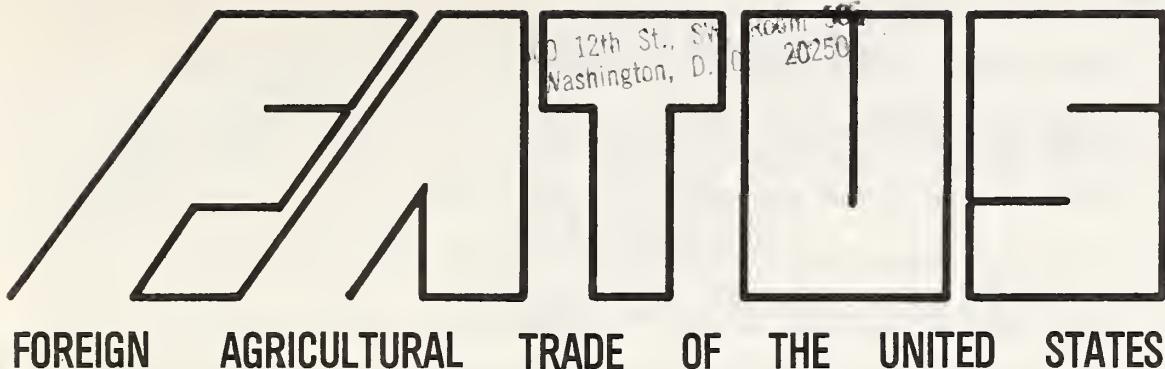


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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS MAY TOTAL \$22 BILLION
IN FISCAL 1976

U.S. TRADE WITH CENTRAL AMERICA

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH MEXICO, FISCAL 1975

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN
FISCAL 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO IRAN UP DRAMATICALLY
IN FISCAL 1975

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE AS A SHARE OF PRODUCTION

PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER QUARANTINE,
FISCAL 1975

TRADE STATISTICS, JULY

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Principal Coordinators:

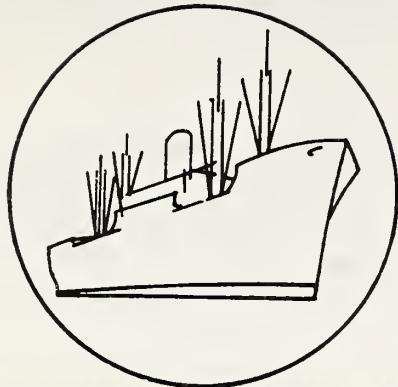
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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

U.S. Agricultural Exports May Total \$22 Billion in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 6). Expanded export volume is expected to more than offset lower prices and raise the value of U.S. farm exports from fiscal 1975's \$21.6 billion to \$22 billion in fiscal 1976. Value increases are expected for exports of grains and feeds, livestock products, and tobacco. There is uncertainty about the volume of grain shipments to the USSR. Further purchases are anticipated, but could be limited by the size of the U.S. grain crop and transportation problems.

* * * * *

January-July 1975 U.S. Agricultural Exports Total \$12.5 Billion (see p. 9). U.S. agricultural exports totaled \$12.5 billion during the first 7 months of 1975, slightly below the year-earlier level. Value declines occurred in exports of oilseeds and oilseed products, cotton, tallow, and cattle hides. Grain, fruit, vegetable, and meat exports expanded in value.

* * * * *

January-July 1975 U.S. Agricultural Imports Total \$5.3 Billion, 13 Percent Below January-July 1974 (see p. 27). During January-July 1975, U.S. agricultural imports were valued at \$5.3 billion, compared with \$6.1 billion a year earlier. Import volume was down for most major commodities, including sugar, coffee, pork, cocoa, rubber, live animals, cheese, and wine.

* * * * *

U.S. Trade With Central America (see p. 40). U.S. farm exports to the region jumped 52 percent in 1974 to a new record high of \$195.8 million. Sales of animal and vegetable oils and fats, and feeding stuffs for animals were well above 1973's level. Agricultural imports from Central America advanced 12 percent to \$688.4 million.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With Mexico, Fiscal 1975 (see p. 46). In fiscal 1975, Mexico became the sixth largest market for U.S. farm products, up from tenth place a year earlier. At \$850 million, agricultural items accounted for 17 percent of total exports to Mexico last fiscal year--up from \$610 million in fiscal 1974 and an average of \$163 million in fiscal years 1970-73.

* * * * *

Japan's Market Demand and Competition in Fiscal 1975 (see p. 54). Japan is the largest national market for U.S. agricultural exports and the world's second largest importer of agricultural commodities, after West Germany. Japan imports about half of its total food needs as measured on a final calorie basis. U.S. agricultural exports to Japan tripled in value between fiscal 1956 and fiscal 1970, and tripled again by fiscal 1975, reaching \$3.2 billion--15 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to all destinations.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports to Iran Up Dramatically in Fiscal 1975 (see p. 60). U.S. agricultural exports to Iran increased from only \$43 million in fiscal 1971 to \$757 million in fiscal 1975. Leading items were wheat, rice, and soybean oil. Total Iranian imports in fiscal 1975 are estimated at slightly over \$1 billion, with wheat and livestock from Australia and sugar from Brazil and Argentina comprising a substantial part of the imports.

Agricultural development plans call for an expenditure of \$7.1 billion by 1978, the end of the Fifth Development Plan. Agriculture's average growth rate per annum is projected at 7 percent, which compares with about 4 percent in the recent past, and just ahead of a 3-percent annual population increment. Agriculture has always lagged behind the rest of the economy, and a major effort is essential to fulfill the projected goals of the latest development plan.

* * * * *

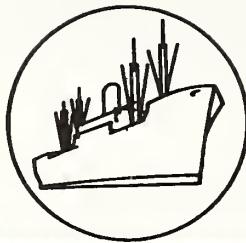
U.S. Agricultural Trade as a Share of Production (see p. 67). Fiscal 1975 agricultural exports were valued at \$21.6 billion, or 23 percent of calendar 1974 farm cash receipts of \$95 billion. The United States exported 58 percent of the wheat crop, 56 percent of the rice crop, almost one-half of the soybeans produced, about one-third of tobacco and cotton output, and almost one-fourth of the corn crop. Three out of every 10 acres harvested in 1974 were used for the production of crops for export.

* * * * *

Prices of International Significance (see p. 70). The Soviets' early July entry into the international grain market triggered a turnaround in grain prices. Other commodity prices also strengthened, pulling the Dow Jones commodity spot index from 270 on July 1 to 315 on July 31. Wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, cotton, sugar, coffee, cocoa beans, and rubber all strengthened. International rice prices, however, continued to fall.

* * * * *

U.S. Imports of Fruits and Vegetables Under Quarantine, Fiscal 1975 (see p. 76).
Entries of fruits and vegetables supervised by inspectors of the Animal and Plant Health Inspecting Service (APHIS) at more than 50 U.S. ports totaled nearly 6.2 billion pounds during fiscal 1975. Over 150 different commodities were reported.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS MAY TOTAL \$22 BILLION IN FISCAL 1976 1/

The expected value for fiscal 1976 farm exports has been revised upward to \$22 billion from the May forecast of \$18 billion. Export volume will probably be up significantly, to almost the fiscal 1974 record. In general, prices are expected to be below 1975 levels.

Economic growth, inflation, and unemployment will restrain demand for imports in many markets. Of the 25 largest markets for U.S. farm products, less than one-third will have an economic growth rate of 3 percent or better in 1975. World unemployment is not being reduced and may rise during 1976.

U.S. grain and feed exports will total about \$12 billion in fiscal 1976, up from \$11.5 billion in fiscal 1975. Increased volume is expected to offset lower prices. About 34 million tons of wheat will be exported, up from 28 million tons in fiscal 1975. Feed grain exports are expected to be 25 percent above fiscal 1975's 34 million tons, but slightly below the fiscal 1974 high.

Exports of oilseeds and oilseed products are expected to drop in value from \$4.9 to \$4.4 billion in fiscal 1976, despite an anticipated rise in volume.

The value of U.S. agricultural exports to Western Europe (including transshipments through Canada) is expected to fall 10 percent from fiscal 1975's \$7.2 billion. Lower prices will create most of the decline. Soybean and soybean cake exports will probably be larger, and feed grain exports will be at about last year's level.

Japan's imports of U.S. farm products are expected to increase to \$4.4 billion in fiscal 1976. Anticipated increased livestock feeding and lower prices for grains, soybeans, and cotton will enhance sales of these commodities. U.S. farm exports to Canada are also expected to be greater in fiscal 1976, probably totaling \$1.4 billion.

U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR are expected to jump from \$400 million in fiscal 1975 to \$2.0 billion in fiscal 1976. The principal determinant will be the level of grain sales. Through the end of July, sales by U.S. companies (some on an all-origin basis) totaled \$1.2 billion, consisting of 4.2 million tons of wheat, 4.5 million tons of corn, and 1.1 million tons of barley. Additional sales are considered likely. The total volume could be limited by the size of the U.S. grain crop or difficulties in loading or transporting the grain.

1/ For a more detailed report, see Outlook for U.S. Agricultural Exports, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Outlook and Situation Board, Aug. 15, 1975.

Eastern Europe is expected to increase its imports of U.S. farm products to \$600 million in fiscal 1976. Grain shipments will be up because of poor weather in Romania and East Germany and reduced imports from the USSR. Normally, the USSR supplies Eastern Europe with over 3 million tons of grain annually.

U.S. farm exports to Latin America will total about \$2 billion in fiscal 1976. Lower prices will cause the decline from the \$2.4 billion worth exported in fiscal 1975. Latin America's wheat imports are expected to increase significantly because of drought in the Caribbean and floods and freezing weather in Argentina and Brazil. Feed grain exports will probably remain near last year's level.

U.S. agricultural exports to Southeast and East Asia (excluding Communist Asia and Japan) are expected to total \$2 billion in fiscal 1976. Exports of wheat, cotton, and tallow are expected to increase. Rice exports will again decline because of increased competition from Thailand and the People's Republic of China (PRC) and the termination of exports to Vietnam and Cambodia.

West Asian imports of U.S. farm products may remain at fiscal 1975's \$1.6 billion as a result of a 5- to 10-percent increase in volume. About three-fourths of the total value of exports to West Asia will consist of grains, primarily wheat and rice.

U.S. agricultural exports to South Asia are expected to increase 10 percent in value in fiscal 1976 to \$1.3 billion. Wheat volume is expected to be above the fiscal 1975 level of 5.9 million tons.

U.S. agricultural imports are expected to decline from \$9.6 billion in fiscal 1975 to \$9.3 billion in fiscal 1976. Imports of products competitive with domestically produced commodities may fall to \$6.0 billion from \$6.8 billion, reflecting a 28-percent decline in sugar imports to \$2.0 billion. Imports of noncompetitive products are expected to rise from \$2.8 billion to \$3.3 billion in fiscal 1976. Price increases for coffee, tea, and bananas will more than offset declines in volume.

Table 1 --U.S. agricultural exports, value by commodity group,
fiscal years 1974-1976(forecast)

Commodity	FY 1974	FY 1975	Forecast FY 1976
-- Billion dollars --			
Grain and feed	10.810	11.543	12.0
Fats and oils	5.225	4.852	4.4
Livestock and meat products	1.570	1.441	1.5
Fruits and vegetables	1.067	1.177	1.2
Dairy and poultry products .....	.208	.276	0.4
Tobacco .....	.814	.910	1.0
Cotton, including linters	1.311	1.028	1.0
Sugar and tropical products .....	.288	.355	0.4
Total	21.293	21.582	22.0

Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.

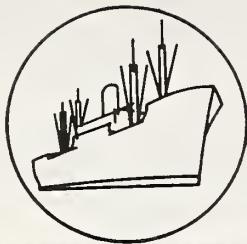
Table 2 --U.S. agricultural exports: Value by region,
fiscal years 1975 and 1976 (forecast)

Region 1/	FY 1975	FY 1976
	Actual	Forecast
-- Billion dollars --		
Western Europe	7.2	6.5
EC-9	5.5	5.1
Other Western Europe	1.7	1.4
Eastern Europe .....	.6	.6
USSR .....	.4	2.0
Asia	8.3	8.1
West Asia	1.6	1.5
South Asia	1.2	1.3
Southeast Asia and East Asia (ex. PRC and Japan)	1.9	2.0
Japan	3.2	3.3
PRC .....	.3	2/
Canada	1.4	1.4
North Africa .....	.8	.9
Other Africa .....	.4	.3
Latin America	2.4	2.0
Oceania .....	.1	.1
Total 3/	21.6	22.0

1/ Adjusted for transshipments through Canada.

2/ Less than \$50 million.

3/ Totals may not equal sum of parts due to rounding.



Export Highlights

JANUARY-JULY 1975 U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TOTAL \$12.5 BILLION

During the first 7 months of 1975, the United States exported \$12.5 billion worth of agricultural products, slightly less than was exported during the same months in 1974. Value declines occurred for exports of oilseeds and oilseed products, cotton, tallow, and cattle hides. Grain, fruit, vegetable, and meat exports were up in value.

Grain exports were valued at \$6.5 billion during January-July, 11 percent above the year-earlier value. Wheat exports were up about 20 percent in value and volume. Rice exports were up 55 percent in volume and 24 percent in value. January-July feed grain exports were up slightly in value, but 13 percent below the year-earlier volume.

Exports of oilseeds and oilseed products were valued at \$2.6 billion, three-quarters of the year-earlier value. Soybean exports were down 27 percent in value and 31 percent in volume. Oilmeal exports fell appreciably, equaling three-fifths of the January-July 1974 value.

January-July 1975 cotton exports were two-thirds of the year-earlier level, at 2.7 million bales and \$677 million. Tobacco export value for January-July remained at \$455 million, despite a 20-percent decline in volume.

July 1975 Exports

July 1975 agricultural exports totaled \$1.5 billion, 6 percent below the July 1974 value. Export value declined sharply for feed grains, cotton, soybean oil, rice, inedible tallow, tobacco, oilmeal, and whole cattle hides. Wheat and soybean exports were above July 1974 values.

Exports of grains and grain preparations were valued at \$807 million, slightly below the July 1974 level. Wheat exports totaled \$421 million and 2.7 million tons. India, the USSR, Egypt, and Japan were the largest markets for U.S. wheat in July. The United States exported 2.5 million hundredweight of rice valued at \$45 million during July. Of this, four-fifths was shipped to five countries: Bangladesh, Korea, Tanzania, Iran, and Syria. July feed grain exports of 2.5 million tons were valued at \$313 million. Feed grain shipments to the European Community (EC) and Japan were below July 1974 levels.

U.S. oilseed and oilseed product exports totaled \$293 million, 17 percent below the July 1974 value. Oilcake and meal exports were down 28 percent in value and 38 percent in volume. Vegetable oil exports were less than half the July 1974 value. Soybean exports in July 1975 were above last year's level, at \$186 million and 31 million bushels. Japan imported 9.1 million bushels of U.S. soybeans during July, compared with 5.5 million bushels during July 1974. Shipments to the EC increased 13 percent to 11.7 million bushels.

July 1975 cotton exports totaled \$91 million and 356,000 bales, down significantly from July 1974 levels. Shipments were down to all major markets except Korea, Taiwan, and the Philippines. These three markets greatly expanded their imports of U.S. cotton.

U.S. tobacco exports during July 1975 were less than half the July 1974 volume. Export value declined 39 percent to \$35 million. Tobacco shipments to the EC fell 61 percent in volume and 50 percent in value, to \$14 million.

Table 3 ---Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations to the OPEC for July 1974 and 1975

Country	Total agricultural		Grains and preparations	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
	:	:	:	:
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --				
Venezuela	8,599	23,333	3,782	9,145
Ecuador	3,180	6,248	2,018	5,061
Iraq	13,137	8,731	12,629	7,631
Iran	37,899	20,938	12,398	11,582
Kuwait	507	312	15	3
Saudi Arabia	9,832	4,368	8,102	2,091
Qatar	74	82	5	8
United Arab Emirates	849	429	80	91
Bahrain	535	128	362	15
Indonesia	10,185	8,357	813	2,719
Algeria	12,036	12,853	9,603	7,699
Libya	194	115	12	31
Nigeria	4,179	6,778	2,596	3,130
:				
Total <u>1/</u>	101,206	92,672	52,415	49,206
:				

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR: Quantity and value
by principal commodities, July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	43	293	3,859	57,440
Corn, unmilled	do.	90	0	5,732	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0
Oats, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	30	0	2,917	0
Rice, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	do.	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	Mton	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	do.	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	65	40	1,407	285
Other hides & skins, ex. furskins	do.	224	0	1,162	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	3,064	2,785	286	296
Almonds, shelled	do.	0	0	0	0
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	2,168	0	348
Other	---	---	---	0	17
Total	---	---	---	15,363	58,386

Table 5 .--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Region 2/	1973/74	1974/75 1/	July		fiscal : July year : 1975	Change
			1974	1975		
-- Million dollars --						
Western Europe	6,743	6,945	463	426	+3	-8
Enlarged European Community	5,310	5,322	381	366	---	-4
Other Western Europe	1,433	1,623	83	60	+13	-28
Eastern Europe and USSR	1,195	983	57	90	-18	+58
USSR	509	396	15	58	-22	+287
Eastern Europe	686	587	41	32	-14	-22
Asia	7,889	8,238	696	597	+4	-14
West Asia	786	1,583	86	93	+101	+8
South Asia	663	1,229	146	118	+85	-19
Southeast Asia, ex. Japan and PRC	2,250	1,912	464	386	-15	-17
Japan	3,353	3,185	213	238	-5	+12
People's Republic of China	838	328	84	---	-61	---
Latin America	2,407	2,404	175	170	-1	-3
Canada, excluding transshipments	1,195	1,310	98	116	+10	+18
Canadian transshipments	751	448	50	28	-40	-44
Africa	985	1,129	84	100	+15	+19
North Africa	584	735	53	68	+26	+28
Other Africa	400	394	31	32	-1	+3
Oceania	128	125	10	6	-2	-40
Total 3/	21,293	21,582	1,632	1,532	+1	-6

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 6.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	1973/74	1974/75 1/	July 1974	July 1975
-- 1,000 Metric tons --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	1,182	1,208	118	55
Meats and meat products	230	278	23	24
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	81	79	8	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	31,258	28,303	2,324	2,828
Feed grains and products	44,156	34,672	3,120	2,566
Rice	1,584	2,295	139	112
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	14,047	11,009	738	845
Protein meal	4,983	4,263	409	253
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,050	1,152	157	70
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 2/	1,367	1,511	138	147
Vegetables and preparations 3/ ..	1,020	1,194	126	96
Tobacco	313	290	22	11
Cotton	1,241	830	93	77
Feeds and fodders 4/	1,377	1,337	193	115
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	---
Total	103,889	88,421	7,608	7,207
-- Million dollars --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	506	487	56	21
Meats and meat products	317	342	24	39
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	82	73	8	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	4,738	5,001	364	437
Feed grains and products	4,686	4,813	368	317
Rice	752	1,002	71	45
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	3,254	2,951	171	186
Protein meal	1,135	732	61	44
Vegetable oils and waxes	564	909	107	47
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 2/	488	546	44	53
Vegetables and preparations 3/ ..	278	395	26	22
Tobacco	814	910	57	35
Cotton	1,294	1,017	113	91
Feeds and fodders 4/	179	173	14	16
Other agricultural products	2,206	2,231	148	171
Total	21,293	21,582	1,632	1,532

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

3/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

4/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	January-July		July	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
Animals, live, excluding poultry		---	---	---	---
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	Lb.	287,466	365,188	90,548	68,296
Dairy products, excluding eggs		---	166,897	221,795	49,604
Poultry and poultry products		---	42,084	114,327	---
Grains and preparations		---	84,882	83,009	---
Wheat and wheat flour	Bu.	493,002	583,593	5,865,364	6,486,846
Rice, milled	Lb.	2,175,624	3,373,107	2,355,588	2,782,153
Feed grains	Mt.	24,562	21,278	2,869,436	2,935,147
Other '.....		---	---	128,729	133,955
Fruits, nuts, and preparations		---	---	395,238	461,601
Vegetables and preparations		---	---	242,569	316,661
Sugar and preparations, including honey	Lb.	257,590	381,547	34,654	88,961
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	45,857	41,930	41,968	43,546
Feeds and fodders		---	---	847,859	580,699
Protein meal	Ston	3,714	2,555	685,338	401,563
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	Gal.	3,367	3,108	5,650	6,068
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	379,551	302,539	453,490	455,452
Hides, skins, and furskins		---	---	307,556	249,856
Oilseeds		---	---	2,293,488	1,693,766
Soybeans	Bu.	331,408	227,645	2,131,787	1,560,059
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	7,827	11,172	10,018	13,884
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rb1e	4,286	2,741	1,024,015	677,070
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,723,531	1,393,321	360,987	227,852
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	1,825,443	1,310,141	496,304	462,333
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	24,853	24,598	10,384	13,008
Other		---	---	205,924	201,180
Total		---	12,979,879	12,466,210	---

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75

Commodity	January-July		July		Change	Percent	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent
	1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75						
Animals and animal products:										
Dairy products	42	114	+171	5	13	+160				
Fats, oils, and greases	361	228	-37	56	21	-62				
Hides and skins, including furskins	308	250	-19	33	25	-24				
Cattle hides, whole	177	139	-21	25	19	-24				
Furskins	101	86	-15	3	3	---				
Other hides and skins	30	25	-17	5	3	-40				
Meats and meat products	167	222	+32	24	39	+63				
Poultry and poultry products	85	83	-2	13	14	+8				
Other	126	109	-13	12	15	+25				
Total animals and animal products	1,089	1,006	-8	143	127	-11				
Cotton, excluding linters	1,011	671	-34	113	91	-19				
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal										
Corn byproducts	47	58	+23	7	10	+43				
Alfalfa meal	20	14	-30	2	1	-50				
Other	96	107	+11	16	14	-12				
Total feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal	163	179	+10	25	25	---				
Fruits and preparations										
	327	390	+19	52	63	+21				
Grains and preparations:										
Feed grains, excluding products	2,869.	2,935	+2	363	313	-14				
Rice	512	636	+24	71	45	-37				
Wheat and products	2,381	2,822	-19	364	437	+20				
Other	103	94	-9	18	12	-33				
Total grains and preparations	5,865	6,487	+11	816	807	-1				
Nuts and preparations										
	68	72	+6	4	7	+75				
Oilsseeds and products:										
Cottonseed and soybean oil	407	364	-11	90	40	-56				
Soybeans	2,132	1,560	-27	171	186	+9				
Protein meal	685	402	-41	61	44	-28				
Other	257	237	-8	31	23	-26				
Total oilsseeds and products	3,481	2,563	-26	353	293	-17				
Tobacco, unmanufactured	453	455	---	57	35	-39				
Vegetables and preparations	243	317	+30	37	35	-5				
Other	280	326	+16	32	49	+53				
Total agricultural exports	12,980	12,466	-4	1,632	1,532	-6				

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January-March													
January	201.9	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,459.1
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.3
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,032.6	1,911.1
April-June													
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.6
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,756.5	1,496.4
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,706.4	1,389.7
July-September													
July	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.4
August	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3	
September	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,379.9	
October-December													
October	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	
November	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,332.5	
December	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	
January-December													
January-December 3/	1,714.9	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	
January-December	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,647.6	
Monthly average	465.4	584.3	6,347.5	6,228.6	6,881.3	6,379.8	6,227.6	5,936.5	7,258.6	7,693.2	9,400.7	17,680.2	21,995.9
1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.													
2/ Preliminary.													
3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.													

Table 10.--U.S. farm export unit values,
January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	January-July		July	
		1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975
		1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Average unit value 1/ --					
Soybean oil	Lb.	.274	.363	.303	.340
Cottonseed oil	do.	.256	.308	.308	.251
Corn	Bu.	2.975	3.547	3.043	3.255
Cotton, raw	Rble	250.162	256.482	264.514	254.952
Feed grains	Mton	116.824	137.943	117.932	123.246
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	Ston	116.227	108.605	132.300	94.000
Dried beans	Lb.	.215	.241	.159	.122
Peaches, canned	do.	.204	.247	.223	.254
Soybeans	Bu.	6.433	6.853	6.323	5.990
Grain sorghums	do.	2.880	3.133	2.750	2.804
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.249	.288	.273	.288
Dried peas	do.	.223	.141	.175	.131
Wheat	Bu.	4.794	4.766	4.245	4.210
Tobacco, flue-cured, un- stemmed	Lb.	1.178	1.470	1.195	1.417
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed: do.	do.	1.510	1.820	1.415	1.710
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.195	1.505	1.163	1.455
Lemons and limes	do.	.121	.159	.136	.188
Beef and veal, ex. offals ...	do.	1.240	1.458	1.179	1.542
Pork, except offals	do.	.666	.842	.711	.964
Oranges 2/	do.	.108	.108	.106	.111
Chicken, fresh or frozen	do.	.411	.363	.414	.376
Tallow, inedible	do.	.205	.155	.211	.165
Raisins	do.	.539	.452	.611	.446
Rice, milled basis	do.	.235	.188	.233	.183
Grapes, fresh	do.	.292	.300	.336	.354
Almonds, shelled basis	do.	1.449	.979	1.242	.885
Cattle hides, whole	No.	17.589	11.169	15.774	12.490
Offals, edible	Lb.	.414	.353	.350	.417
Soybean meal	Ston	183.697	155.575	133.993	156.653

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

TABLE 11. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY		JULY		JULY	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ THOU.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 2/							
CORN	MT	1,107	28,246	132,341	114,470	1,107	28,246
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	929	28,031	114,233	91,770	28,031	114,233
BARLEY	MT	169	202	17,021	20,891	202	17,021
OATS	MT	0	13	0	1,809	0	1,809
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	10	0	1,087	0	10	0
RICE	MT	5	2	2,796	890	5	2,796
RYE GRAIN	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	87	173	16,340	29,897	87	173
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1	0	126	61	1	0
BEFF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	129	83	129	144	129	83
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	173	72	100	75	173	72
LARD 3/	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	4	2	---	4
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	1,075	1,954	---	1,075
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	126	46	---	126
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	84	44	41	24	84	44
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEYS	LB	1,871	3,036	1,0185	1,741	1,871	3,036
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	2	0	3	1	2	0
EGGS	---	---	---	410	142	---	410
OTHER	---	---	---	2,012	8,349	---	2,012
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	155,650	155,842	---	155,650
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 4/							
CANNED POULTRY	LB	273	64	132	63	273	64
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	13	13	4,513	2,962	13	13
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	5,996	10,355	---	5,996	
FRESH FRUITS	LB	38,306	57,418	3,801	6,288	57,418	38,306
CITRUS	LB	38,084	57,329	3,946	6,226	57,329	38,084
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	19,911	38,454	1,669	3,679	19,911	38,454
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	13,846	14,582	1,512	1,708	13,846	14,582
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	4,327	4,293	345	639	4,327	4,293
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPLES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	223	90	55	62	223	90
ORIED FRUITS	LB	2,241	4,286	623	1,512	2,241	4,286
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	383	487	22	193	383	487
PRUNES	LB	1,052	3,712	398	1,052	3,712	398
OTHER	LB	6	87	4	67	6	87
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	460	536	688	1,024	460	536
ORANGE	GAL	299	317	426	552	299	317
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	113	105	159	153	113	105
OTHER	GAL	47	114	103	319	47	114
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	1,500	5,362	368	1,459	1,500	5,362
PEACHES	LB	72	754	17	176	72	754
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	282	665	63	665	282	665
PINEAPPLES	LB	747	2,444	162	743	747	2,444
OTHER	LB	399	1,499	126	359	399	1,499
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	417	417	72	417	72

CONTINUED--

TABLE 11. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY		JULY		JULY	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1/ 1,000 000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 000 DOL.	1974 1/ 1,000 000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONT.							
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	1,894	1,446	---	1,894
PULSE	LB	2,319	9,482	550	780	2,319	9,482
ORIO BEANS	LB	169	8,888	24	679	169	8,888
ORIO PEAS	LB	2,151	594	526	101	2,151	594
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	65	38	16	8	65	38
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	1,207	963	293	2,027	963	296
ASPARAGUS	LB	38	0	9	0	38	0
OTHER	LB	1,170	963	287	1,170	963	287
HOPS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	1,032	365	---	1,032	365
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	4,319	2,622	---	4,319	2,622
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	111	56	1,818	759	111	56
CALF- AND KIP SKINS	NO	29	13	194	45	29	13
OTHER	---	---	2,308	1,018	---	2,308	1,018
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	110,493	101,101	---	110,493	101,101
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	259	186	41,246	30,807	259	186
SOYBEAN	MT	250	177	39,888	29,566	250	177
OTHER	MT	9	9	1,358	1,241	9	9
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	61,710	64,609	---	61,710
SOYBEANS	MT	267	276	58,188	62,874	267	276
FLAXSEED	MT	0	2	0	407	0	2
OTHER	---	---	3,522	1,329	---	3,522	1,329
VEGETABLE OILS	LB	18,830	12,195	7,057	4,606	18,830	12,195
COTTONSEED	LB	0	11,023	0	4,299	11,023	0
SOYBEAN	LB	555	0	144	0	555	0
LINSEED	LB	8,807	0	3,745	0	8,807	0
OTHER	LB	9,466	1,172	3,168	308	9,466	1,172
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	36,731	2,151	7,438	270	36,731	2,151
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	20,716	9,621	22,826	13,001	20,716	9,621
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	16,802	7,699	6,372	3,418	16,802	7,699
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	1,726	3,040	---	1,726
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	67	80	6,632	8,958	67	80
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	29	0	---	29
OTHER	---	---	11,139	12,316	---	11,139	12,316
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	184,738	251,475	315,300	---	184,738
	---	---	340,388	340,388	340,388	340,388	340,388

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 12. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-JULY			QUANTITY AND VALUE			JULY 1974 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/	1975 1/
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.							
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 1/ 2/														
CORN	MT	1,0162	32,875	138,652	128,812	1,0162	32,075	138,652	128,812	118,430	118,430	106,112	106,112	106,112
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	965	32,660	118,430	106,112	965	32,660	118,430	120,135	20,891	20,891	19,135	19,135	20,891
BARLEY	MT	187	202	19,135	20,891	187	202	19,135	20,891	0	0	13	13	0
OATS	MT	0	13	0	1,009	0	1,009	0	0	10	0	0	0	1,009
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	10	0	1,007	0	10	0	1,007	0	0	0	1,007	0	0
RICE	MT	6	2	3,288	929	6	2	3,288	929	0	0	3,288	929	0
RYE GRAIN	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	99	223	18,429	38,508	99	223	18,429	38,508	0	0	18,429	38,508	0
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	1	0	126	61	1	0	126	61	0	0	126	61	0
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	158	104	164	163	158	158	164	163	104	104	164	163	163
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	173	345	100	329	173	173	100	329	36	36	100	329	36
LARD 3/	LB	11,857	87	2,760	97	11,857	11,857	87	87	0	0	2,760	36	36
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	99	5	---	---	99	5	0	0	99	5	0
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	2,274	2,610	---	---	2,274	2,610	0	0	2,274	2,610	0
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	143	46	---	---	143	46	0	0	143	46	0
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	123	77	47	50	123	123	47	50	0	0	77	47	50
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEYS	LB	1,996	3,403	1,344	2,228	1,996	1,996	1,344	2,228	3,403	3,403	1,344	2,228	1,344
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	3	0	5	1	3	3	5	1	0	0	5	1	0
EGGS	---	---	---	735	284	---	---	735	284	0	0	735	284	0
OTHER	---	---	---	3,148	8,957	---	---	3,148	8,957	0	0	3,148	8,957	0
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	169,041	180,408	---	---	169,041	180,408	0	0	169,041	180,408	0
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 1/														
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	280	81	150	114	280	81	150	114	13,406	13,406	13,406	13,406	13,406
COTTON, EX LINERS	RBA	16	15	5,250	3,345	16	15	5,250	3,345	7,697	7,697	5,250	5,250	5,250
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	7,697	13,406	---	---	7,697	13,406	0	0	7,697	13,406	0
FRESH FRUITS	LB	46,064	66,193	4,585	7,026	46,064	46,064	66,193	7,026	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473
CITRUS	LB	46,064	65,972	4,473	7,025	46,064	46,064	65,972	7,025	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	26,124	45,737	2,429	4,422	26,124	26,124	45,737	4,422	4,422	4,422	4,422	4,422	4,422
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	15,512	15,166	1,695	1,785	15,512	15,512	15,166	1,785	1,785	1,785	1,785	1,785	1,785
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	4,428	5,069	350	917	4,428	4,428	5,069	917	0	0	350	350	0
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPLES	LB	0	28	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	399	193	112	96	399	193	112	96	0	0	0	0	0
DRIED FRUITS	LB	3,326	7,968	1,013	2,863	3,326	3,326	7,968	1,013	0	0	1,013	2,863	0
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	813	2,938	461	1,143	813	813	2,938	1,143	0	0	813	2,938	0
PRUNES	LB	2,505	4,942	674	1,653	2,505	2,505	4,942	1,653	0	0	674	4,942	0
OTHER	LB	8	87	5	67	8	87	5	67	0	0	5	67	0
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	586	723	1,014	1,041	586	586	723	1,014	0	0	1,014	1,014	0
ORANGE	GAL	396	419	703	895	396	396	419	895	0	0	703	895	0
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	124	133	188	253	124	124	188	253	0	0	133	188	0
OTHER	GAL	66	171	122	393	66	66	122	393	0	0	171	122	0
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	1,788	5,877	429	1,636	1,788	1,788	5,877	429	0	0	5,877	429	0
PEACHES	LB	72	758	177	177	72	72	758	177	0	0	758	177	0
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	465	680	102	256	465	465	680	102	0	0	680	102	0
PINEAPPLES	LB	837	2,709	178	836	837	837	2,709	178	0	0	837	178	0
OTHER	LB	414	1,530	132	367	414	414	1,530	132	0	0	1,530	132	0
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	529	529	529	529	529	529	529	529	529	529	529	529

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY		JULY-JULY		1974		1975 1/ THOU.		1975 1/ THOU.		1974		1975 1/ THOU.			
		1974	1975 1/ THOU.	1974	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.	1,000 000 DOL.		
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONI																	
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	3,079	2,553	---	---	12,060	4,006	12,060	882	3,079	2,553	---	3,079	2,553	
PULSE	LB	4,006	12,060	882	1,142	10,198	809	10,198	1,37	10,198	137	881	881	1,142	882	1,142	
DRIED BEANS	LB	809	10,198	137	262	1,863	262	1,863	745	1,863	745	262	262	745	262	745	
DRIED PEAS	LB	3,197	1,863	745	18	81	18	81	81	81	18	18	18	81	18	18	
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	70	81	0	0	1,460	326	1,460	44	1,460	44	326	326	44	326	44	
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	1,356	1,460	326	0	314	464	314	0	1,312	1,460	314	314	0	314	0	
ASPARAGUS	LB	44	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	5	0	
OTHER	LB	1,312	1,460	314	5	1,053	923	1,053	0	1,053	923	1,053	1,053	0	1,053	923	
HOPS	LB	0	5	0	5	5,111	3,742	5,111	5,111	5,111	3,742	5,111	5,111	5,111	3,742	5,111	
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,111	3,742	63	63	679	113	679	113	63	63	63	679	679	
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	63	1,867	194	45	13	29	13	194	13	194	13	194	45	
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	113	63	194	3,050	2,818	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,050	2,818	---	3,050	2,818
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	29	13	45	119,215	113,511	32,447	45,011	45,011	278	278	192	192	45,011	113,511	32,447	
OTHER	---	---	---	---	119,215	113,511	32,447	31,098	31,098	269	269	183	183	43,352	31,098	43,352	
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	MT	278	192	45,011	43,352	1,659	1,348	10	10	10	10	10	10	1,659	1,348	1,659	
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	269	183	43,352	31,098	66,196	74,991	66,196	66,196	66,196	66,196	66,196	66,196	74,991	74,991	74,991	
SOYBEAN	MT	10	10	66,196	74,991	62,112	71,714	62,112	62,112	62,112	62,112	62,112	62,112	71,714	71,714	71,714	
OTHER	---	---	---	---	319	0	0	407	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
OILSEEDS	MT	282	319	0	2	4,084	2,871	4,084	4,084	4,084	2,871	4,084	4,084	2,871	4,084	2,871	
SOYBEANS	MT	0	0	7,430	4,730	4,299	4,299	4,299	20,076	20,076	20,076	12,426	12,426	7,430	4,730	4,730	
FLAXSEED	MT	0	0	4,299	4,299	0	0	0	11,023	4	11,023	0	0	0	4,299	4,299	
OTHER	VEGETABLE OILS	LB	20,076	12,426	7,430	4,730	4,730	4,730	20,076	20,076	20,076	12,426	12,426	7,430	4,730	4,730	
COTTONSEED	LB	4	11,023	4	4	4,299	4	4,299	4	4	4	0	0	0	4,299	4,299	
SOYBEAN	LB	555	0	0	144	0	0	0	555	0	0	144	0	144	0	144	
LINSEED	LB	8,807	0	0	3,745	0	0	0	8,807	0	0	3,745	0	3,745	0	3,745	
OTHER	TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	10,711	1,403	3,539	431	10,711	1,403	10,711	1,403	10,711	1,403	3,539	431	3,539	431	
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	4,9,070	2,151	9,647	270	49,070	27,803	13,794	26,612	26,612	26,612	26,612	26,612	9,647	270	9,647	
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	26,612	10,418	1,348	1,348	20,600	11,389	7,749	4,822	20,600	11,389	7,749	7,749	4,822	13,794	13,794	
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	67	80	6,632	8,958	2,250	4,439	2,250	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	OTHER	---	---	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
TOTAL	TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	35	0	15,422	17,302	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		---	---	211,493	292,643	366,007	366,007	366,007	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534	380,534

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT OF TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 13.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY		QUANTITY AND VALUE		JULY		VALUE
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	
ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	54,949,500	61,259,500	—	—	7,593,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	41,969,621	48,793,290	—	—	5,961,465
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	12,979,879	12,466,210	—	—	1,631,535
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	—	—	—	1,088,909	1,006,229	—	—	143,386
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	NO	105	—	—	—	—	—	127,283
CATTLE	—	—	—	90,548	68,296	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	63,321	46,756	6	18	6,430 5,052 1,379
DAIRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	42,084	114,327	—	—	5,396
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	344	92	197	106	33	36	356
BUTTER	LB	501	543	426	450	46	70	40 4,33
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	4,627	4,762	4,910	5,279	778	472	43 817
MILK AND CREAM:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	522
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	26,633	29,944	6,134	7,533	3,613	3,914	828 759
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	26,143	20,149	5,867	5,299	3,726	2,379	449 332
FRESH	GAL	1,261	1,031	2,560	2,411	152	159	298 181
NONFAT DRY	LB	4,021	3,123,545	1,393	3/68,854	391	11,177	6,412 2,402
OTHER	—	—	—	20,596	24,395	—	—	3,902
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	1,723,531	1,393,321	360,987	227,852	260,099	120,738	56,261
TALLOW:	LB	110,303	52,161	26,274	13,880	17,510	4,315	4,077
EDIBLE	LB	31,694	1,745	7,095	334	3,678	0	1,019
INEDIBLE	LB	1,486,989	1,0210,295	305,170	187,302	214,276	107,194	45,208
OTHER	LB	94,545	129,121	22,447	26,337	24,635	9,229	5,957
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17,699
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	287,466	365,188	166,897	221,795	49,604	52,170	24,310
LAMB	LB	35,435	21,622	43,931	31,530	2,719	2,343	3,206
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	35,222	105,510	23,648	88,882	7,117	22,695	5,059
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	161,611	171,727	66,843	60,577	31,507	18,836	11,023
OTHER	LB	54,898	66,330	32,475	40,806	8,261	8,296	5,023
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	84,882	83,009	—	—	13,388
POULTRY, LIVE:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14,270
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	6,574	6,040	8,955	9,595	850	717	1,338
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	8,442	8,432	2,080	2,227	1,494	1,585	317
OTHER	—	—	—	2,339	2,517	—	—	325
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	319
CHICKENS	LB	74,563	80,692	30,613	29,270	13,398	12,562	5,543
TURKEYS	LB	24,031	20,913	13,544	11,858	2,897	4,389	1,768
OTHER	LB	5,790	7,866	2,760	3,731	1,332	1,020	583
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	516
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	LB	5,833	2,649	3,398	1,693	1,027	338	517
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	7,158	7,486	10,277	10,128	868	975	248 1,178
EGGS, DRIED	DOZ	3,779	5,506	2,054	3,000	235	624	129 1,309
EGGS, OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	2,846	1,807	4,586	2,782	541	347	900 359
—	LB	708	4,543	482	2,750	129	1,885	79 495 1,154

CONTINUED--

TABLE 13.—U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY			QUANTITY 1974 THOU.	QUANTITY 1975 1/ THOU.	QUANTITY 1975 1/ THOU.	QUANTITY 1975 1/ THOU.	VALUE 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.	VALUE 1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.						
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	307,556	249,856	---	1,570	1,517	32,784	25,425
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	10,082	12,445	177,333	139,001	---	---	---	---	24,765	18,947
FURSKINS	---	---	---	100,228	86,068	---	---	---	3,060	3,129
OTHER	---	---	---	29,695	24,787	---	---	---	4,958	3,348
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	35,956	41,093	---	---	---	4,817	6,398
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	774	1,286	554	593	75	209	70	70	60	60
SAUSAGE CASINGS	7,174	7,699	10,320	11,839	1,168	1,182	1,497	1,497	1,865	1,865
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	7,827	11,172	10,018	13,884	819	1,761	1,162	2,059	2,059	2,414
OTHER	---	---	15,064	14,777	---	---	2,088	2,088	2,088	2,088
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	11,890,970	11,459,981	---	---	---	1,488,150	1,405,055
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	R8A	4,286	2,741	1,024,015	677,070	448	374	113,864	91,477	4,161
COTTON, RAW	R8A	4,042	2,618	1,011,156	671,471	426	356	112,683	90,763	351
LINTERS	R8A	244	123	12,859	5,599	22	18	1,181	713	1,019
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	326,927	389,592	9,446	14,215	14,215	52,398	62,774
CANNED	L8	141,927	132,183	33,589	37,226	607	966	229	2,368	4,161
CHERRIES	L8	3,937	8,335	1,536	3,093	1,495	3,540	408	408	351
FRUIT COCKTAIL	L8	54,871	45,547	13,648	13,099	1,495	3,540	408	408	351
PEACHES	L8	43,669	42,054	8,913	10,401	3,168	1,869	707	707	4,161
PEARS	L8	6,005	2,939	1,388	901	259	277	52	52	85
PINEAPPLES	L8	14,881	16,915	2,817	4,593	1,833	4,650	361	361	1,427
OTHER	L8	18,562	16,393	5,287	5,140	2,084	2,913	610	610	805
DRIED	L8	100,069	104,541	46,603	43,489	6,976	17,914	3,037	3,037	7,377
PRUNES	L8	48,266	42,512	19,037	15,441	4,255	8,426	1,449	1,449	2,951
GRAPES (RAISINS)	L8	44,772	51,444	24,145	23,028	2,356	8,365	1,440	1,440	3,729
OTHER	L8	7,031	8,585	3,420	4,819	365	1,123	147	147	697
FRESH	1,511,622	1,888,889	183,690	242,451	287,500	292,451	39,065	41,601	41,601	41,601
APPLES	L8	90,731	135,311	13,489	22,585	8,650	7,609	1,951	1,951	1,619
BERRIES	L8	27,381	24,655	8,141	8,734	7,418	6,014	2,087	2,087	1,960
GRAPEFRUITS	L8	399,152	413,532	36,991	42,770	31,078	23,888	3,876	3,876	3,562
GRAPES	L8	31,055	28,101	9,061	8,444	9,797	7,997	3,288	3,288	2,831
LEMONS AND LIMES	L8	277,500	291,123	33,582	46,297	61,277	39,168	8,350	8,350	7,375
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	L8	476,844	760,63	51,545	82,005	73,403	100,539	7,787	7,787	11,187
PEARS	L8	19,803	23,845	3,367	3,984	2,055	1,708	406	406	365
OTHER	L8	195,156	208,158	27,515	27,631	93,822	105,529	11,689	11,689	12,702
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	27,547	24,077	57,371	58,909	3,923	4,479	6,847	6,847	9,079
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	4,256	3,657	6,420	6,564	559	580	717	717	976
ORANGE	GAL	15,092	14,657	36,628	40,112	2,051	2,124	4,600	4,600	5,951
OTHER	GAL	8,200	5,763	14,323	12,233	1,313	775	1,530	1,530	2,152
FROZEN FRUITS	L8	8,444	8,99	2,453	2,825	1,912	565	595	595	194
OTHER	---	---	---	3,022	4,692	---	---	485	485	362
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	68,311	72,009	---	---	4,953	4,953	4,258
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	L8	32,728	48,523	47,424	47,505	2,125	2,639	2,639	2,639	7,135
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	L8	9,077	17,858	3,157	6,375	912	1,216	340	340	4,335
OTHER	---	---	---	17,730	18,129	---	---	---	---	2,311

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TABLE 13.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	1974 QUANTITY	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 VALUE	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 QUANTITY	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 VALUE	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 QUANTITY	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 VALUE	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,865,364	6,486,646	---	---	---	---	816,248	806,875	816,248	806,875
FEED GRAINS	MT	24,810	21,456	2,899,478	2,962,517	3,120	2,566	3,684,438	3,622,995	316,613	312,799	316,613	312,799
BARLEY	MT	24,562	21,278	2,869,436	2,935,447	3,078	2,538	3,622,995	3,622,995	6,649	6,171	6,649	6,171
CORN	BU	35,656	19,432	100,574	72,517	2,276	1,950	294,748	223,713	223,713	223,713	223,713	223,713
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	781,810	702,553	2,326,094	2,492,443	96,858	68,731	294,748	223,713	59,281	82,485	59,281	82,485
OATS	BU	141,551	116,373	407,700	364,585	21,553	29,446	816,248	806,875	2,451	2,316	2,451	2,316
MALT AND FLOUR, INC. BARLEY MALT	LB	58,708	41,959	6,356	5,810	6,539	3,307	722	449	3,307	722	3,307	722
CORN GRTS AND HOMINY	LB	28,143	22,205	1,710	1,502	4,913	3,818	354	235	3,818	354	3,818	354
CORNMEAL	CWT	1,521	1,011	11,056	9,059	249	171	2,018	1,490	2,018	1,490	2,018	1,490
CORN STARCH	LB	57,146	41,785	8,559	8,685	9,561	5,616	1,719	1,131	1,719	1,131	1,719	1,131
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	96	73	1,139	889	23	24	236	334	236	334	236	334
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	9,351	9,942	1,222	1,425	3,484	1,327	396	175	1,327	396	1,327	396
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	2,175,624	3,373,107	511,611	635,591	305,465	247,694	71,135	45,369	71,135	45,369	71,135	45,369
MILLED	LB	1,939,065	2,385,851	462,477	449,326	205,564	186,406	47,508	35,673	47,508	35,673	47,508	35,673
HUSKED, BROWN RYE	LB	236,558	1,087,256	1,134	186,265	99,901	61,288	23,628	9,966	23,628	9,966	23,628	9,966
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	497,162	591,398	2,381,497	2,822,366	85,409	103,902	363,651	437,157	363,651	437,157	363,651	437,157
WHEAT	BU	472,705	565,586	2,266,067	2,695,560	82,885	99,988	351,809	420,972	351,809	420,972	351,809	420,972
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	20,297	18,005	89,521	86,593	1,985	2,637	8,822	10,424	8,822	10,424	8,822	10,424
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	4,160	7,805	25,909	40,213	539	1,277	3,020	5,762	3,020	5,762	3,020	5,762
BAKERY PRODUCTS	LB	19,145	22,118	8,775	10,943	2,814	2,755	1,224	1,504	1,224	1,504	1,224	1,504
DIETETIC FOODS	LB	27,914	8,838	3,816	2,056	3,176	235	422	112	422	112	422	112
BLEND ED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	187,814	178,099	24,870	27,139	36,135	13,840	4,806	1,901	4,806	1,901	4,806	1,901
OTHER	---	---	---	17,937	26,174	---	---	4,208	4,208	4,208	4,208	4,208	4,208
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	---	---	162,521	179,136	---	---	24,926	25,052	24,926	25,052	24,926	25,052
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	STN	455	562	46,931	57,750	77	97	97	9,800	97	9,800	97	9,800
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	66	43	7,671	4,670	10	4	4	3,76	1,323	3,76	1,323	3,76
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	122	74	9,735	7,690	8	5	5	591	435	591	435	591
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	29	22	2,144	1,466	9	2	2	1,75	714	1,75	714	1,75
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	81	78	19,873	19,177	11	14	14	3,284	2,302	3,284	2,302	3,284
OTHER	---	---	---	76,168	88,383	---	---	13,150	10,827	13,150	10,827	13,150	10,827
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	3,480,612	2,563,447	---	---	353,136	293,141	353,136	293,141	353,136	293,141
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	3,714	2,555	685,338	401,563	451	279	60,906	43,743	60,906	43,743	60,906	43,743
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	3,552	2,473	652,490	384,737	435	265	58,287	41,513	58,287	41,513	58,287	41,513
OTHER OILSEEDS	---	---	---	2,293,488	1,693,766	---	---	184,405	200,743	184,405	200,743	184,405	200,743
FLAXSEED	BU	331	393	1,452	2,753	4	61	12	407	12	407	12	407
SOYBEANS	BU	331,408	227,645	2,131,787	1,560,059	27,113	31,036	171,432	185,910	171,432	185,910	171,432	185,910
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	2,978	30,670	424	4,178	2,088	2,406	365	405	365	405	365	405
PEANUTS	LB	372,136	352,240	97,549	95,569	25,473	45,328	7,124	11,623	7,124	11,623	7,124	11,623
OTHER	---	---	---	62,277	31,206	---	---	5,472	2,398	5,472	2,398	5,472	2,398
VEG OILS AND WAXES	LB	1,825,443	1,310,141	496,304	462,333	345,571	154,438	106,843	46,904	106,843	46,904	106,843	46,904
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	416,052	479,293	106,411	147,470	49,829	69,693	15,339	17,505	15,339	17,505	15,339	17,505
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	1,095,027	595,349	300,175	216,184	245,346	65,332	74,426	22,194	74,426	22,194	74,426	22,194
PEANUT OIL	LB	29,387	17,821	9,518	8,069	2,529	1,045	715	338	715	338	715	338
OTHER PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	LB	284,977	217,677	80,200	90,610	47,867	18,368	16,363	6,867	16,363	6,867	16,363	6,867
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	LB	10,521	21,205	5,482	5,785	2,265	1,5420	983	1,751	983	1,751	983	1,751

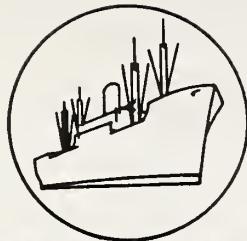
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TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY		1974 1,000 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	JULY		1974 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		QUANTITY	VALUE				QUANTITY	VALUE			
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	379,551	302,539	453,490	455,452	49,254	24,165	57,289	35,159		
BURLEY	LB	44,655	35,878	62,024	63,916	6,970	2,206	9,408	3,835		
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	1,490	2,689	8,582	11,417	76	239	424	1,121		
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	12,270	8,157	10,153	8,886	2,832	1,193	2,624	1,515		
FLUE-CURED	LB	237,856	201,091	323,622	333,472	26,803	16,186	36,498	25,453		
MARYLAND	LB	5,038	2,117	5,697	2,602	2,091	316	2,424	457		
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	20,975	13,289	28,429	19,050	4,098	963	5,965	1,411		
OTHER	LB	57,268	39,317	14,982	16,108	6,384	3,062	1,947	1,368		
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	242,569	316,661	---	---	---	34,586		
CANNED	LB	118,733	93,076	26,979	27,444	10,639	10,783	2,576	2,885		
ASPARAGUS	LB	1,901	1,618	872	713	260	64	136	49		
CORN	LB	31,052	23,343	6,264	7,201	1,979	2,798	417	843		
SOUPS	LB	17,728	12,606	4,480	3,942	1,104	1,480	326	409		
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	34,617	23,824	7,974	7,600	4,025	1,820	958	571		
OTHER	LB	33,435	31,684	7,389	7,988	3,271	4,620	739	1,013		
PULSES	LB	192,218	445,320	43,158	94,565	47,277	27,492	8,064	3,677		
DRIED BEANS	LB	113,568	280,338	24,394	67,456	36,656	15,940	5,841	1,943		
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	61,628	111,289	13,768	15,681	6,381	9,640	1,117	1,200		
DRIED LENTILS	LB	17,023	53,692	4,996	11,428	4,240	1,912	1,106	473		
FRESH	LB	1,088,350	1,106,763	89,585	101,931	219,521	174,213	15,216	15,216		
ASPARAGUS	LB	10,536	10,442	4,046	4,124	85	115	27	41		
LETTUCE	LB	188,832	202,103	14,624	16,263	8,075	8,604	795	894		
ONIONS	LB	83,631	94,736	8,142	10,037	11,057	14,448	882	1,880		
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	431,749	327,354	20,782	14,059	140,130	88,156	6,243	3,930		
TOMATOES	LB	89,582	125,093	13,455	19,770	22,182	24,330	3,249	4,526		
OTHER	LB	284,020	347,036	28,536	37,678	37,993	38,560	4,020	4,539		
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	46,371	41,419	9,581	10,382	4,936	7,914	1,154	1,710		
HOPS	LB	9,343	8,863	10,389	10,235	328	617	355	651		
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES. DEHYDRATED	LB	20,205	17,809	10,440	12,221	3,274	2,456	2,247	1,371		
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	1,431	1,938	1,755	2,787	120	267	146	457		
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	LB	35,303	21,336	12,325	10,720	4,407	3,105	1,737	1,539		
OTHER	---	---	---	38,356	46,374	---	---	5,417	6,487		
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	267,160	319,770	---	---	---	48,857		
COFFEE	LB	21,630	21,086	24,938	27,057	2,196	3,677	2,543	5,444		
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	6,110	5,967	9,156	9,402	847	740	1,199	1,399		
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	12,764	6,178	42,420	32,236	2,032	858	5,308	3,799		
FLAVORING SYRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	LB	---	---	36,520	40,034	---	---	4,357	4,891		
HONEY	LB	2,770	1,600	1,399	925	561	197	276	126		
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	9,888	13,556	---	---	631	1,031		
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	216,570	159,341	68,434	65,026	18,776	18,460	4,747	4,051		
SPICES	LB	7,061	4,763	6,153	5,063	860	612	690	732		
OTHER	---	---	---	68,252	126,471	---	---	9,369	27,284		

IV PRELIMINARY

2/ BEGINNING JAN L, 1972 EX CORN GLUTEN FEED
 3/ REEXPORTS OF 785,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$371,000 TO UNITED KINGDOM, 1,122,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$545,000 TO NETHERLANDS, 220,000 LBS.
 VALUED AT \$101,000 TO BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG IN DECEMBER 1974 AND 12,599,000 LBS. VALUED AT \$6,173,000 TO FRANCE IN JANUARY 1975.
 ERRONEOUSLY INCLUDED IN DOMESTIC EXPORT STATISTICS.



Import Highlights

JANUARY-JULY 1975 U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS TOTALED \$5.3 BILLION,
13 PERCENT BELOW JANUARY-JULY 1974

During January-July 1975, U.S. agricultural imports were valued at \$5.3 billion, compared with \$6.1 billion a year earlier. Import volume was down for most major commodities, both competitive and noncompetitive. Competitive imports declined 9 percent in value; noncompetitive imports, 25 percent.

July 1975 agricultural imports were valued at \$762 million, 15 percent below the July 1974 value. Sugar imports fell to two-thirds of the year-earlier volume, and three-quarters of the year-earlier value. July imports of green coffee declined slightly in value despite an 8-percent volume increase. Meat imports during July were 46 percent above the July 1974 volume and 23 percent above the July 1974 value. Both beef and pork imports were greater.

During the first 7 months of 1975, imports of the major noncompetitive commodities declined in volume. Green coffee imports were down 19 percent in volume and 26 percent in value, at \$806 million. Rubber import volume was down 15 percent, and the import unit value was two-thirds of last year's level. Imports of cocoa beans were down 23 percent in volume and 15 percent in value from the January-July level. Banana imports rose slightly in value despite an 8-percent volume decline.

U.S. imports of sugar fell 42 percent from the January-July 1974 volume. Unit value more than doubled, reaching \$608 per ton. The July 1975 unit value was \$432 per ton.

Beef import volume was up slightly during January-July, but value declined to three-fifths of the January-July 1974 level. Pork imports were down 11 percent in volume and 6 percent in value.

Volume declines also occurred for some other competitive commodities, including cheese, live animals, nuts, and wine. During January-July, vegetable imports were 11 percent below last year's value.

A sharp increase in palm oil imports occurred during the first 7 months of 1975. Import volume was 464 million pounds, compared with 167 million pounds for the same months in 1974. The value of palm oil imports rose from \$33 million to \$116 million.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural imports by, selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	January-July		July		Value			
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value				
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Thousands --									
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	---	---	114,730	49,342	---	---	14,910	6,484
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	Lb.	969,185	972,723	876,361	610,175	101,506	147,737	81,205	99,696
Beef and veal	Lb.	708,886	747,901	590,930	354,324	72,258	113,576	52,442	56,368
Pork	Lb.	221,017	196,407	250,012	235,107	25,453	28,486	25,076	39,377
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	254,066	94,799	---	---	20,772	16,533
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	17,244	12,730	---	---	2,620	2,344
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	93,230	88,280	---	---	21,078	13,846
Wheat and flour	Bu.	2,930	110	13,821	755	462	25	2,235	1,81
Rice	Lb.	5,197	1,096	1,296	423	247	75	64	34
Feed grains	Mt.	148	155	23,742	30,667	66	23	11,120	3,854
Other	---	---	---	54,371	56,435	---	---	7,559	9,777
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	382,472	363,372	---	---	53,368	59,030
Bananas	Lb.	2,705,890	2,485,758	119,191	125,488	326,249	4,09,353	15,871	22,520
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	285,818	254,909	---	---	24,653	25,120
Sugar and preparations, including honey	---	---	---	1,070,293	1,321,752	---	---	249,651	191,800
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	3,410	1,965	953,442	1,193,853	600	405	233,125	174,870
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	2,651,595	2,108,683	1,611,578	1,236,854	296,559	301,114	189,792	167,708
Coffee, green	Lb.	1,828,212	1,483,792	1,089,906	806,077	198,287	215,047	120,694	116,044
Cocoa beans	Lb.	376,519	291,378	228,084	193,105	28,618	37,151	20,127	19,684
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	31,110	27,094	---	---	4,335	4,562
Protein meal	Ston	17	1	1,887	126	1	0	140	0
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	Gal.	54,165	55,732	184,274	186,348	9,724	9,312	29,749	30,944
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	182,369	206,583	115,520	147,846	24,824	27,133	15,543	21,152
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	102,294	90,235	---	---	9,588	12,779
Oilseeds	---	---	---	49,154	35,513	---	---	3,899	4,529
Soybeans	Lb.	48	68	10	9	0	0	0	0
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	25,345	20,223	30,972	18,030	3,304	3,237	3,749	2,979
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	52	38	15,033	7,578	6	3	1,669	366
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	17,000	20,579	4,674	6,617	2,629	2,389	790	906
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	710,708	1,012,775	254,603	300,874	147,132	198,111	67,877	43,279
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	941,728	811,758	338,020	192,801	165,818	120,154	57,905	27,966
Other	---	---	---	266,883	248,409	---	---	45,329	30,112
Total	---	---	---	6,098,329	5,293,558	---	---	898,282	762,055

Table 15--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75 and July 1974 and 1975

Commodity or commodity group	January-July		Change	July		Change
	1973/74	1974/75		1974	1975	
	Million dollars	Percent		Million dollars	Percent	
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh	119	125	+5	16	23	+44
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	228	193	-15	20	20	---
Cocoa butter	29	23	-21	5	2	-60
Cocoa cake, powder, and coatings	21	30	+43	3	5	+67
Chocolate preparations	29	20	-31	5	3	-40
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	1,090	806	-26	121	116	-4
Coffee, soluble	79	45	-43	12	6	-50
Drugs, crude	32	46	+44	6	7	+17
Essential oils	57	20	-65	11	2	-82
Fibers, unmanufactured	19	20	+5	4	1	-75
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form	309	167	-46	53	25	-53
Rubber, latex	26	19	-27	5	2	-60
Silk, raw	3	2	-33	---	---	---
Spices	64	47	-27	12	8	-33
Tea, crude	49	52	+6	9	6	-33
Wool, carpet	14	8	-43	2	1	-50
Other complementary products	20	28	+40	2	4	+100
Total complementary products	2,188	1,651	-24	286	231	-19
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Cattle and calves	94	22	-77	9	3	-67
Dairy products and eggs	257	97	-62	21	17	-19
Hides and skins, including furskins	102	90	-12	10	13	+30
Meat and meat products, excluding poultry:						
Beef and veal	591	354	-40	52	56	+8
Pork	250	235	-6	25	39	+56
Other meats and products	35	21	-40	4	5	+25
Sausage casings	20	22	+10	3	3	---
Wool, apparel	17	10	-41	2	2	---
Other animals and animal products	98	98	---	22	13	+41
Total animals and animal products	1,464	949	-35	148	151	+2
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	13	6	-54	1	0	---
Feeds and fodders	29	27	-7	4	5	+25
Fruits and preparations	158	165	+4	20	19	-5
Grains and preparations	93	88	-5	21	14	-33
Nuts and preparations, edible	101	69	-32	17	17	---
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:						
Coconut oil	116	117	+1	47	8	-83
Copra	14	0	---	0	0	---
Olive oil, edible	20	18	-10	4	2	-50
Other oilseeds and products	156	202	+30	21	38	+81
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	49	56	+14	4	5	+25
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet	953	1,194	+25	233	175	-25
Molasses, inedible	79	64	-19	10	7	-30
Tobacco, unmanufactured	116	148	+28	16	21	+31
Vegetables and preparations	286	255	-11	25	25	---
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines	147	133	-9	23	22	-4
Malt beverages	38	53	+40	7	9	+29
Other supplementary vegetable products	78	98	+26	11	13	+18
Total supplementary products	3,910	3,642	-7	612	531	-13
Total agricultural imports	6,098	5,294	-13	898	762	-15

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 16.--U.S.--agricultural imports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 1/	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January	232.9	331.7	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9
February	374.3	294.5	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9
March	352.7	381.7	420.3	430.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0
January-March	959.9	1,007.9	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8
April	348.4	361.2	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9
May	323.3	328.6	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.3	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4
June	295.7	314.1	344.6	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	666.4	841.7	827.3
April-June	967.4	1,003.9	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6
January-June	1,927.3	2,011.8	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,020.5	5,200.1	4,531.4
July	335.2	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	897.9	762.0
August	346.7	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.1	563.7	720.4	854.1	
September	343.1	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	660.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.1	
July-September	1,025.0	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,241.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.6	1,582.4	1,995.2	2,503.1	
October	374.3	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9	
November	317.5	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	837.3	
December	367.1	370.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	778.6	965.6	
October-December	1,058.9	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8	
July-December	2,083.9	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.5	3,253.9	4,368.5	5,046.9	
January-December 3/	4,011.2	4,082.0	4,086.6	4,491.4	4,452.2	5,023.6	4,957.2	5,769.8	5,823.4	6,466.9	8,419.0	10,247.0	
Monthly average	334.3	340.2	340.5	374.3	371.0	418.6	413.1	480.8	485.2	538.9	701.6	853.9	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 17.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products, July 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July	
		1974	1975
		-- Dollars --	
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	140.79	114.30
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	567.56	494.33
Swine, live	do.	68.90	140.63
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.64	.47
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	1.06	1.41
Pork, frozen	do.	.55	0
Cheese, Cheddar	do.	.97	1.39
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.80	.96
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.86	1.14
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.47	.27
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.66	.62
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	1.56	1.35
Mink furskins	No.	14.84	14.83
Wool, apparel	Glb.	1.25	1.09
Cotton, raw	Rble.	285.40	---
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.16	.15
Oranges, fresh	do.	.10	.27
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.27	.27
Canteloupes, fresh	do.	.07	.08
Pineapples, canned	do.	.16	.19
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.76	.63
Pistachio nuts, unshelled	do.	1.02	1.19
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.99	.93
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	3.67	3.76
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers	Lb.	.58	.67
Castor oil	do.	.39	.25
Coconut oil	do.	.51	.21
Olive oil, edible	do.	.79	.89
Palm oil	do.	.21	.21
Palm kernel oil	do.	.45	.19
Sugar, cane or beet	S.ton	388.54	431.78
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.37	.25
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.11	.05
Olives, in brine	Gal.	3.68	4.31
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.16	.14
Peppers, fresh	do.	.15	.18
Squash, fresh	do.	.05	.10
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.12	.12
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.19	.17
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.39	.35
Tobacco, leaf, oriental	do.	.63	.78
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.59	1.75
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	4.52	5.30
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.05	.06
Coffee, green	do.	.61	.54
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.76	.66
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.77	1.50
Cocoa beans	do.	.70	.53
Cocoa butter	do.	1.63	1.06
Lime oil	do.	7.16	6.90
Sisal and henequin	L.ton	635.37	428.33
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	.35	.23
Rubber, latex	do.	.38	.23
Pepper, black, unground	do.	.74	.73
Silk, raw	do.	12.10	8.40
Vanilla beans	do.	6.36	6.55
Tea, crude	do.	.44	.59
Wool, carpet	Glb.	1.02	.77

Table 18.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/:
 Quantity and value by country,
 July 1974 and 1975 and January-July 1973/74 and 1974/75

Country	July		January-July	
	1974	1975	1973/74	1974/75
	-- 1,000 pounds --			
Australia	26,911	62,955	284,031	412,781
New Zealand	21,941	30,456	135,869	188,183
Canada	2,607	34	21,668	3,284
CACM:				
Costa Rica	2,020	2,622	34,650	34,114
El Salvador	210	79	9,822	2,261
Guatemala	335	1,607	14,496	11,771
Honduras	813	2,205	18,992	14,533
Nicaragua	891	1,112	19,184	18,398
Dominican Republic	1,661	1,012	6,857	3,962
Haiti	74	72	1,240	573
Ireland	685	0	34,707	1,095
Mexico	1,223	2,175	30,634	13,464
Panama	0	0	1,347	959
Belize	7	0	79	20
United Kingdom-Ireland	0	0	1,661	680
Total	59,378	104,329	615,237	706,078
	-- 1,000 dollars --			
Australia	17,046	28,670	226,140	181,438
New Zealand	14,381	14,214	105,687	81,431
Canada	1,911	19	17,582	1,939
CACM:				
Costa Rica	969	1,336	24,386	16,376
El Salvador	139	72	7,457	1,346
Guatemala	232	1,032	11,223	7,564
Honduras	492	1,191	13,904	7,631
Nicaragua	528	789	16,002	9,933
Dominican Republic	968	560	4,716	2,114
Haiti	44	51	758	391
Ireland	419	0	27,232	480
Mexico	967	1,322	26,031	7,868
Panama	0	0	1,006	471
Belize	7	0	58	11
United Kingdom-Ireland	0	0	1,250	289
Total	38,103	49,256	483,432	319,282

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-74 (95.8% in 1974).

Table 19--U.S. sugar imports, July 1974 and 1975, quantity and value

Country of origin	Quantity		Value	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Short tons 1/ --				
Canada	0	1,117	0	454,671
Mexico	72,228	0	34,119,682	0
Guatemala	27,602	10,563	10,135,073	4,339,422
Belize	2,783	4,688	1,264,448	1,174,834
El Salvador	4,584	13,401	1,427,887	6,453,568
Honduras	0	5,910	0	1,938,423
Nicaragua	3,538	8,081	1,033,657	3,595,424
Costa Rica	4,894	12,852	1,707,687	7,523,606
Panama	12,332	2,366	5,286,571	664,037
Jamaica	6,653	0	3,232,511	0
Haiti	5,175	0	1,117,296	0
Dominican Republic	162,587	166,159	58,074,560	79,066,825
Trinidad-Tobago	4,180	0	1,672,706	0
Colombia	0	26,711	0	11,062,019
Guyana	10,997	6,688	4,383,956	2,140,104
Peru	23,951	16,428	7,897,344	8,945,149
Brazil	11,023	12,956	5,434,280	3,557,462
United Kingdom	0	0	0	541
India	17,922	0	7,166,322	0
Philippines	198,791	0	74,566,769	0
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	15,045	0	8,048,317	0
Australia	970	45,617	329,967	17,733,102
Mauritius and Dependencies	0	23,027	0	8,980,536
Republic of South Africa	0	37,032	0	12,331,931
Swaziland	15,099	11,163	6,225,493	4,908,512
Total world	600,353	404,760	233,124,526	174,870,166

Table 20.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month
and average import unit values,
January 1973 through July 1975

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>¢/Lb.</u>	<u>\$/S. ton</u>
1973:				
January	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December	487,280	91,663	9.4	188.11
	<u>5,266,954</u>	<u>925,131</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>175.65</u>
1974:				
January	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	<u>5,774,365</u>	<u>2,255,538</u>	<u>19.5</u>	<u>390.61</u>
1975:				
January	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21
July	404,760	174,870	21.6	432.03
August				
September				
October				
November				
December				

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 21--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	1974 QUANTITY THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 VALUE 1,000 DDL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DDL.	1974 QUANTITY THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 VALUE 1,000 DDL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DDL.	JULY VALUE
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	55,443,100	55,417,300	---	---	8,914,400	7,946,800	
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	49,344,771	50,123,742	---	---	8,016,118	7,184,745	
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	6,098,329	5,293,558	---	---	898,282	762,055	
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	2,188,429	1,651,379	---	---	286,099	230,943	
BANANAS, FRESH	LB	2,705,890	2,485,758	119,191	125,488	326,249	409,353	15,871	22,520	
PLANTAINS, FRESH	LB	84,121	71,127	4,446	3,617	10,630	10,761	465	537	
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	1,828,212	1,483,792	1,089,906	806,077	198,287	215,047	120,694	116,044	
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	LB	48,277	25,927	78,839	45,313	6,559	3,826	11,619	5,755	
COFFEE, ROASTED	LB	12,460	14,910	8,519	10,106	2,365	2,313	1,785	1,523	
COCONUT BEANS	LB	376,519	291,378	228,084	193,105	28,618	37,151	20,127	19,684	
COCONUT BUTTER	LB	20,005	16,548	28,586	22,868	2,992	1,942	4,888	2,064	
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	LB	86,893	83,094	20,529	29,501	11,994	16,670	3,226	5,295	
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	44,515	24,026	29,025	20,304	6,457	3,545	4,600	2,520	
DRUGS	LB	44,503	53,822	32,229	46,299	8,838	4,109	6,826	6,735	
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	10,153	3,455	56,719	19,821	2,063	509	10,922	2,403	
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	37	28	18,541	19,744	6	3	3,576	1,433	
RUBBER, DRY, ALLIED GUMS:										
RUBBER, DRY, FDRM	LB	861,133	732,591	309,070	167,475	152,056	108,409	52,559	24,985	
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	74,993	67,148	26,087	18,767	12,637	9,706	4,856	2,210	
ALLIED GUMS	LB	5,602	12,019	2,863	6,559	1,125	2,039	490	771	
SILK, RAW	LB	261	245	3,281	2,174	7	29	81	240	
SPICES	LB	85,110	58,664	63,832	46,796	15,047	8,965	12,069	7,939	
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	LB	34,850	23,788	21,934	18,144	7,527	3,576	5,579	2,591	
VANILLA BEANS	LB	1,689	1,504	9,813	9,761	183	374	1,166	2,447	
OTHER	LB	48,571	33,372	32,084	18,890	7,337	5,016	5,324	2,902	
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	117,902	92,230	49,035	52,498	21,788	9,915	9,474	5,862	
WDOIL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	13,253	10,528	13,748	7,556	1,637	1,723	1,669	1,329	
OTHER	---	---	---	5,898	7,311	---	---	844	1,094	
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	3,909,900	3,642,179	---	---	612,183	531,112	
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,464,365	948,904	---	---	147,972	150,908	
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	114,730	49,342	---	---	14,910	6,484	
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	500	97	87,232	19,607	34	18	7,940	2,787	
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	B	3	6,864	2,597	1	1	679	374	
HORSES	ND	2	4	8,604	25,418	0	1	2,610	3,271	
SWINE	NO	151	12	11,902	1,419	53	0	3,652	7	
OTHER	---	---	---	128	302	---	---	28	45	
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	254,066	94,799	---	---	20,772	16,253	
CHEESE	LB	214,963	73,771	156,631	72,395	17,647	13,403	14,013	12,996	
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	3,455	2,741	3,648	3,599	437	632	422	812	
CHEDDAR	LB	100,678	1,928	68,430	1,377	602	10	587	13	
COLBY	LB	77	2	38	1	0	0	0	0	
EDAM AND GUDA	LB	4,017	4,342	3,174	4,650	679	578	582	659	
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	LB	46,961	28,635	35,928	26,351	6,668	5,906	5,364	5,569	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 21.—U. S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY			VALUE 1,000 DOL.	JULY 1,000 DOL.
		1974 THOU.	1975 THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.		
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	6,708	3,837	5,694	4,083	855
OTHER	LB	9,053	10,170	8,640	11,470	1,100
BUTTER	LB	44,013	22,116	31,078	20,865	7,306
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	11,298	270	5,795	157	60
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	75,982	24,692	40,751	17,985	8,871
OTHER	LB	114,329	1,873	46,678	821	1,318
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	102,294	90,235	3,441
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	2,605	1,400	2,134	794	195
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	16,315	23,992	4,716	4,513	1,284
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	582	1,038	787	1,301	14
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	24,776	22,853	33,989	31,640	3,395
FURSKINS	---	---	---	54,627	48,608	---
OTHER	---	---	---	6,041	3,379	---
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	969,185	972,723	876,361	610,175	101,506
MEATS-P.L. 88-482	LB	615,234	706,078	488,431	319,281	59,316
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	708,886	747,901	590,930	354,324	72,258
CANNED	LB	64,295	22,514	68,192	18,250	10,990
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	613,210	706,322	482,615	319,508	59,566
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	31,381	19,064	40,124	16,567	1,702
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	18,234	14,422	12,841	9,089	1,537
PORK	LB	221,017	196,407	250,012	235,017	25,453
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	30,407	18,676	18,712	13,729	3,256
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	LB	174,888	167,928	215,540	211,611	20,438
OTHER	LB	15,722	9,804	15,760	9,767	1,759
LB	21,049	13,993	22,578	11,654	2,258	2,709
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	17,244	12,730	---
BABY CHICKS	NO	1,338	1,586	965	1,240	229
EGGS, DRIED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	36	25	39	960	834
EGGS, IN SHELL	DOZ	7,378	4,356	3,378	2,168	2,047
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	4,909	3,131	10,773	7,993	684
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,257	202	1,128	468	90
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	99,670	91,622	651
BEESWAX	LB	2,320	1,281	2,692	1,511	125
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	---	2,339	6,047	---
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	1,826	652	8,900	3,177	274
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	17,000	20,579	40,674	6,617	2,629
GELATIN	---	---	---	20,392	21,218	---
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	2,369	983	2,924	2,234	227
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	20,495	21,918	---
OSSEIN	LB	5,938	8,116	2,259	6,266	2,092
RENNET	LB	1,435	809	2,660	1,783	235
WOLD, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GL8	12,092	9,695	17,224	10,474	1,667
OTHER	---	---	---	13,112	10,375	10,375
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	2,445,535	2,693,275	---
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	52	38	15,033	7,578	6
COTTON, LINTERS	RBA	35	22	13,368	6,107	5
OTHER	RBA	17	16	1,665	1,471	0

TABLE 21.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

CDMMDDITY	JANUARY-JULY			JULY			VALUE
	1974 THDU.	1975 1/ THDU.	1,000 DOL.	1974 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
APPLES, FRESH	60,1575	60,209	9,069	164,997	6,413	575	18,614
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	9,152	3,623	1,921	8,712	988	259	974
APRICOTS	4,366	1,629	2,705	801	486	39	84
BERRIES:							
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	5,436	833	2,512	496	150	224	45
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	35,917	25,793	6,182	5,558	382	136
STRAWBERRIES, FRDZEN	LB	94,565	82,340	21,854	17,958	8,309	1,909
OTHER	LB	6,523	9,444	2,586	2,306	3,972	1,802
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUIT	LB	3,110	3,283	1,390	1,829	1,584	1,294
CHERRIES	LB	429	408	183	240	7	766
CITRUS:							
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	6,707	4,861	1,397	1,016	402	879
ORANGES, CANNED	LB	55,856	33,799	14,004	8,763	10,031	5,566
DRAENGES, FRESH	LB	45,714	21,204	3,768	2,235	1,544	2,673
DTHANGS	LB	6,246	6,418	756	860	881	1,477
DATES	LB	22,736	23,842	2,982	4,189	336	1,449
FIGS	LB	386	134	161	47	3	74
FRUIT JUICES:							
APPLE AND PEAR							
GRAPE	GAL	9,452	12,403	6,239	5,176	1,184	1,114
GRAPE	GAL	7,094	862	5,704	669	929	653
ORANGE, CNDNCENTRATED	GAL	12,465	21,997	4,901	8,176	1,138	2,742
PINEAPPLE	GAL	5,382	10,017	1,546	3,092	1,218	1,053
OTHER	GAL	2,477	2,545	4,294	4,705	354	306
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	LB	29,561	19,842	7,401	4,700	2,809	2,909
GRAPE, FRESH	LB	24,236	34,296	4,267	9,733	759	536
JAMS AND JELLIES	LB	5,184	5,101	2,171	2,238	791	81
PEARS, FRESH	LB	19,024	16,074	2,932	2,530	1,187	551
MELONS, FRESH	LB	378,031	300,438	19,188	20,453	8,693	16,270
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	LB	36,535	100,490	945	2,201	3,621	39,683
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	LB	116,478	187,425	17,971	36,164	28,378	5,456
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	LB	8,087	4,213	1,400	885	853	546
OTHER	---	---	---	8,523	---	193	121
NUTS AND PREPARATIDNS				7,861	7,861	1,838	1,731
BRAZIL				100,544	69,270	17,005	17,359
CASHEMS	LB	7,773	20,244	3,58	3,021	9,662	1,195
CASHEMS	LB	52,058	43,561	48,595	36,114	7,939	2,813
CDCDNUT MEATS	LB	60,998	37,078	22,150	11,260	8,577	5,944
FIL8ERTS	LB	7,839	2,619	4,913	2,293	658	589
PISTACHE	LB	18,854	8,218	19,080	9,920	3,200	4,017
OTHER	---	---	---	1,767	2,327	---	125
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS				93,230	88,280	---	21,078
BARLEY	BU	6,336	6,696	22,341	27,797	2,998	898
CORN, EXC SEED	BU	2,805	5	13,116	36	441	0
GRAIN SORGHUMS	CWT	361	623	1,252	2,410	24	78
DATS	BU	2	7	23	74	0	4
RICE	BU	5,197	1,096	1,296	423	247	87
RYE	BU	1	255	7	633	75	64
WHEAT, EXC. SEEDS	BU	13,116	36	441	0	0	0
WHEAT FLDUR	CWT	55	46	705	719	9	2,139
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	11,896	17,657	4,770	5,947	9	96
8 BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	LB	52,757	39,145	26,484	24,662	7,316	512
8READ CRUMBS	LB	15,317	10,968	3,552	2,676	2,487	4,214
8READ, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	2,880	2,296	907	807	361	607

TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

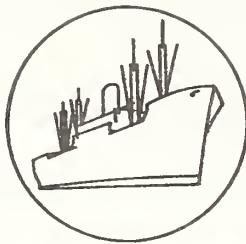
COMMODITY	UNIT :	JANUARY-JULY		QUANTITY AND VALUE		JULY	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	L8	27,350	29,499	8,791	10,205	3,247	4,592
OTHER OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	9,860	11,506	---	1,150
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	17	1	305,644	336,513	---	71,916
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	1,887	1,126	1	140
COPRA	L8	58,693	0	49,154	35,513	---	3,899
MUSTARD SEED	L8	47,192	41,228	13,555	0	0	0
SESAME SEED	L8	45,123	32,575	12,532	7,052	6,081	989
POPPY SEED	CWT	24	33	851	1,314	3	4,073
SUNFLOWER SEED	L8	3,180	1,918	518	1,509	588	14
OTHER	---	---	---	15,824	12,505	65	98
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	L8	710,708	1,012,775	254,603	300,874	147,132	198,111
BABASSU OIL	L8	25,322	1,571	9,684	505	2,642	12
CARNAUBA WAX	L8	5,295	3,515	7,435	3,322	582	646
CASTOR OIL	LB	68,978	35,083	28,950	9,323	5,768	5,189
COCONUT OIL	L8	297,656	367,621	115,793	116,964	93,154	38,235
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	28,414	20,649	19,162	18,462	15,097	2,260
PALM OIL	L8	166,816	463,793	33,151	116,024	25,297	131,130
PALM KERNEL OIL	L8	76,746	89,569	23,308	26,281	8,227	17,711
RAPESEED OIL	L8	7,464	2,770	2,243	923	1,095	486
SESAME OIL	L8	1,684	774	1,154	694	192	176
TUNG OIL	L8	8,356	15,294	2,525	4,003	661	1,323
OTHER	L8	23,977	12,137	10,597	4,373	4,417	188
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,070,293	1,321,152	---	944
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	3,410	1,965	953,442	1,193,853	600	405
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	242,262	205,414	78,519	63,576	27,506	26,825
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	LB	5,990	4,721	3,777	2,931	648	399
CONFECTIIONERY PRODUCTS	L8	58,662	59,760	24,995	40,658	8,767	11,068
HONEY	L8	13,981	29,420	5*819	10,584	2*967	3,559
OTHER VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	3*741	10,151	---	---
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	285,818	254,909	---	---
ASPARAGUS	L8	6,719	6,738	1,356	2,126	0	0
BEANS	L8	14,459	8,903	1,772	952	56	207
CARROTS	LB	20,504	13,671	611	576	67	519
CUCUMBERS	L8	168,096	112,880	7,861	5,234	1,244	430
DASHEENS	L8	12,395	12,527	1,528	1,837	2,043	2,056
EGGPLANT	L8	23,588	21,184	1,204	1,079	35	314
GARLIC	LB	18,708	18,623	4,949	5,080	3,992	2,564
LETTUCE	L8	647	676	67	77	440	430
ONIONS	L8	85,482	71,133	6,656	6,149	2,464	1,837
PEAS	L8	11,438	7,872	2,529	1,759	314	149
PEPPERS	L8	84,697	56,208	9,082	7,090	1,301	1,928
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	868	754	5,353	2,879	7	30
SQUASH	L8	39,805	34,130	2,046	1,777	19	112
TOMATOES	L8	561,124	525,977	58,909	58,316	7,138	24,093
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGS	CWT	369	359	1,947	2,477	2	3
OTHER	---	---	---	8,520	8,584	8,584	---

CONTINUED--

TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-JULY			VALUE 1,000 DOL.	JULY			VALUE 1,000 DOL.
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	
DRIED:									
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	LB	72,395	16,917	22,041	3,587	6,067	2,533	2,236	644
CHICKPEAS	LB	9,251	6,563	1,535	1,184	217	533	46	112
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	LB	3,890	3,585	687	681	395	353	105	100
OTHER	---	---	---	8,761	7,164	---	---	1,114	818
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
ARTICHOKEs	LB	7,083	6,369	2,634	2,232	992	1,244	422	459
ASPARAGUS	LB	6,565	6,441	2,502	2,898	192	658	111	418
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	LB	97,762	59,572	5,983	4,778	13,408	10,220	944	858
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	LB	12,321	10,666	14,400	13,125	160	160	180	232
MUSHROOMS	LB	23,422	34,057	16,140	25,513	2,944	6,025	2,221	4,660
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	9,091	7,403	32,455	30,285	1,279	1,102	4,706	4,746
ONIONS	LB	5,013	5,060	1,941	2,332	895	654	358	328
PEAS, INCLUDING COMPEAS	LB	9,328	10,968	2,328	2,957	562	625	166	176
PIMENTOS	LB	13,725	7,986	6,130	4,672	527	308	264	163
TOMATOES	LB	77,280	54,676	17,288	12,998	6,788	4,869	1,858	1,068
WATERCHESTNUTS	LB	14,499	7,727	3,301	2,668	2,262	1,042	560	413
OTHER	---	---	---	33,301	31,844	---	---	5,562	4,516
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	416,683	449,976	---	---	58,411	65,291
BROOMCORN	STN	6	5	4,655	5,586	1	1	747	1,180
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	11,793	11,892	---	---	1,399	1,548
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	1,220	1,162	4,259	3,146	175	67	899	248
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	29,223	26,988	---	---	4,195	4,562
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	7,132	6,651	---	---	973	911
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	19	14	3,408	3,641	2	1	254	130
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	23,600	29,256	37,714	52,884	4,245	5,316	6,746	9,314
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	11,164	14,159	---	---	643	980
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	116,518	103,473	26,034	29,805	4,189	2,294	1,853	2,098
SPICES	LB	31,022	18,114	15,223	10,286	2,452	1,740	1,310	1,022
- TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	182,369	206,583	115,520	147,846	24,824	27,133	15,543	21,152
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	LB	100,605	102,650	63,377	80,407	14,108	12,661	8,861	9,921
WINES	GAL	30,565	26,476	146,560	133,464	5,479	3,996	23,003	21,630
OTHER	---	---	---	3,998	3,647	---	847	847	515

1/ PRELIMINARY



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. TRADE WITH CENTRAL AMERICA 1/

by

John E. Link 2/

The value of farm product shipments to Central America increased significantly in 1974, as prices continued an upward trend. Agricultural exports advanced 52 percent from 1973's high of \$129.1 million to \$195.8 million. Shipments to Belize, Costa Rica, Honduras, and Panama were up sharply (table 22).

Agricultural imports from the region climbed from \$612.7 million in 1973 to \$688.4 million in 1974. Advances in imports from Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, and Panama offset reductions from Honduras and Nicaragua.

Central America improved its traditional agricultural trade surplus position as the region's balance increased from \$483.6 million in 1973 to \$492.6 million in 1974 (table 22).

The increase in the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Central America was due mainly to higher prices, which more than offset a 25-percent decline in exports of cereals and cereal preparations. This commodity group accounts for nearly half of the value of total agricultural exports to Central America. Fruits and vegetables, another important export to the region, declined slightly in volume in 1974, but total value was 50 percent higher than in 1973. Animal feeds--oilseed cake and meal--doubled as volume increased to 87 short tons. Animal and vegetable oils and fats increased as both volume and prices increased sharply. (Table 24 .)

Imports of the major commodities declined in both volume and value, but a sharp increase in sugar, both volume and value, and a slight increase in coffee values resulted in the 12-percent increase in farm imports from Central America (table 25).

1/ Includes Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, and Panama.

2/ Agricultural Economist, Latin America Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Table 22.--U.S. agricultural trade with Central American countries,
calendar years 1973 and 1974

Country	Exports		Imports		Balance
	1973	1974	1973	1974	
-- 1,000 dollars --					
Belize	2,732	4,269	7,546	23,580	-4,814
Costa Rica	20,289	28,659	121,713	147,077	-101,424
El Salvador	24,366	26,197	101,538	121,071	-77,172
Guatemala	23,520	40,653	151,156	193,068	-127,636
Honduras	10,954	20,954	119,978	102,755	-109,024
Nicaragua	16,885	18,346	86,061	62,770	-69,176
Panama	30,361	55,728	24,701	38,116	+5,660
Total	129,108	195,807	612,693	688,437	-483,585
					-492,630

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural commodity trade with Central American countries, calendar year 1974

Commodity	Belize	Costa Rica	El Salvador	Guatemala	Honduras	Nicaragua	Panama	Total
Exports:								
. Wheat and wheat flour								
Corn	49	3,356	1,345	9,190	58	211	3,308	17,517
Other cereals and preparations	105	2,295	2,301	3,654	2,004	2,443	2,623	15,425
Oilseed cake and meal	0	2,191	1,538	1,914	1,107	287	7,917	14,954
Fruits and vegetables	308	4,251	234	1,509	658	535	6,865	14,360
Fixed vegetable oils and fats	66	210	452	1,255	330	503	10,659	13,475
Tallow	0	317	4,124	3,144	2,758	3,425	379	14,147
Other	2,287	4,288	4,413	6,642	4,953	4,608	14,711	41,902
Total	4,269	28,659	26,197	40,653	20,954	18,346	56,728	195,807
Imports:								
Coffee	39	22,065	89,617	91,630	14,878	5,404	0	223,633
Bananas and plantains	0	43,245	0	22,236	54,873	11,814	10,635	142,803
Beef and veal	1	1	25	21,282	19,607	24,626	2,065	67,607
Sugar	22,111	32,585	19,229	38,678	5,225	12,358	22,759	152,945
Other	1,429	49,181	12,200	19,242	8,172	8,568	2,657	101,449
Total	23,580	147,077	121,071	193,068	102,755	62,770	38,116	688,437
-- 1,000 dollars --								

Table 24 .--U.S. agricultural exports to Central America, calendar years
1973 and 1974

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	dollars	Thousands	dollars
Live animals	No.	2,876	4,695	3,123.	3,855
Meats and meat preparations	---	---	2,938	---	4,601
Beef and veal	Lb.	46	69	503	486
Pork	do.	380	324	734	537
Poultry, killed or dressed	do.	606	246	604	346
Meat, dried, salted, etc.	do.	2,098	1,050	2,785	1,536
Dairy products and eggs	---	---	2,275	---	3,143
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	1,540	418	370	178
Cheese	do.	1,160	958	1,105	1,107
Cereals and cereal preparations	---	---	72,417	---	96,967
Wheat	Bu.	11,747	38,893	10,775	61,285
Rice	Lb.	1,184	150	19,377	3,830
Corn	Bu.	9,690	22,273	5,042	17,420
Other cereals, unmilled	do.	444	1,264	806	2,695
Wheat flour	Cwt.	334	2,076	292	2,741
Meal and flour of other cereals	do.	373	665	114	1,120
Cereal preparations	do.	---	7,096	---	7,876
Fruits and vegetables	Lb.	42,202	9,534	40,982	14,360
Sugar, sugar preparations and honey ..	do.	4,878	1,697	3,584	1,862
Coffee, tea, spices, and manufactures ..					
thereof	---	1,805	1,269	1,813	1,507
Feeding stuff for animals	S.ton	45	9,095	87	18,216
Oilseed cake and meal	do.	29	6,547	71	14,758
Miscellaneous food preparations	---	---	8,245	---	12,198
Margarine and shortening	Lb.	3,087	691	2,229	811
Beverages	Gal.	84	243	113	360
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	1,259	1,666	1,307	1,858
Hides and skins	No.	2	26	5	28
Oilseeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels ..	---	---	413	---	1,147
Soybeans	Bu.	1	5	54	399
Cottonseed	Lb.	1,715	322	1,381	266
Crude rubber	do.	259	78	499	174
Textile fibers, unmanufactured	---	---	536	---	1,403
Cotton, raw	R.bale	3	503	5	1,314
Crude animal and vegetable material ..	---	---	1,381	---	2,445

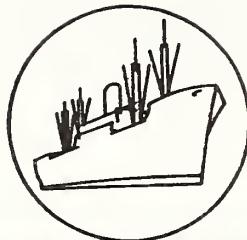
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Table 24 .--U.S. agricultural exports to Central America, calendar years
1973 and 1974--Continued

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>Thousands</u>	<u>dollars</u>
Animal and vegetable oils and fats	---	---	1,000	---	1,000
Tallow	Lb.	46,423	6,447	66,490	14,148
Fixed vegetable oils and fats	do.	43,915	3,957	95,455	12,906
Animal and vegetable oils, processed	do.	1,459	347	1,473	549
Essential oils	do.	90	394	119	754
Food for relief or charity	---	---	---	---	---
Other agricultural products	---	---	1,348	---	2,348
Total agricultural	---	---	129,108	---	195,807

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural imports from Central America,
calendar years 1973 and 1974

Item	Unit	1973		1974	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands		1,000 dollars	
Meats and meat preparations:					
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	Lb.	192,825	143,810 141,699	167,526	115,607 114,622
Dairy products and eggs		---	106	---	178
Fruits and vegetables:					
Bananas, including Plantains	Lb.	3,312,575	160,525	---	148,827
Coconuts, in shell	No.	11,468	155,681	3,116,903	142,803
Sugar, sugar preparations, and honey:					
Raw sugar, beet and cane	Lb.	720,449	70,418	892,482	152,945
Coffee, cocoa, tea, spices, and manu- factures thereof:					
Coffee and coffee substitutes	Lb.	379,434	222,826	---	235,250
Cocoa beans	do.	8,050	218,311	361,364	223,633
do.			3,687	13,872	9,223
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	3,350	3,817	5,065	5,562
Hides and skins	do.	596	139	6	37
Oilseeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels	do.	25,952	4,463	25,542	7,157
Cotton linters	do.	2,353	329	83	26
Crude animal and vegetable material	---	---	1,865	---	1,692
Essential oils	Lb.	814	1,219	1,188	2,162
Other agricultural products	---	---	3,176	---	4,396
Total		---	612,693	---	688,437



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH MEXICO, FISCAL 1975

by

John E. Link 1/

and

Christopher B. Cannon 2/

In fiscal 1975, Mexico became the sixth largest market for U.S. farm products, up from tenth place a year earlier. For the first time, the value of U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico exceeded the value of agricultural imports from Mexico. Stagnation in Mexico's agricultural sector the last 3 years, caused mainly by weather, left the country unprepared for the continuing increase in demand brought about by higher incomes and growing population.

Our agricultural exports to Mexico during fiscal 1975 amounted to \$850 million, compared with \$610 million the previous year and an average of \$163 million during fiscal years 1970-73. Farm product shipments to Mexico have increased steadily over the past 2 years, reaching 17 percent of total U.S. exports to Mexico in fiscal 1975 (table 26).

Growth of U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico exceeded that registered for most other foreign markets in fiscal 1975. Mexico's share of our farm exports was 4 percent, up from less than 3 percent a year earlier. In addition to large volumes of wheat, corn, dried beans, lard, and tallow, Mexico also imported U.S. dairy cattle, edible offals, evaporated milk, barley, livestock feed, cattle hides, soybeans, soybean oil, and seeds.

U.S. corn exports to Mexico continued high as Mexico had to import to offset production shortfalls caused by bad weather. The fiscal 1975 exports, at 1,426,000 tons, were down from 1,454,000 the year before, but much larger than the 426,000 tons in fiscal 1973. Wheat shipments amounted to 831,000 tons, compared with 703,508 and 650,000 tons in the 2 previous fiscal years. Dried bean shipments jumped to 100,000 tons, which compares with 6,700 tons a year earlier (table 27).

1/ Agricultural Economist, Latin American Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

2/ Latin American Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

Scattered floods, droughts, and frosts contributed to a substantial decline in Mexico's agricultural output in the 1974/75 season (table 28). Corn production dropped 15 percent as frosts caused the loss of nearly 1 million tons of corn in five states surrounding Mexico City. Sorghum production fell short of its potential because drought lowered yields in the Matamoras area--the center of sorghum production. Areas in four other states were not planted because of drought. In Chihuahua, the main apple producing center, 30-50 percent of the crop was lost because of frost. In Tamaulipas and Nuevo Laredo, destructive frosts set production of oranges back 20 percent in 1974/75. Output in 1975/76 could be down by an equal amount because of tree damage.

Mexico's agricultural exports were down during the July 1974-June 1975 period. Beef and veal exports to the United States fell to 28 percent of the fiscal 1974 level because of weak demand. Tomato exports to the U.S. market were down 17 percent; and the drop could have been more severe except for sharp increases in quality. Exports of fresh and frozen strawberries to the United States were down more than 10 percent, partly because some shipments were rejected at the U.S. border for azodin content. Stocks of Mexican cotton accumulated as world cotton prices declined. Sugar exports to the United States fell to 42 percent of the year-earlier level, but value declined only negligibly because of higher prices. The Government of Mexico raised cane prices by \$2.00 per ton, but is holding the line on domestic prices (less than 9 cents per pound retail). The Government's bean price ceiling created a particular problem. The domestic price (22 cents per pound) is so much lower than the U.S. price that 5,000 to 15,000 tons have been exported illegally. Mexico's estimated import requirement of 10,000 tons for 1975/76 is about equal to the expected loss from illegal exports for the same period.

Mexico's sustained industrial growth promises to continue. Oil production, which is predicted to reach 998,000 barrels per day by 1976, will help maintain growth at 5 or 6 percent. But concomitant with growth is improvement in standards of living. That means increased food consumption. Wheat consumption is increasing at 10 percent per year. The population is also growing--currently at 3.5 percent per year. Mexico's huge foreign debt, approaching US\$8 billion, and inflation complicate its herculean task of meeting food demand.

To meet this increasing demand for food, Mexican policies cross many sectors. Agricultural policies include: (1) providing more credit to agriculture to facilitate the conversion of idle and new land into production; (2) raising price supports; and (3) improving relevant infrastructure, particularly irrigation. The Mexican Secretary of Agriculture recently announced that 1,000,000 hectares will be brought under irrigation during the current presidential term. Current price supports are: corn, \$3.56 per bushel; wheat, \$3.81 per bushel; sorghum, \$2.89 per bushel; and beans, \$4.80 per ton. Mexico is increasing fertilizer production capacity and should achieve near self-sufficiency by 1980. Tariffs and licensing are the main mechanisms by which trade policies relating to food demand are implemented, but since most imports of basic food commodities are handled by CONASUPO, the State trading agency, tariffs and duties have no meaning.

A major difficulty in achieving food self-sufficiency could arise in the Government's commitment to keep annual growth in gross domestic product at 3.5 percent or more. Self-sufficiency in food would require the diversion of substantial resources into agriculture, which, combined with the trade deficit, could slow growth appreciably.

Even under the best conditions, it appears that Mexico will have to import substantial quantities of agricultural goods in 1976, but this could be 25 percent less than in fiscal 1975. With wheat production at 2.65 million tons, imports of 600,000 tons are still likely. Sorghum production may achieve 1.8 million tons, but this would still fall 700,000 tons short of needs. A million tons of corn will be needed, even in the best probable case. Animal and animal products imports will probably be higher.

Table 26.--U.S. trade with Mexico: Value of total trade and agricultural trade, fiscal years 1960-1975

Year	U.S. exports		Agricultural		U.S. imports		Agricultural share
	Total	Agricultural share	Total	Agricultural share	Total	Agricultural share	
	Million dollars		Million dollars		Million dollars		Percent
1960	780	59	7.6	4.09	186	4.55	
1961	777	62	8.0	4.48	260	58.0	
1962	749	57	7.6	5.33	274	49.5	
1963	764	78	10.2	5.34	258	48.3	
1964	907	75	8.3	5.96	279	46.8	
1965	1,063	79	7.4	5.78	270	46.7	
1966	1,093	84	7.7	6.35	305	48.0	
1967	1,176	74	6.3	7.30	328	44.9	
1968	1,274	71	5.6	7.83	354	45.2	
1969	1,314	86	6.5	9.55	435	45.5	
1970	1,562	139	8.9	1,151	527	45.8	
1971	1,648	131	7.9	1,210	492	40.7	
1972	1,697	131	7.7	1,431	536	37.9	
1973	2,314	252	10.9	1,878	706	37.6	
1974	3,876	610	15.7	2,832	729	25.7	
1975 1/	5,145	851	16.5	3,148	583	18.5	

1/ Preliminary data.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live:					
Cattle	No.	37	94	20,339	30,596
Sheep and goats	do.	158	225	2,254	2,358
Swine	do.	5	5	776	1,118
Chicks	do.	855	421	1,750	1,034
Other	---	---	---	528	465
Meat and preparations:					
Offals, edible; fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	38,769	47,559	9,538	10,811
Poultry meat, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	3,980	7,763	1,470	2,856
Other	---	---	---	1,533	1,899
Dairy products and eggs:					
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	36,555	78,047	7,474	9,911
Milk, dry	do.	5,267	5,708	1,047	1,046
Other	---	---	---	914	1,624
Grains and products:					
Wheat, unmilled	Bu.	25,850	30,539	95,264	147,581
Barley, unmilled	do.	7,563	9,470	18,477	42,442
Corn, unmilled, excluding seed	do.	57,252	56,157	175,743	219,617
Corn seed, excluding sweet corn	do.	307	598	1,298	2,580
Oats, unmilled	do.	379	994	530	1,031
Grain sorghum, excluding seed	do.	6,612	22,173	16,227	76,774
Grain sorghum seed	do.	489	301	3,844	2,734
Malt and malt flour	Lb.	1,323	1,790	102	337
Other	---	---	---	2,959	1,783
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables:					
Apples, fresh	Lb.	13,665	16,128	1,529	2,268
Pears, fresh	do.	2,748	4,436	358	657
Peaches, fresh	do.	2,337	2,079	185	338
Prunes, dry	do.	2,304	1,104	406	271
Tropical fruits	do.	4,807	7,928	1,198	1,843
Nuts, edible	do.	1,953	2,858	1,210	2,049
Beans, pinto, dry	do.	14,353	182,688	1,444	51,445
Other pulses, dry	do.	2,217	37,476	482	10,928
Hops	do.	2,092	1,822	1,747	2,098
Seed beans	do.	781	1,062	317	474
Potatoes	do.	26,788	20,611	1,308	782
Other, including tropical	---	---	---	2,989	5,674
Confectionery, candy	Lb.	3,964	3,199	1,289	1,232
Animal feeds:					
Hay	S.ton	15	59	977	4,038
Soybean oil cake and meal	do.	38	27	7,365	4,301
Livestock, dairy, and poultry feed, prepared	do.	19	37	2,492	5,025
Other	do.	---	---	10,089	6,848
Miscellaneous food preparations:					
Lard	Lb.	45,869	52,502	10,012	13,359
Mayonnaise	do.	14,628	18,067	1,165	1,538
Soups and sauces	do.	4,659	3,268	976	918
Flavoring extract, beverage base	Gal.	99	131	1,480	970
Other	---	---	---	3,890	4,842
Hides and skins:					
Cattle hides	No.	2,481	2,382	40,914	26,934
Other	---	---	---	1,389	1,511
Oilseeds:					
Cottonseed	Lb.	90,803	238	7,246	45
Soybeans	Bu.	9,347	4,961	59,188	36,363
Soybean flour, non-defatted	Lb.	110,817	11,123	11,688	1,212

Continued--

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to Mexico: Quantity and value
by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Cotton linters	Rble	36	25	1,371	1,324
Hog sausage casings	Lb.	2,226	2,860	949	1,239
Alfalfa seed	do.	5,999	4,460	3,847	5,446
Other grass and vegetable seed	do.	15,064	9,487	5,866	6,823
Hop extract	Lb.	474	522	1,303	1,737
Tallow, inedible	do.	41,296	53,196	6,555	11,142
Soybean oil, crude	do.	54,384	168,224	10,776	48,839
Cottonseed oil	do.	48,934	1,211	9,989	417
Essential oils	do.	215	336	952	1,679
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	33,260	26,249
Total agricultural exports	---	---	---	610,268	851,455

1/ Includes transshipments through Canada of 713,000 bushels valued at \$1,333,000.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports from Mexico: Quantity and value by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975

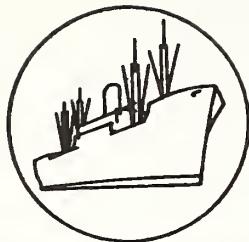
Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live:					
Cattle, less than 700 lbs.	No.	657	111	109,405	12,449
Cattle, over 700 lbs.	do.	21	28	5,641	7,199
Meat and preparations:					
Beef, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	53,318	21,898	46,595	13,495
Veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	1,510	38	1,458	30
Horse meat, uncooked	do.	2,870	391	592	100
Grains and preparations:					
Biscuits, cakes, and bakery products	do.	1,915	2,638	496	713
Macaroni	do.	2,602	6,403	495	1,481
Wheat gluten	do.	880	966	352	417
Fruits, nuts, and vegetables:					
Bananas, plantains, fresh	do.	9,686	9,149	381	450
Cantaloupes, fresh	do.	166,489	134,413	11,469	12,413
Watermelons, fresh	do.	168,006	137,429	4,579	5,762
Melons, other	do.	33,808	17,026	2,204	2,311
Grapes, fresh	do.	6,945	3,411	906	464
Grapefruit, fresh	do.	6,877	6,247	940	836
Limes, fresh	do.	6,113	6,800	705	877
Mangoes, fresh or prepared	do.	10,112	11,622	2,530	2,815
Oranges, fresh	do.	89,929	63,484	6,457	5,706
Orange juice, concentrated	Gal.	6,505	4,510	2,624	1,908
Pineapples, fresh	No.	4,608	9,108	372	1,011
Pineapples, canned	Lb.	18,121	20,120	2,538	4,667
Strawberries, fresh	do.	41,733	33,030	7,312	7,146
Strawberries, frozen	do.	103,879	93,361	23,727	20,639
Strawberry paste, pulp	do.	6,403	6,883	1,166	1,232
Other berries	do.	1,178	7,940	267	1,753
Pineapples, prepared, excluding canned	do.	3,549	3,560	534	691
Pineapples, candied	---	2,708	3,568	868	1,331
Asparagus, fresh or chilled	Lb.	7,742	9,128	1,528	2,558
Asparagus, prepared	do.	4,419	5,536	1,598	2,338
Beans, fresh or frozen	do.	14,814	9,607	1,697	1,009
Carrots, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	5,216	6,589	174	294
Chickpeas	do.	12,973	7,539	2,017	1,055
Cucumbers, fresh or chilled	do.	173,576	116,638	8,584	5,559
Eggplant, fresh or chilled	do.	29,698	23,438	1,717	1,193
Garlic, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	13,413	17,902	3,159	4,383
Okra, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	7,335	4,685	621	297
Onions, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	95,669	78,721	7,538	6,753
Peas, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	7,589	4,791	1,080	803
Peppers, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	89,609	57,093	9,504	6,988
Radishes, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	3,531	3,376	331	318
Squash, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	43,328	36,588	2,300	1,888
Tomatoes, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	605,424	536,525	53,067	43,912
Tomatoes, prepared	do.	8,789	8,205	1,080	2,729
Vegetables, other, fresh, chilled, or frozen	do.	13,213	14,063	1,085	1,219
Vegetables, other, prepared	do.	42,451	29,828	5,154	5,533
Sugar and related products:					
Sugar, cane or beet	do.	1,141,720	482,841	147,523	145,835
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	125,627	93,050	43,845	29,734
Honey	Lb.	5,745	12,681	2,134	4,553

Continued--

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports from Mexico: Quantity and value by commodity, fiscal years 1974 and 1975--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1973/74	1974/75	1973/74	1974/75
		Thou-sands	Thou-sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Coffee, cocoa, and spices:	:	:	:		
Coffee, green	Lb.	170,696	158,623	104,429	86,838
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	8,066	7,325	4,609	5,936
Cocoa beans	do.	5,891	1	2,348	1
Cocoa butter	do.	5,069	3,037	5,694	3,993
Spices:	:	:			
Oregano	do.	2,732	2,837	681	1,168
Paprika	do.	1,438	1,396	709	1,047
Pepper, red	do.	7,384	4,073	2,324	2,521
Sauces, except soy	do.	2,480	3,228	788	1,460
Animal feeds:	:	:			
Cottonseed oil cake	do.	12,795	0	223	0
Other animal feed	---	---	---	1,610	946
Beverages: Beer, ale, wine	Gal.	2,730	3,303	4,063	5,131
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	14,121	23,383	12,128	17,396
Oilseeds:	:	:			
Sesame seed	do.	15,903	14,895	5,240	5,961
Fibers:	:	:			
Cotton, raw	do.	3,920	11,106	2,095	5,933
Cotton linters	do.	15,764	12,353	2,792	2,543
Sisal and henequin	L.ton	2	0	391	51
Straw and other vegetable fibers	do.	5	7	2,503	3,495
Crude animal materials:	:	:			
Gelatin	Lb.	436	2,392	735	4,222
Hair, bristles	do.	72	76	156	186
Sausage casings	---	---	---	991	1,691
Crude vegetable materials:	:	:			
Broomcorn	S.ton	12	9	8,761	10,256
Seeds for planting	Lb.	1,423	1,309	915	1,244
Seeds, grain	do.	---	---	191	1,571
Other crude vegetable materials	---	---	---	788	891
Waxes:	:	:			
Beewax	Lb.	257	387	254	490
Candelilla	do.	2,304	3,315	1,158	1,629
Drugs, crude	do.	173	1,304	151	573
Lime oil	do.	700	704	4,700	6,104
Essential oils, other	do.	57	24	674	884
Starches	do.	1,186	1,017	153	119
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	25,922	32,475
Competitive	---	---	---	599,970	470,791
Noncompetitive	---	---	---	128,555	112,811
Total agricultural products	---	---	---	728,525	583,602

1/ Included with "other vegetables; fresh, chilled, or frozen" in 1971/72.



SPECIAL in this issue

JAPAN'S MARKET DEMAND AND COMPETITION IN FISCAL 1975

by

Bruce L. Greenshields 1/

Japan is the largest country market for U.S. agricultural exports and the world's second largest importer of agricultural commodities, after West Germany. Japan imports about half of its total food needs on a final calorie basis. This calculation counts domestic livestock production as imported to the extent that feed is imported.

U.S. agricultural exports to Japan tripled in value between fiscal 1956 and fiscal 1970, and tripled again by fiscal 1975, reaching \$3.2 billion--15 percent of total U.S. agricultural exports to all destinations. The 24 commodities listed in tables 29 and 30 and in figure 1 accounted for 95 percent of the sales in fiscal 1975. Leading the list are feed grains, soybeans, wheat, cotton, and tobacco. Of these, only tobacco is produced in significant quantities in Japan.

Wheat imports per person have stabilized in recent years, with total imports increasing at about the rate of population growth (which is slightly more than 1 percent per year). The U.S. share of the market was 60 percent in fiscal 1975. Canada and Australia supplied most of the rest. Wheat imports are controlled by one of Japan's state trading monopolies and therefore do not depend entirely on free market forces. For example, the average c.i.f. price of imported wheat from all sources was \$6.08 per bushel in fiscal 1975, a 28-percent increase over the previous year. (Import price changes are expressed in terms of the yen, which depreciated 6 percent against the U.S. dollar in fiscal 1975.) At the same time, there was a decline in real income in Japan. This combination of factors would tend to dampen the volume of imports in a free market, if there were no other unusual overriding factors. Yet the volume of wheat imports increased, reflecting the Government's decision to hold down increases in retail prices by selling to millers at less than the import prices.

Tobacco is also controlled by a state trading monopoly. The average c.i.f. import price increased 23 percent to \$1.39 per pound in fiscal 1975. Yet the volume of tobacco imports increased an astonishing 43 percent. U.S. tobacco accounted for over half of the imports. Retail cigarette and cigar prices have not been raised since 1968. There is a chance that they will be increased by as much as 50 percent, but the legislature has yet to approve this proposed increase. The possibility of the price rise may have caused consumers to stock up, thus stimulating imports in fiscal 1975.

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Imports of animal feed are not directly controlled by the Government, and there are no import duties applied to feed. The rise in feed prices in fiscal 1975 and the decline in income in Japan resulted in a decline in the volume of feed imports, as might be expected under conditions that come closer to approximating a free market than do those under state trading monopolies.

Feed grain imports declined 1 million tons in fiscal 1975 to 13 million tons, with the U.S. share declining from 71 to 59 percent. Australia, Thailand, Argentina, Canada, and South Africa are the other major suppliers. The average c.i.f. price of imported corn from all sources was \$4.09 per bushel, up 34 percent from fiscal 1974. Sorghum, at \$3.75 per bushel, was up 33 percent, and barley, at \$3.93 per bushel, was up 32 percent.

Soybean imports declined 360,000 tons in fiscal 1975 to 3.0 million tons. The U.S. share increased from 88 to 90 percent. The People's Republic of China and Brazil are the other major suppliers. The average c.i.f. price of imported soybeans from all sources was \$8.19 per bushel, up 24 percent from fiscal 1974. By weight, soybeans are primarily used for animal feed. About 85 percent of imported soybeans are crushed and yield approximately 4 parts meal and 1 part oil. Most of the meal is used as a protein supplement in animal feed.

Alfalfa meal and cube imports declined 134,000 tons in fiscal 1975 to 414,000 tons, with the U.S. share dropping from 75 to 68 percent. Canada is the other major supplier, but the decline in the U.S. share was mainly due to New Zealand edging into the market. The average c.i.f. price of imported alfalfa meal and cubes from all sources was \$138 per short ton, up 60 percent from fiscal 1974.

The profitability of livestock production in Japan, as measured by the feed/livestock price ratio, has improved in recent months, and the volume of feed imports is expected to increase slightly in fiscal 1976.

Secretary Butz and Japan's Agriculture Minister Abe recently exchanged assurances that Japan would purchase, and the United States would supply, at least 3 million tons of wheat, 3 million tons of soybeans, and 8 million tons of feed grains each year for the next 3 years. These assurances underscore Japan's desire to secure a stable supply of its imports and the U.S. willingness to serve its traditional customers first and foremost.

Despite the 18-percent setback in volume of agricultural sales to Japan in fiscal 1975, the total value declined only 5 percent. In fiscal 1976, it is expected that an increase in volume will be sufficient to offset some decline in prices, and thus the total value of sales will increase to \$3.3 billion.

MARKET SHARES, FISCAL 1975

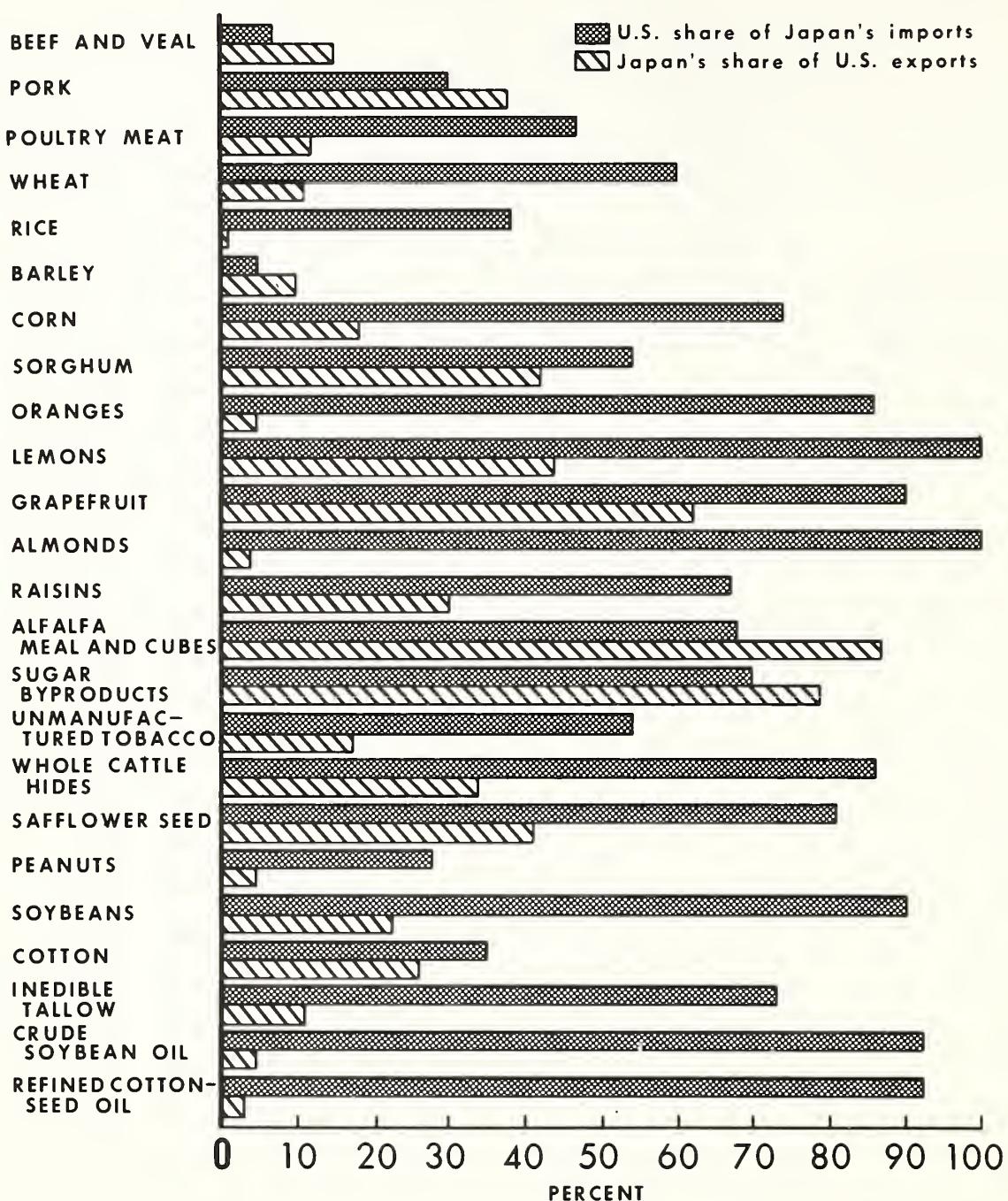


Figure 1.

Table 29.--Principal U.S. agricultural exports to Japan, fiscal 1974 and 1975

U.S. schedule B code	Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Total value, f.a.s.		Value change 1975/1974	Unit value 1975	1975 value		Unit value 1975/1974	Value at 1974 prices 1975/1974	Quantum change 1975/1974
			1974	1975	1974	1975			1974	1975			
			Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	Percent			1,000 dollars	Percent			Percent
0111	Beef and veal	:Lb.	27,223	5,342	37,138	6,889	-81	1.36	1.29	-5	7,288	-80	
0113	Pork	:Lb.	12,891	48,761	9,785	41,096	**	.76	.84	11	37,012	**	
0114	Poultry meat	:Lb.	25,735	20,323	12,64	9,607	-25	.50	.47	-5	10,080	-21	
041	Wheat	:Bu.	*112,145	112,145	*495,504	575,224	16	4.42	5.08	15	499,878	1	
042	Rice	:Bu.	18,671	71,386	4,188	15,471	**	.22	.22	-3	16,012	**	
043	Barley	:Bu.	2,109	3,909	6,114	12,896	**	2.90	3.30	14	11,332	85	
0440020,50,60	Corn	:Bu.	274,634	200,340	812,871	703,668	-13	2.96	3.51	19	592,973	-27	
0459015	Sorghum	:Bu.	125,920	79,291	329,151	264,948	-20	2.61	3.34	28	207,264	-37	
0511010	Oranges	:Lb.	42,588	45,983	4,301	6,231	45	.10	.14	34	4,644	8	
0512010	Lemons	:Lb.	193,255	207,887	23,535	41,797	78	.12	.20	65	25,317	8	
0512030	Grapefruit	:Lb.	330,377	319,911	32,812	34,524	5	.10	.11	9	31,773	-3	
0517210,20	Almonds	:Lb.	18,008	7,712	23,525	7,331	-69	1.31	.95	-27	10,075	-57	
0520300	Raisins	:Lb.	20,758	29,562	9,208	11,764	28	.44	.40	-10	13,113	42	
0811210,9960,9970	Alfalfa meal and cubes	:S. ton	398	278	29,778	27,566	-7	74.82	99.16	33	20,800	-30	
0819320	Sugar byproducts	:S. ton	54	164	4,528	17,133	**	83.85	104.47	25	13,751	**	
121	Unmanufactured tobacco	:Lb.	88,709	103,001	119,895	166,646	39	1.35	1.62	20	139,211	16	
2111010	Whole cattle hides	:No.	6,362	6,892	122,688	91,761	-25	19.28	13.31	-31	132,909	8	
2210510	Safflower seed	:Lb.	78,180	31,994	5,229	5,447	4	.07	.17	**	2,140	-59	
2211010,20	Peanuts	:Lb.	38,359	26,674	10,110	6,778	-33	.26	.25	-4	7,030	-30	
2214000	Soybeans	:Bu.	100,979	86,977	672,495	650,868	-3	6.66	7.48	12	579,245	-14	
2631	Cotton	:R. bale	1,284	987	257,026	257,107	3	200.18	260.49	30	197,574	-23	
4113220	Inedible tallow	:Lb.	*326,439	253,502	*58,65	45,787	-21	.18	.18	1	45,247	-22	
4212010	Crude soybean oil	:Lb.	21,399	55,133	5,599	16,641	**	.26	.30	15	14,425	**	
4213020	Refined cottonseed oil	:Lb.	31,251	15,819	7,131	6,406	-10	.23	.40	79	3,575	-50	
	Total principal commodities		---	---	3,093,640	3,023,586	-2	---	---	---	2,622,668	-15	
	Total agricultural commodities		---	---	*3,352,845	3,184,704	-5	---	---	---	2,762,422	-18	

* Revised from data previously published in FATUS (September 1974).

** Double or more.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census. Data for 1975 are preliminary.

Table 30.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1974 and 1975

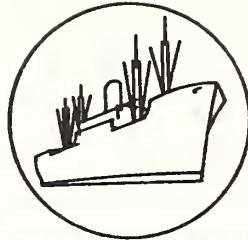
Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Total value, c.i.f.		Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity		Total value, c.i.f.			
		1974 : 1975		1974 : 1975				1974 : 1975		1974 : 1975			
		Metric tons		Million dollars				Metric tons		Million dollars			
011-100	Beef and veal	125	15	316.8	32.7	:051-220	Grapefruit	153	147	51.4	59.1		
	United States	15	1	48.5	4.3		United States	145	132	49.1	52.9		
	Australia	102	12	247.9	23.5		Israel	7	12	1.9	4.8		
	New Zealand	8	2	17.9	4.9	:051-760	Almonds	9	4	31.1	9.8		
011-310	Pork	69	64	135.0	141.4	:052-031,039	Raisins	9	4	31.1	9.8		
	United States	14	19	24.7	37.5		United States	9	4	15.9	16.0		
	Canada	11	18	26.4	44.4		United States	9	12	9.7	11.9		
	Taiwan	29	12	59.0	28.7		Australia	3	4	2.7	3.2		
	South Korea	2	7	3.3	17.7								
	Sweden	10	6	5.6	9.3	:081-121,128	Alfalfa meal and cubes	548	414	55.3	63.0		
011-410, 20,490	Poultry meat	27	19	33.0	24.1		United States	412	281	41.6	39.9		
	United States	10	9	14.0	11.8		Canada	84	77	7.4	9.8		
	China (PRC)	7	4	7.7	5.1		New Zealand	19	32	2.7	4.6		
041-010,020	Wheat	5,353	5,404	994.1	1,207.1	:081-932	Sugar byproducts	35	79	3.5	12.1		
	United States	3,159	3,224	554.6	705.5		United States	12	55	1.5	7.8		
	Canada	1,727	1,711	330.0	282.3		Uruguay	9	17	1.1	2.5		
	Australia	422	977	103.7	212.7	:121-010							
	Argentina	32	33	4.3	6.6	:20,030	Unmanufactured tobacco	65	93	171.8	286.9		
042-120,210, 20,90	Rice	49	39	26.0	20.9		United States	37	50	120.6	189.7		
	United States	9	15	5.1	8.7		Greece	2	9	7.8	28.4		
	China (PRC)	19	18	9.7	10.1		Thailand	6	4	4	8.7		
	Thailand	21	18	11.2	2.1		India	4	6	4.7	10.6		
043-010,020	Barley	1,308	1,546	190.2	278.9		Mexico	2	3	6.4	10.1		
	United States	32	83	3.7	16.0		China (PRC)	2	4	3.8	6.2		
	Canada	823	741	118.7	133.3		Bulgaria	1	1	1.7	5.2		
	Australia	380	721	59.6	129.6	:211-110	South Korea	2	3	1.8	4.0		
044-010,020	Corn	8,210	7,370	1,048.7	1,187.9		Cattle hides	124	218	171.0	122.2		
	United States	6,844	5,439	849.5	863.8		United States	95	188	148.3	105.4		
	Thailand	563	766	128.7	132.2		Australia	21	21	14.7	10.5		
	South Africa	104	345	10.5	58.8		New Zealand	2	4	2.8	3.3		
	Mozambique	173	70	25.9	12.0	:221-100	Peanuts	77	43	46.7	32.7		
	Argentina	558	943	360.9	323.8		United States	24	12	16.4	8.8		
	Australia	590	750	74.4	109.8		China (PRC)	12	16	7.3	12.7		
045-931,932	Sorghum	4,345	4,015	512.4	592.6		Indonesia	2	4	1.5	2.9		
	United States	3,116	2,176	137.2	137.2		India	2	4	1.5	2.5		
	Argentina	558	943	66.0	10.1								
	Australia	590	750	74.4	109.8	:221-400	Soybeans	3,401	3,061	874.6	914.9		
051-110	Oranges	19	21	7.7	9.0		United States	2,991	2,744	764.6	821.4		
	United States	17	18	7.2	8.1		China (PRC)	213	208	61.7	69.7		
	Israel	**	1	0.1	0.3		Brazil	185	82	44.3	21.3		
051-210	Lemons	90	85	52.5	53.5		Canada	6	6	1.9	2.0		
	United States	90	85	52.4	53.5								

Table 30.--Japan: Imports of selected agricultural commodities, fiscal 1974 and 1975--Continued

Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country of origin	Quantity	Total value, c.i.f. 1975	Japanese C.C.F.T.S. code	Commodity and country	Quantity	Total value, c.i.f. 1975	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	
221-850	Safflower seed	37	26	6.2	10.0	:411-321,322:Tallow	:253	173
	United States	35	21	5.9	9.6	: United States	: 169	127
						: Australia	: 50	29
263-100	Cotton	808	709	844.6	948.2	: Canada	: 19	11
	United States	282	247	264.5	305.1	: New Zealand	: 14	6
	Soviet Union	113	122	114.6	212.3			
	Mexico	93	87	102.7	116.5	:421-210,220:Soybean oil	: 5	26
	Egypt	51	29	106.8	82.1	: United States	: 5	24
	Nicaragua	22	49	19.4	46.6			
	Pakistan	19	40	13.8	35.7	: Cottonseed oil	: 19	12
	Guatemala	22	33	20.3	33.7	: United States	: 18	11
	Salvador	12	33	9.1	31.8			
	India	48	18	40.0	19.9	: Total selected commodities	: ---	5,710.0
	Brazil	42	13	34.0	15.8	: Total agricultural	: ---	6,130.6
						: U.S. share of total agricultural (percent)	: ---	10,145.0
							: (37)	11,070.0
								(35)

** Less than 500 metric tons.

Source: Japan Customs Bureau.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO IRAN UP DRAMATICALLY IN FISCAL 1975

by

Michael E. Kurtzig 1/

U.S. agricultural exports to Iran increased from only \$43 million in fiscal 1971 to \$757 million in fiscal 1975. Cereals (primarily wheat, rice, corn, and barley) accounted for \$582 million, or more than three-fourths of the fiscal 1975 exports. Other leading items were soybean oil, cottonseed oil, citrus, and livestock. The phenomenal increase in Iran's takings of agricultural products is basically a result of increased earnings from oil exports, which has resulted in a sudden rise in disposable income. In addition, Iran's own agricultural sector has been unable to satisfy the surge in demand for agricultural products.

While the United States supplied approximately 75 percent of Iran's agricultural imports during the July 1974-June 1975 period, other countries also benefited from the increased Iranian demand. Australia, New Zealand, Turkey, Brazil, and Argentina have been major exporters to Iran; Australia and New Zealand particularly in the livestock field.

Economy

The Iranian economy has made spectacular gains in the last 2 years. Growth in the gross national product (GNP)--which had been an impressive 12 percent per annum during the Fourth Development Plan, 1968-72--was 41 percent in 1974. GNP growth over the Fifth Development Plan, 1973-78, was slated at 26 percent per annum. This figure may now be pared down because of lower earnings from oil exports--a result of a significant decrease in demand for oil.

Total Iranian exports from March 21, 1974, to March 20, 1975, are estimated at \$18 billion. Non-oil exports totaled \$763 million. Nonmilitary imports totaled \$5.5 billion, up 62 percent from the previous year.

Agriculture

While Iran's agriculture occupies 40 percent of the labor force and contributes about one-seventh of the gross domestic product (GDP), it has not received the attention commensurate with its importance to the economy. In fact, Iranian agriculture has for years lagged behind the industrial and petroleum sector in emphasis and development.

1/ Economist, Developing Countries Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

In recent years, agriculture has advanced about 4 percent per annum, but the annual population increment has been 3 percent, negating most of agriculture's progress. Based on a 1961-65 = 100 average, the index for Iranian per capita agricultural production in 1974 was 102, with that for population, 139.6.

Crop production in 1974 was down. The wheat crop was a disappointing 3.7 million tons, compared to a crop of nearly 4.0 million tons the previous year. Other grain production was slightly down in 1974 because of dry conditions during the principal growth months, March through June. Corn production, never large, was 16,000 tons in 1974.

Wheat

The current crop situation indicates a record 1975/76 wheat harvest of 4.7 million tons, which would surpass the previous record, in 1968, by almost 7 percent. The 1975/76 output will be a result of abundant and timely rains in the major grain producing areas. Area increased by about 2 percent, but more importantly, yields are expected to be up almost 14 percent. While this record crop is a major achievement, Iranian wheat is still largely dryland and at the mercy of weather conditions, so wheat output will continue to be subject to wide fluctuations.

Wheat is the main food staple in Iran, providing an estimated half of the caloric intake. It is grown virtually on every farm and has traditionally provided about one-third of total farm income. The main areas of rain-fed wheat are in Eastern Azarbajian, the Gorgan Plain, and, to a lesser extent, in Khorasan. Over the remainder of the country, most cereals are grown under irrigated conditions. Because of the oasis-like character of much of Iran's agriculture and also the crop-fallow

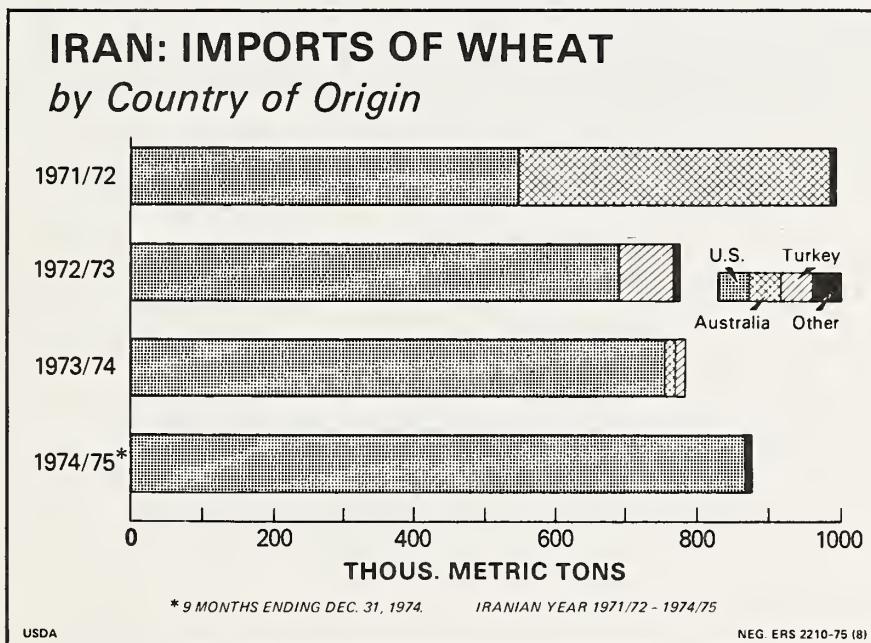


Figure 2.

system, only a small percentage of land is cultivated each year. High-yielding wheat varieties are playing an increasing role in wheat production. Iran continues to pursue a policy of increasing wheat production with the goal of self-sufficiency. However, domestic requirements are increasing at a fast pace, with consumption in 1975/76 estimated at 6.3 million tons, 34 percent above the 1975 crop and more than 50 percent above the average crop for the last 5 years. Thus, self-sufficiency in the near future does not seem feasible, unless there is a dramatic downward shift in consumption as a result of a lower population growth or a shift from eating grains to eating livestock products.

U.S. wheat exports to Iran totaled slightly over 1.7 million tons in fiscal 1975, compared with 584,000 tons in the previous year. Within the recent past, the United States has been the major supplier of wheat to Iran, and the amount has steadily increased. According to Iranian statistics, U.S. wheat shipments in the past 4 years have increased an average of 26 percent per year, including an estimated 54-percent increase between fiscal years 1974 and 1975.

Rice

Rice output in 1974 was lower than anticipated--final estimates put production at 700,000 tons (milled). Annual domestic consumption is increasing dramatically, having risen from 900,000 in 1974 and to probably over 1 million tons this year, largely because of higher incomes and Government subsidies of rice at the retail level. The consequent increase in consumption has necessitated large imports.

Iranian rice imports in the early 1960's averaged 20,000 tons per annum. In 1971/72 (March 21-March 20), imports were 61,000 tons, and in the following year, 94,466 tons, with slightly more than half coming from the United States. In 1973/74, Iran reported importing only 11,702 tons. In the 9 months ending December 1974, Iran reported importing 40,102 tons of rice, with 22,260 tons coming from the United States. The United States reported exporting 462,000 tons of rice to Iran in fiscal 1975, with the bulk shipped in the first 6 months of 1975, and thus not yet registered on Iranian trade statistics.

According to U.S. sources, in the period January-June 1975, 292,764 tons of rice were shipped to Iran, with a value of \$134,321,000.

Coarse Grains

With programs to expand livestock and poultry output, Iran is attempting to increase production of coarse grains. Barley is the largest feed grain produced in Iran. Average production in the early 1960's was just under 1 million tons. In 1971, production turned dramatically downward, and again in 1972 to 800,000 tons. Production in 1975 is estimated at 950,000 tons. Barley area has remained stagnant over the last 3 years at 1.4 million hectares. Yields were quite low, at 800 kilograms per hectare, in 1969 and 1970. They dropped to 570 kilograms per hectare in 1974, but are estimated to be up to 680 kilograms per hectare in 1975. Use of barley as a food has declined in recent years. About 15 percent of total production is now used for food, and this is mostly in the rural areas where barley is used to make bread. Less than 2 percent goes for brewing and other industrial uses. The rest is used as livestock feed and as seed. Demand for barley as livestock feed is rising as livestock and poultry programs are being implemented. Barley imports are expected to increase over the next few years, with imports in fiscal 1976 estimated at 500,000 tons, and the U.S. share, at nearly 300,000 tons.

Production of corn has been small in Iran, estimated at 50,000 tons in 1974. Efforts are now underway to increase production. In the meantime, imports are increasing. In 1971/72, 62,000 tons were imported, of which the U.S. share was 20 percent. In 1973/74, total imports were 131,000 tons, with the United States supplying 80 percent. For the 9 months ending December 31, 1974, Iran reports total corn imports of 167,372 tons, with the U.S. share at 103,404 tons.

Millet, sorghum, rye, and oats are grown in small quantities in Iran.

Oilseeds

Despite increased production of oilseeds, consumption has surged ahead even faster and imports continue large. In 1973/74, vegetable oil imports were 134,000 tons, of which the United States contributed 32 percent, almost all soybean oil. In fiscal 1975, the United States supplied Iran with 180,000 tons of oil, with soybean oil comprising 90 percent. The trend toward substantial imports of vegetable oils is likely to continue in the near future, and the United States is likely to be the largest supplier.

Production of soybean oil, the leading vegetable oil imported, is very small. Expanded soybean production is to begin in 1976, with an estimated 80,000 hectares taken from cotton. Production of vegetable oils was estimated at 96,000 tons for 1974/75, and output is forecast at 135,000 tons for 1975/76. Consumption in 1974/75 was estimated at 218,000 tons, compared with 190,000 tons the previous period. Cottonseed oil comprises the largest share of vegetable oil consumed, approximately 75 percent, with the balance coming from sunflowerseed and soybeans, and in smaller amounts, from castor beans, flaxseed, sesame seed, peanuts, and olives.

Sugar

Iran produces both beet and cane sugar. Beet production totaled 4,150,000 tons in 1974/75, giving a refined sugar outturn of 540,000 tons. With cane sugar production estimated at 100,000 tons, total sugar output for 1974/75 is estimated at 640,000 tons, compared with 608,000 tons in 1973/74. Total consumption rose from 765,000 tons to an estimated 850,000 tons during the period. The main reason for this 11-percent increase was continued population growth and the improved standards of living.

The Government of Iran is striving to increase sugar production by improving cultivation practices, offering higher prices to farmers for sugar beets, subsidizing prices for fertilizers and insecticides, distributing improved sugar beet seeds at subsidized prices, and expanding acreage.

To meet surging sugar demand, Iran has had to import substantial amounts of sugar. For 1973/74, Iran reports importing a total of 287,156 tons. The main suppliers were Brazil (178,996 tons) and Argentina (53,548 tons). For the 9 months ending in December 1974, Iran reports importing 127,000 tons of sugar worth \$75 million, the bulk of which came from Brazil, Argentina, Thailand, and India. Recent reports are that Iran has signed contracts for delivery of substantial amounts of sugar in calendar year 1975.

Livestock

Iran is planning to embark on a massive livestock development program, which includes the importation of some 200,000 breeding cattle over the Fifth Five-Year Development Plan (1973-78). To date, the program has gotten off to a slow start. But as more animals are imported, demand for feed grains and livestock from the United States should increase. In fiscal 1975, the United States exported 2,000 head of dairy cattle worth \$2.5 million to Iran. Iran also imported livestock from Australia and Turkey.

Consumption of all meats, milk, eggs, and other animal protein foods is rapidly increasing in Iran, primarily because of rising incomes, but also because of Government subsidies and other policies designed to keep food prices low.

Iran is also in the process of enlarging its poultry industry and plans substantial increases in both layers and broilers to meet increasing demand for poultry meat.

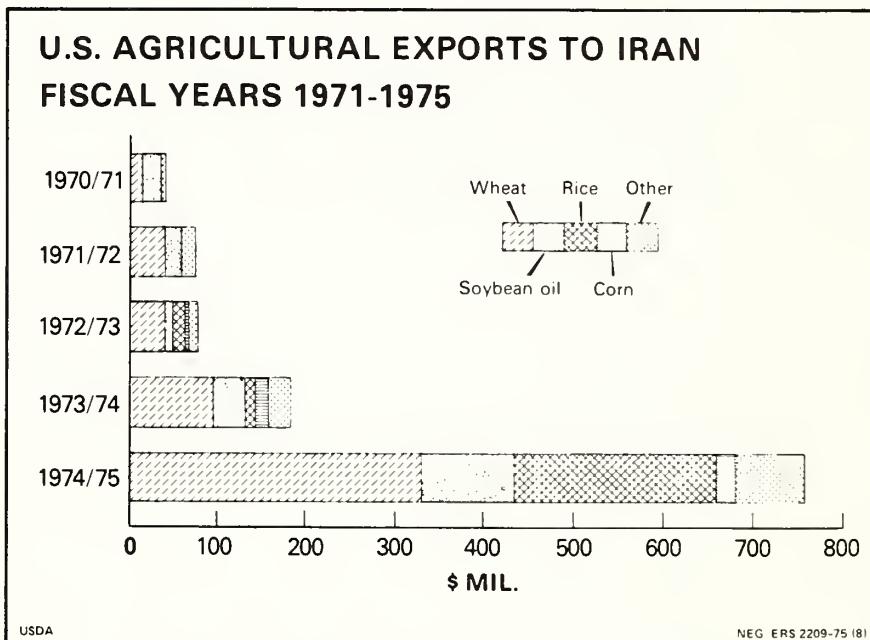


Figure 3.

Outlook

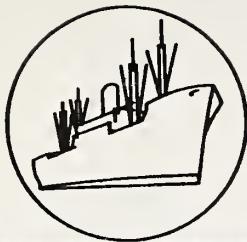
Iran is now in its third year of the Fifth Five-Year Development Plan. The amount allotted to agriculture, originally set at \$3.5 billion, has been doubled to \$7.1 billion, and the agricultural sector is to expand 7 percent annually. So far, this has not been achievable.

Other major goals are increased construction of irrigation facilities--vital to this nation where water shortages are one of the main bottlenecks to agricultural progress--and greater emphasis on livestock production, including the import of several hundred thousand breeding cattle. Expansion of the poultry industry to meet the rising demand for protein is slated. Iran intends to pursue the larger output of grains and other crops through use of high-yielding varieties, and greater inputs, including fertilizer, credit, expansion of cooperatives, and extension services. Also planned are additional incentives to farmers to adopt modern techniques to expand output.

Iranian agriculture, as well as industry, must develop at a swift pace if the country is to take full advantage of its oil resources. At the present rate of production, known oil resources are likely to run out within 20 years, a short time in the history of a nation. Thus, the intention of the Iranian Government is to establish a foundation on which the country can build a higher standard of living. Agriculture, which employs more than 40 percent of the people, must develop simultaneously with the other sectors if Iran is to achieve its stated goals.

Table 31.--Major U.S. agricultural exports and imports to and from Iran,
calendar years 1960, 1965, 1970, 1972, 1973, and 1974

Commodity	1960	1965	1970	1972	1973	1974
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Exports</u>						
Wheat	2,764	18,404	3,176	36,034	69,231	257,477
Rice	2	8	5	16,095	3	104,739
Corn	250	1,538	29	1,595	12,185	16,831
Total grain	5,476	21,000	3,256	54,386	83,482	389,433
Tallow, inedible	1,734	2,696	2,947	3,695	6,395	13,194
Soybean oil, crude and once refined	3	9,715	18,990	8,216	10,959	107,364
Cottonseed oil	1,392	5,541	711	4,253	118	5,614
Total oils	1,504	15,570	20,198	12,881	11,077	112,978
Other agricultural exports	2,837	3,954	4,064	5,040	7,902	18,590
Total agricultural exports	11,550	43,219	30,465	76,002	108,856	534,195
Imports						
Sheepskins and lambskins	5,830	6,229	11,712	20,514	26,472	31,809
Total hides and skins	6,909	7,121	12,342	22,624	28,698	32,296
Hair cashmere (goat sort, etc.)	9,228	3,531	239	1,494	1,482	852
Pistachios	1,656	5,546	8,999	9,514	19,320	23,365
Cumin seed	567	639	1,007	1,623	2,013	3,264
Licorice root and extract	612	314	1,337	1,649	558	1,340
Other agricultural imports	2,780	2,211	2,275	1,427	3,116	3,392
Total agricultural imports	21,753	19,361	25,330	38,331	55,187	64,509



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE AS A SHARE OF PRODUCTION

Exports

During calendar 1974, U.S. farmers received cash receipts totaling \$95 billion. Fiscal 1975 agricultural exports were valued at \$21.6 billion, or 23 percent of farm cash receipts. For the same period, agricultural imports competitive with domestic production were valued at \$6.8 billion, or 7 percent of farm cash receipts.

In 1974, 96 million acres--3 out of 10 harvested--were used for the production of crops for export. Table 33 shows the role of exports for certain agricultural products.

Fiscal 1975 exports of wheat and wheat products accounted for 58 percent of 1974 wheat production, down from shares of 67 percent in fiscal 1974 and 77 percent in 1973. Wheat production was a record 1.8 billion bushels in 1974, while fiscal 1975 export volume fell 9 percent to 1.0 billion bushels.

In fiscal 1975, 23 percent of the 150-million-ton 1974 feed grain crop was exported. Export volume was down 22 percent, reflecting the 18-percent drop in 1974's crop.

Soybean production dropped by 20 percent in 1974, and exports of soybeans and soybean products fell comparably. Almost one-half of the 1.2 billion bushels of soybeans produced in 1974 was exported.

U.S. cotton exports in fiscal 1975 were two-thirds of the fiscal 1974 volume. The 3.8 million bales exported comprised 32 percent of the 1974 production, down from the unusually high 44-percent share of a year earlier.

Fiscal 1975 rice exports comprised 56 percent of 1974 U.S. rice production of 114 million cwt. Since 1971, rice production has grown by 36 percent and exports by 25 percent.

In fiscal 1975, 34 percent of the 2 billion pounds of tobacco produced in the United States in 1974 was exported. An average of 37 percent of U.S. tobacco was exported between fiscal 1971 and 1974.

Fiscal 1975 exports of animals and animal products were valued at only 4 percent of 1974 farm cash receipts for livestock marketings. Red meat exports accounted for less than 1 percent (by weight) of production. However, for specific products and byproducts, exports played a large role. Fiscal 1975 exports included 56 percent of U.S. cattle hide production, 48 percent of mink pelt production, and 37 percent of tallow production.

Imports

Table 32 compares imports of certain agricultural products with domestic production of these products. In fiscal 1975, the United States imported almost 2-1/2 times as much molasses as it produced in 1974. Sugar imports of 4.5 million short tons equaled 82 percent of 1974 sugar production. Import volume of mink pelts was equivalent to 74 percent of U.S. production. Imports of fresh tomatoes, cantaloups, strawberries, hops, and wool were equivalent to roughly one-quarter of domestic production of these commodities.

The volume of certain major import commodities was small relative to U.S. production. Fiscal 1975 beef and veal imports were equal to 7 percent of 1974 production. Cheese imports equaled 6 percent of U.S. production, and pork imports 3 percent.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural imports as a share of production:
Quantity, fiscal 1975

Commodity	Unit	Production 1/	Imports	Share of production imported
		-- <u>Million units</u> --	-- <u>Percent</u> --	
Molasses	Gal.	155.7	379.5	244
Sugar, raw	S.ton	5.5	4.5	82
Mink pelts	No.	3.1	2.3	74
Dates	Lb.	43.0	24.9	58
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	1,987.9	543.7	27
Cantaloups	do.	1,128.8	297.8	26
Strawberries	do.	533.2	135.2	25
Hops, incl. extract ...	do.	57.0	13.9	24
Wool <u>2/</u>	do.	138.6	31.9	23
Tobacco	do.	1,958.2	369.4	19
Mushrooms	do.	3/299.1	50.2	17
Beef and veal <u>4/</u>	do.	23,624.0	1,648.0	7
Cheese	do.	2,930.2	178.7	6
Pork <u>4/</u>	do.	13,805.0	435.0	3

1/ Production during calendar 1974.

2/ Apparel and carpet wool. Grease basis.

3/ July 1, 1974 - June 30, 1975 crop year.

4/ Carcass weight.

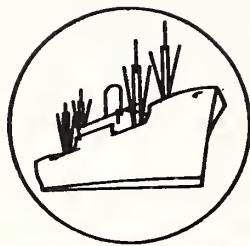
Table 33.—U.S. agricultural exports of specified commodities as share of production: Quantity, fiscal years 1971-75

Commodity	Unit	Production				Exports -- year ending June 30				Share of production exported --						
		1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/
		-- Millions --				-- Millions --				-- Percent --						
Dry edible peas 2/	Cwt.	5.0	6.0	3.9	3.2	4.7	3.1	3.2	3.3	1.9	3.0	62	53	85	59	64
Wheat, incl. products equiv.	Bu.	1,351.6	1,617.8	1,544.9	1,705.2	1,793.3	737.6	632.2	1,190.4	1,148.5	1,040.0	55	39	77	67	58
Rice, rough	Cwt.	83.8	85.8	85.4	92.8	114.1	51.6	52.1	59.3	48.4	64.3	62	61	69	52	56
Cattle hides, whole	No.	35.4	35.9	35.8	33.7	36.8	14.6	15.4	18.5	16.2	20.5	41	43	52	48	56
Soybeans 3/	Bu.	1,127.1	1,176.0	1,270.6	1,547.2	1,233.4	606.3	608.7	713.7	733.8	595.4	54	52	56	47	48
Mink pelts	No.	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	41	57	40	43	48
Almonds	Lb.	148.8	160.8	151.0	155.0	225.0	59.8	77.2	59.9	69.8	96.6	40	48	40	45	43
Tallow	do.	5,463.0	5,735.9	5,663.1	5,129.0	6,240.0	2,258.0	2,319.3	2,249.9	2,311.8	2,278.3	41	40	40	45	37
Tobacco, farm sales weight	do.	1,906.5	1,704.9	1,749.1	1,742.1	1,958.2	660.7	625.4	628.7	731.3	667.7	35	37	36	42	34
Lemons and limes	do.	1,207.1	1,338.0	1,355.7	1,775.2	1,414.0	280.7	321.3	437.8	402.0	481.8	23	24	32	23	34
Cotton	Bale	10.2	10.5	13.7	13.0	11.7	3.7	3.3	4.7	5.7	3.8	36	31	34	44	32
Sorghum grains	Bu.	683.6	875.8	809.3	930.0	628.1	164.8	103.5	190.3	243.5	190.9	24	12	24	26	30
Dried prunes	Lb.	400.0	262.0	154.0	410.0	276.0	84.3	84.5	73.4	117.6	79.8	21	32	48	29	29
Dry edible beans	Cwt.	17.4	15.9	18.1	15.4	20.8	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.3	5.6	20	18	18	20	27
Hops	Lb.	45.9	49.7	51.3	54.8	57.0	14.5	21.0	16.5	15.0	14.3	32	42	32	27	25
Corn, grain	Bu.	4,151.9	5,641.1	5,573.3	5,646.8	4,651.2	507.5	661.3	1,138.0	1,372.9	1,122.1	12	12	20	24	24
Rye, grain	do.	36.8	49.3	29.2	26.3	19.3	3.6	1.8	9.7	26.8	4.0	10	4	33	102	21
Raisins	Lb.	386.0	382.0	210.0	448.0	480.0	150.0	146.0	57.8	95.1	99.8	39	38	28	21	21
Barley, grain	Bu.	416.1	463.6	423.5	421.5	308.1	76.0	48.1	62.8	85.3	38.3	18	10	15	20	12
Variety meats	Lb.	2,444.0	2,545.0	2,493.0	2,344.0	2,551.0	259.2	266.4	274.1	318.7	11	10	11	12	12	12
Nonfat dry milk	do.	1,444.4	1,417.6	1,223.5	916.6	1,019.9	376.7	356.7	125.6	6.6	117.3	26	25	10	1	12
Lard	do.	1,913.0	2,045.9	1,768.6	1,391.0	1,366.0	386.6	184.1	144.4	142.3	116.4	20	9	8	10	9
Dry whole milk, inc. whey	do.	689.9	751.6	837.3	850.4	919.1	12.3	36.5	47.2	44.0	40.6	2	5	6	5	4
Flaxseed	Bu.	29.5	18.2	13.9	16.1	13.3	3.3	1.9	8.8	.6	.4	11	10	63	4	3

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes Austrian winter peas and lentils.

3/ Includes bean equivalent of soybean products for export.



SPECIAL in this issue

PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Export Commodities

The Soviets' early July entry into the international grain market triggered a turnaround in world grain prices. Pressure on wheat prices also came from wheat purchases by Japan, the Philippines, and Brazil. Other commodity prices strengthened in July, pulling the Dow Jones commodity spot index from 270 on July 1 to 315 on July 31.

During July, the Soviets purchased 15 million tons of grain on international markets: 4.2 million tons of wheat, 4.5 million tons of corn, and 1.1 million tons of barley from U.S. companies; 3.0 million tons of wheat from Canada (in August, the USSR purchased an additional 800,000 tons of Canadian grain); and 750,000 tons of wheat from Australia (in August, an additional 250,000 tons). The U.S. Gulf Ports price of U.S. Hard Winter wheat (HWW) made the biggest gain, increasing 15 percent from June to July. Gulf Port wheat prices hit highs of \$4.31 a bushel on July 19, \$4.23 on July 16, and again during July 24-29, hitting \$4.31 a bushel on July 29 (table 34). Because of the run-up in Gulf Port prices for HWW, the Gulf Ports-Rotterdam price spread for HWW narrowed to about \$1 a ton, reflecting the news of the heavy foreign purchases. Other market classes of U.S. and Canadian wheat experienced price rises of about 5 percent.

Wheat prices strengthened in August following announcements of a less than record grain crop in the European Community (EC), heat wave damage to the yet-to-be-harvested Canadian wheat crop, and lower estimates of the Soviet crop. The EC has suspended its subsidy on wheat exports, and the Canadian Wheat Board has suspended new commitments for export sales of wheat. The U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) asked that U.S. sales to the USSR be suspended until results of the August corn production report could be evaluated, even though there is a possibility that the Soviets may want to purchase more grain.

U.S. corn prices strengthened about 5 percent at Gulf Ports in July, and 8 percent in Rotterdam, reflecting the Soviet purchase of corn and news of weather damage to crops in parts of the United States. (Nevertheless, according to the August USDA crop report, the U.S. harvest could still be a record 5.855 billion bushels.) In Rotterdam, Argentine corn and U.S. grain sorghum prices rose at the same magnitude as U.S. corn prices.

PRICE OF U.S. HARD WINTER WHEAT, Ordinary Protein

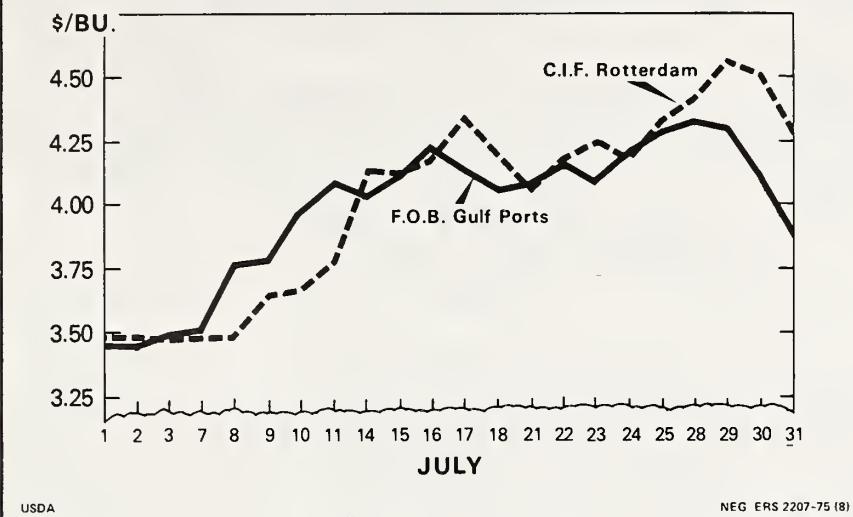


Figure 4.

PRICE OF U.S. NO. 3 YELLOW CORN

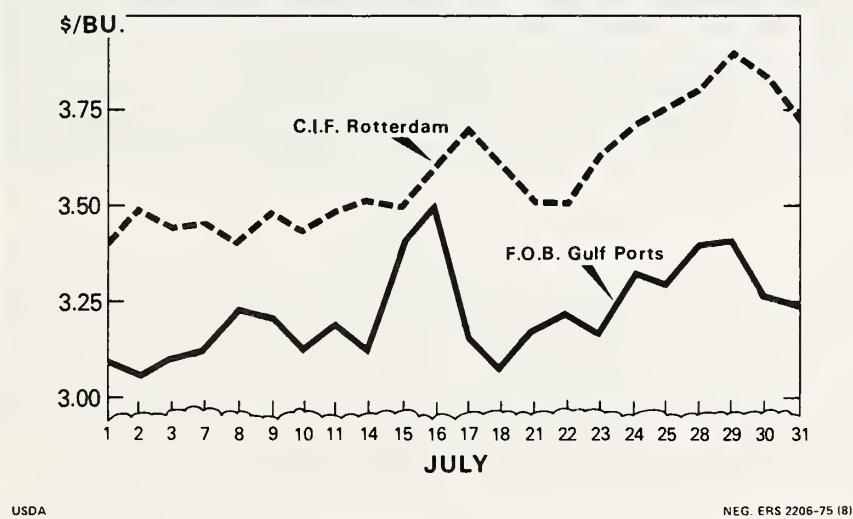


Figure 5.

PRICE OF U.S. NO. 2 YELLOW SOYBEANS

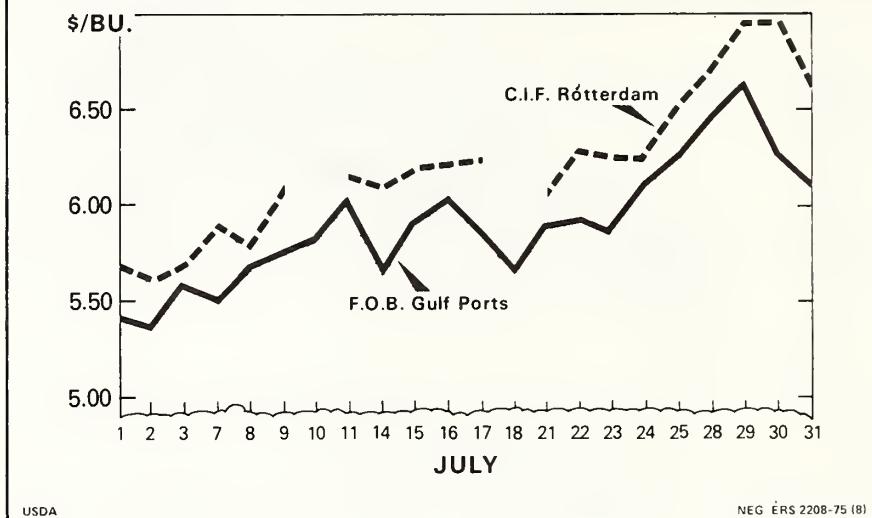


Figure 6.

Soybean prices rose 8 percent in July on the basis of wheat and corn price hikes. Apparently, traders were primed in case the Soviets should want to purchase soybeans. Flooding in the Mississippi Delta also buoyed prices. Prices of U.S. soybean meal gained 5 percent in Rotterdam in response to the tightening feed grain situation.

Cotton prices have strengthened, largely because of the heavy June rains in the Cotton Belt that damaged newly planted fields. The August USDA crop report forecasts the 1975/76 U.S. cotton crop at 9.4 million bales, lower than the trade had expected.

Thai rice prices have continued to decline because of favorable production prospects. The world market price has tended to decline because it is expected that the United States, unable to sell to Vietnam and Cambodia, will release more rice to the world market.

Import Commodities

Prices also rose for most import commodities in July. New York spot price quotations for Santos No. 4 coffee ceased on July 17 because of the news of freeze damage to the 1976/77 Brazilian coffee crop. This season's Brazilian crop won't be lost because harvesting is already underway. According to a trade source quoted in the July 21 Wall Street Journal, there are immediately available supplies of coffee in Central America, Brazil, and Africa. These producers have withdrawn from the market and won't resume selling until the Brazilian situation becomes clearer.

Sugar prices strengthened in July, after an 8-month slide. The lower prices have attracted greater buyer interest at the consumer level. Household supplies, which were built up last fall, are about depleted, and home food preservation and baking have taken an upturn during the summer months. Refiners have also been working off accumulated inventories. Reports of freeze damage to Brazilian and Argentine crops probably accounted for the increase in spot sugar prices.

In July, Caribbean cane sugar destined for the U.S. market was 1.41 cents a pound more than the cane sugar destined for the world market, an increase from recent months. The sugar situation could continue to be fairly tight until September, when sugar beet harvests begin in the United States and Europe. A near record U.S. sugar beet harvest--3.4 to 3.6 million tons--is in prospect.

Cocoa bean prices strengthened on the basis of recent reports of larger than expected cocoa bean usage by the United States.

Rubber prices have risen because of the forecast of economic recovery in the United States and Western Europe. Some U.S. companies have already made forward purchases of rubber to match the forecast of a pick-up in demand. The Natural Rubber Producing Countries Association, which includes Malaysia, Indonesia, Thailand, Singapore, and Sri Lanka, has proposed the establishment of a rubber buffer stock and a reduction in their export volume. Prices are also being strengthened by China's recent 40,000-ton purchase of rubber from Malaysia.

June Export and Import Unit Values

June export unit values reflected the early 1975 downturn in commodity prices. The June export unit value index of U.S. agricultural commodities, at 210 (1967 = 100), was the same as in June 1974. Wheat, soybeans, soybean meal, grain sorghum, milled rice, and cotton were all lower than a year earlier. The export unit value of corn, at \$3.18 a bushel, was 7 percent higher than in June 1974, but was sharply below the May 1975 value. The export unit value for soybean oil was also down from earlier months, but still slightly higher than a year earlier.

U.S. agricultural import prices, at an index of 209 (1967 = 100) in June, were lower than in May, but were 11 percent higher than in June 1974. Import unit values of beef, coffee, cocoa beans, and rubber were all lower than a year earlier. The import unit value of sugar, at 29 cents a pound, continued to fall drastically, but was still 82 percent higher than in June 1974.

Table 34.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat	U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f. U.K.	U.S. Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f.	U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f.	Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, f.o.b. Duluth	U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, f.o.b. Rotterdam 1/	Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, f.o.b. Rotterdam 2/	Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, f.o.b. Rotterdam 2/	Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western Red Spring, 13½-percent protein, c.i.f. in store, Thunder Bay	Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western Red Spring, 13½-percent protein, c.i.f. forward shipment	Wheat, No. 1, Canadian Western Red Spring, 13½-percent protein, c.i.f. forward shipment	
	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
August 1974 - July 1975 average	4.34	159.47	88.25	202.08	172	4.90	180.0	202	5.26	193.23	103.29	233.44
<u>1974</u>												
July	4.60	169.02	87.68	206.27	189	5.26	193.2	214	5.12	192.90	93.81	220.51
August	4.56	167.55	88.50	204.46	196	5.07	186.29	217	5.19	194.70	95.29	216
September	4.64	160.49	92.00	209.76	194	5.12	188.13	214	5.22	194.49	97.19	210.03
October	5.23	192.17	n.q.	216	5.69	209.07	233	5.78	216.05	106.76	244.77	213
November	5.10	187.39	106.31	230.72	209	5.67	208.34	233	6.07	226.00	113.93	247.26
December	5.06	185.92	103.11	236.55	198	5.60	205.76	228	6.07	225.60	n.q.	237
<u>1975</u>												
January	4.42	167.41	94.98	222.57	171	n.q.	n.q.	203	5.66	209.07	n.q.	209
February	4.21	154.69	89.46	211.01	158	n.q.	n.q.	192	5.15	189.23	n.q.	209
March	3.96	145.50	87.03	207.17	150	4.33	159.10	179	5.14	187.98	n.q.	182
April	3.92	144.04	84.07	196.19	151	4.37	160.57	182	5.19	188.70	n.q.	182
May	3.57	131.18	78.13	181.36	138	4.36	159.47	181	4.66	166.50	n.q.	192
June	3.47	127.50	69.78	156.62	132	4.56	156.33	175	4.37	156.45	n.q.	193
July	3.98	146.24	77.36	166.42	147	4.35	167.18	185	4.60	164.02	n.q.	195
<u>1974</u>												
Corn U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	145.65	Corn, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/	Corn, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/	Sorghum grain, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Sorghum grain, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Rice, Thailand White, broken	Rice, Thailand White, broken	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, c.i.f. Rotterdam
August 1974 - July 1975 average	65.46	150.18	145	161	136	424	6.77	248.75	256.05	262	166	262
<u>1975</u>												
July	64.51	151.65	138	154	130	519	7.02	257.94	281.31	276	163	
August	70.38	162.51	156	144	521	8.05	295.79	n.q.	320	197	184	
September	70.80	161.51	152	141	516	7.85	288.44	n.q.	303	197	184	
October	74.47	170.74	166	171	499	8.56	314.53	341.36	335	210	210	
November	73.08	158.61	163	163	453	7.74	284.40	323.16	312	165	165	
December	72.29	165.85	159	171	430	7.39	278.88	306.00	288	184	184	
<u>1974</u>												
January	64.35	150.79	147	166	143	398	6.70	246.18	262.31	256	156	
February	55.10	129.97	137	149	128	404	5.94	218.26	237.27	231	148	
March	56.14	133.65	135	152	125	396	5.89	216.42	226.70	226	144	
April	n.q.	n.q.	n.q.	157	127	400	6.06	222.67	230.80	229	153	
May	n.q.	n.q.	n.q.	151	116	388	5.50	202.09	207.50	209	149	
June	52.50	118.00	130	154	108	351	5.46	200.62	203.90	207	150	
July	n.q.	n.q.	141	164	118	329	5.90	216.79	223.45	224	157	

Continued--

Table 34.--Selected price series of international significance--continued

Year and month	Imported		Sugar, cane, raw, 96°		Cocoa beans from Accra, New York, spot	Rubber No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot
	Cotton, American,	Coffee	Sugar, cane, f.o.b., spot, f.o.b. and stowed, port of origin			
	Memphis territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches,	from Santos, No. 4, New York, spot	Sugar, cane, 96°, spot, New York			
c.i.f. Liverpool	port of entry					
	£/lb.	£/lb.	£/lb.	£/lb.	£/lb.	£/lb.
August 1974 - July 1975 average	56.41	1,234	59.50	1,312	68.30	1,506
<u>1974</u>						
July	65.38	1,441	74.43	1,641	69.62	1,534
August	64.26	1,416	72.84	1,606	64.50	1,422
September	60.46	1,332	63.37	1,397	62.90	1,387
October	57.97	1,278	62.83	1,385	64.53	1,423
November	53.65	1,183	60.02	1,323	65.49	1,444
December	52.27	1,152	57.33	1,264	69.90	1,541
<u>1975</u>						
January	51.24	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,534
February	52.58	1,142	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538
March	53.76	1,125	51.85	1,143	69.95	1,542
April	56.25	1,206	58.10	1,281	69.00	1,521
May	56.10	1,237	62.12	1,370	70.61	1,557
June	57.56	1,269	60.45	1,333	73.43	1,619
July	60.78	1,340	61.06	1,347	69.00	1,521

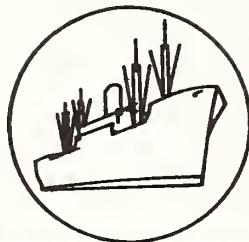
n.q. = No quotation.

1/ Offering prices.

2/ C.i.f. Tilbury. During August and September, prices are available for Glasgow.

3/ New York spot price minus .625 cents duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; Rice Trade Intelligence, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AWS, USDA; Rice Market News, AMS, USDA; Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuter's; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices; and Oil World, Hamburg.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER QUARANTINE, FISCAL 1975

For the second consecutive year, the volume of imported fruits and vegetables inspected at entry ports declined. Less than 6.2 billion pounds were inspected, compared with 6.75 billion a year earlier and a record of nearly 7 billion pounds in fiscal 1973. Fresh fruit inspections fell to 4.8 billion pounds from 5.3 billion in fiscal 1974. Reductions occurred for bananas, apples, berries, and melons. Frozen fruit inspections also declined, totaling 123 million pounds against 153 million in fiscal 1974.

Fresh vegetable inspections amounted to 1.16 billion pounds, down from the 1.3 billion pounds recorded in fiscal 1974. Tomatoes, cucumbers, beans, eggplant, onions, peppers, and squash accounted for the decline. Frozen vegetable entries were also down slightly to 32 million pounds.

More than 150 different fruits and vegetables entered through over 50 U.S. ports under plant protection and quarantine supervision. Table 35, which summarizes these data, is arranged by commodity, country of origin, and port of entry. Supplementary tables show intransit movements through U.S. ports to other countries and entries into Guam and the Virgin Islands. Data for fiscal 1974 appeared in the October 1974 issue of Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States.

While plant protection and quarantine inspections provide highly detailed information on imports of many fruits and vegetables not available elsewhere, they differ from U.S. Census Bureau reports in several respects. For example, entries from Canada are not included in these tables, because entry permits from that country are not required. Another difference is that inspections include small shipments which are not separately reported by the Census Bureau.

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
ACORN MEXICO NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,280 :: 2,280 :: 2,280 :: ::	GUATEMALA MIAMI, FLA. NEW ZEALAND HONOLULU, HAWAII	9,265 9,265 406 406
APPLES CHILE PHILADELPHIA, PA.	28,937,331 :: 1,352,565 :: 1,352,565 ::	ASPARAGUS-FROZEN MEXICO	1,154,884 1,154,884 1,154,884
AUSTRALIA NEW YORK, N.Y. SEATTLE, WASH.	718,493 :: 646,853 :: 71,640 ::	LAREDO, TEX. AVOCADOS	1,154,884 3,674,839 3,674,839
TASMANIA NEW YORK, N.Y. PHILADELPHIA, PA. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. SEATTLE, WASH.	2,509,270 :: 1,362,082 :: 91,522 :: 668,782 :: 40,264 :: 346,620 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R. AYALE MEXICO	7,744 3,667,095 143 143
NEW ZEALAND PROVIDENCE, R.I. PHILADELPHIA, PA. GALVESTON, TEX. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SEATTLE, WASH. BLAINE, WASH. HONOLULU, HAWAII	17,808,513 :: 3,723,502 :: 46,620 :: 2,191,000 :: 2,295,994 :: 4,640,000 :: 3,758,480 :: 1,152,917 :: 6,548,490 :: 6,548,490 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ. BAMBOO LEAVES REP. OF CHINA LOS ANGELES, CALIF. HONG KONG NEW YORK, N.Y. PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	143 143 500 500 500 5,325 616 616 4,709 2,000 2,709
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA PHILADELPHIA, PA.	355,961 :: 355,961 :: 355,961 ::	JFK AIRPORT BANANAS MEXICO	2,709 4,010,937,003 10,995,269
APPLES-FROZEN NEW ZEALAND PHILADELPHIA, PA.	355,961 :: 355,961 :: 355,961 ::	JFK AIRPORT BANANAS MEXICO	51 245,040 3,302,704
ARROWHEAD DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT	67,664 :: 600 :: 600 ::	JFK AIRPORT CHARLESTON, S.C. BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	1,284 41,322 2,866,945
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA NEW YORK, N.Y.	8,775 :: 8,775 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX. LAREDO, TEX.	108,054 1,736,203
HONG KONG NEW YORK, N.Y. JFK AIRPORT	54,859 :: 12,700 :: 2,304 ::	HIOALGO, TEX. PROGRESO, TEX. EL PASO, TEX.	66,102 2,563,204 1,736,203
LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. HONOLULU, HAWAII	16,871 :: 17,864 :: 5,120 ::	SAN OIEGO, CALIF. CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ.	64,285 2,866,945 1,284
REP. OF CHINA BLAINE, WASH. HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,430 :: 2,050 :: 1,380 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ. GUATEMALA BUFFALO NIAG FALLS, N.Y. NEW YORK, N.Y.	75 494,694,759 30,000 15,350,444
ARROWROOT ST VINCENT NEW YORK, N.Y.	271,319 :: 260,000 :: 260,000 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA. WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER BALTIMORE, MD.	7,207,960 128,621,150 6,954,520
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA BLAINE, WASH.	2,850 :: 2,850 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C. TAMPA, FLA.	76,462,278 113,160,762
HONG KONG LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	8,469 :: 4,875 :: 614 ::	MOBILE, ALA. GALVESTON, TEX. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	116,691,121 30,208,200 8,324
SEATTLE, WASH. BLAINE, WASH.	340 :: 2,640 ::	HONOURAS NEW YORK, N.Y. PORT ALBANY NY	549,172,125 206,854,443 16,512,735
ASPARAGUS MEXICO LAREDO, TEX. HIDALGO, TEX. SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	9,983,890 :: 9,974,219 :: 263,365 :: 2,392,519 :: 22 ::	JFK AIRPORT BALTIMORE, MD. CHARLESTON, S.C. MOBILE, ALA. NEW ORLEANS, LA.	160 55,021,268 4,691,875 220,749,441 4,629,150
CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ.	7,050,405 :: 267,908 ::	GALVESTON, TEX. MIAMI, FLA.	40,645,053 68,000

CONTINUE--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
NICARAGUA , MOBILE, ALA. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	267,845,349 :: 10,224,180 :: 257,621,169 :: 1,039,033,107 :: 217,394,296 :: 1,523,295 :: 250 :: 8,498,684 :: 58,305,643 :: 135,544,308 :: 69,357,430 :: 22,706,400 :: 221,227,242 :: 63,641,715 :: 220,359,720 :: 20,473,900 :: 224 :: 344,281,613 :: 59,226,435 :: 95,004,700 :: 62,950,402 :: 82,844,431 :: 36,093,640 :: 8,042,005 :: 120,000 :: 110 :: 110 :: 376,540 :: 179,600 :: 88,730 :: 210 :: 108,000 :: 306,063,577 :: 66,338,255 :: 25,169,400 :: 21,281,050 :: 31,232,117 :: 102,421,667 :: 5,940,024 :: 2,961,880 :: 50,719,184 :: 4,237,955 :: 916,743 :: 1,334,000 :: 1,987,212 :: 994,236,516 :: 308,879,848 :: 55 :: 44,972,232 :: 1,686,070 :: 192,792,057 :: 20,724,055 :: 15,073,480 :: 341,394,006 :: 65,606,275 :: 3,108,438 :: 83 :: 83 :: ::	8BANANAS-FROZEN MEXICO JFK AIRPORT HIOALGO, TEX. COSTA RICA MIAMI, FLA. 8BANANAS & PLANTAINS COLOMBIA PORT ALBANY NY VENEZUELA MIAMI, FLA. 8BANANA LEAVES GUATEMALA LOS ANGELES, CALIF. BEANS-FA8A AZORES WARWICK, R.I. JAPAN HONOLULU, HAWAII 8BEANS-FA8A-FROZEN AZORES WARWICK, R.I. 8BEANS-GREEN MEXICO BROWNSVILLE, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIOALGO, TEX. PROGRESO, TEX. EL PASO, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. HAITI JFK AIRPORT DOMINICAN REPUBLIC NEW YORK, N.Y. JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R. MIAMI, FLA. 306,063,577 :: 66,338,255 :: 25,169,400 :: 21,281,050 :: 31,232,117 :: 102,421,667 :: 5,940,024 :: 2,961,880 :: 50,719,184 :: 4,237,955 :: 916,743 :: 1,334,000 :: 1,987,212 :: 994,236,516 :: 308,879,848 :: 55 :: 44,972,232 :: 1,686,070 :: 192,792,057 :: 20,724,055 :: 15,073,480 :: 341,394,006 :: 65,606,275 :: 3,108,438 :: 83 :: 83 :: :: 8BEANS-MUNG PERU PORTLAND, OREG.	105,095 7,985 63 7,922 97,110 97,110 65,441,602 65,354,724 65,354,724 86,878 86,878 3,396 3,396 3,396 107,823 107,430 107,430 393 393 6,573 6,573 6,573 8,838,620 8,777,321 873,097 63,101 22,909 24,387 1,311 29,337 7,746,913 16,266 120 120 60,566 165 11,182 49,219 489 489 124 124 1,963,523 1,945,703 1,945,703 17,320 17,320 500 500 20,000 20,000 20,000

CONTINUEO--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	POUNDS :: ::		POUNDS
8ETEL NUTS-UNSHELLED INDIA LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,068 :: 1,068 :: 1,068 :: ::	EL PASO, TEX. COLOMBIA NEW YORK, N.Y. PERU	1,605,199 2,560 2,560 2,560
8EETS MEXICO EL PASO, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CALEXICO, CALIF.	239,613 :: 239,613 :: 1,445 :: 43,038 :: 195,130 :: ::	NEW YORK, N.Y. WEST GERMANY NEW YORK, N.Y. PHILAELPHIA, PA. BALTIMORE, MD. POLAND	2,560 2,560 171,860 111,546 20,770 39,544
BERRIES-BLACKBERRY MEXICO PROGRESO, TEX.	11,510 :: 11,510 :: 11,510 :: ::	NEW YORK, N.Y. PHILAELPHIA, PA. JACKSONVILLE, FLA.	3,444,187 1,899,491 39,930
8ERRIES-BLACKBERRY-FROZEN MEXICO LAREOO, TEX. COLOMBIA NEW YORK, N.Y. PERU NEW YORK, N.Y. AUSTRALIA PHILAELPHIA, PA. NEW ZEALAND PHILAELPHIA, PA.	778,336 :: 73,284 :: 73,284 :: 135,160 :: 135,160 :: 66,600 :: 66,600 :: 386,958 :: 386,958 :: 116,334 :: 116,334 :: ::	BREADFRUIT JAMAICA MIAMI, FLA. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R. MIAMI, FLA. TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO JFK AIRPORT BREADFRUIT-FROZEN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	643,360 100 100 642,760 633,899 216 8,645 500 500 2,584 2,584
8ERRIES-RASPBERRY MEXICO SAN DIEGO, CALIF. COLOMBIA JFK AIRPORT MIAMI, FLA.	6,732 :: 5,491 :: 5,491 :: 1,241 :: 198 :: 1,043 :: 39,609 :: 39,529 :: 39,529 :: 80 :: 80 :: ::	SAN JUAN, P.R. BROCCOLI MEXICO 8BROWNSVILLE, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. BROCCOLI-FROZEN MEXICO LAREOO, TEX.	2,584 2,584 1,079,241 1,079,241 211,296 721,240 138,734 7,971
8ERRIES-RASPBERRY-FROZEN POLAND PHILAELPHIA, PA. NEW ZEALAND CHICAGO, ILL.	39,609 :: 39,529 :: 39,529 :: 80 :: 80 :: ::	NOGALES, ARIZ. BROCCOLI-FROZEN MEXICO LAREOO, TEX.	11,866,943 11,866,943 11,866,943
8ERRIES-STRAWBERRY MEXICO BROWNSVILLE, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIDALGO, TEX. PROGRESO, TEX. EL PASO, TEX. NOGALES, ARIZ. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. CHICAGO, ILL. MIAMI, FLA. DALLAS, TEX. NETHERLANDS PHILAELPHIA, PA. NEW ZEALAND LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. HONOLULU, HAWAII	35,466,828 :: 35,231,274 :: 509,803 :: 8,430,482 :: 16,805,543 :: 8,521,425 :: 93,140 :: 815,668 :: 46,587 :: 3,731 :: 4,840 :: 55 :: 161,250 :: 161,250 :: 74,304 :: 71,927 :: 1,135 :: 1,242 :: 117,792,093 :: 112,231,505 :: 9,854,425 :: 83,200,382 :: 15,535,075 :: 2,036,424 ::	8RUSSELS SPROUTS MEXICO SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAN JUAN, P.R. 8RUSSELS SPROUTS-FROZEN MEXICO LAREOO, TEX. CA88AGE MEXICO BROWNSVILLE, TEX. EAGLE PASS, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIOALGO, TEX. EL PASO, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R.	7,279,325 7,278,005 6,361,714 211,149 705,142 1,320 1,320 312,896 312,896 312,896 4,031,397 370,259 2,583 35 578 24,273 7,135 60 335,595 135,058 195 134,863
8ERRIES-STRAWBERRY-FROZEN MEXICO BROWNSVILLE, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIOALGO, TEX. PROGRESO, TEX.	117,792,093 :: 112,231,505 :: 9,854,425 :: 83,200,382 :: 15,535,075 :: 2,036,424 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R.	134,863

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
NETHERLANDS	3,526,080 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	873,937
BOSTON, MASS.	240,000 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	598,026
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,286,080 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	254,393
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	21,518
CACTACEAE FRUITS	66,328 ::	COLOMBIA	13,200
MEXICO	66,328 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	13,200
DEL RIO, TEX.	191 ::	VENEZUELA	890,116
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	2,614 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	149,856
LAREDO, TEX.	13,183 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	79,800
EL PASO, TEX.	2,030 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	660,460
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	48,310 ::	PHILIPPINES	270
	::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	270
CARROTS	6,956,893 ::		
MEXICO	6,956,893 ::	CAULIFLOWER	1,336,450
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	97,331 ::	MEXICO	1,274,700
LAREDO, TEX.	567 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	219,935
HIDALGO, TEX.	3,662,418 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	610,965
PROGRESO, TEX.	3,196,312 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	443,800
EL PASO, TEX.	140 ::	GREAT BRITAIN	61,750
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	125 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	61,750
	::		
CARAMBOLA	69,782 ::	CAULIFLOWER-FROZEN	4,580,530
NEW ZEALAND	69,782 ::	MEXICO	4,334,398
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	17,000 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	4,334,398
BLAINE, WASH.	52,782 ::	COSTA RICA	89,178
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	89,178
CASHEW APPLE-FROZEN	12,828 ::	GREAT BRITAIN	156,954
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	12,828 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	156,954
MIAMI, FLA.	12,828 ::		
	::	CHAYOTES	2,489,293
CASSAVA(YUCA)	8,955,984 ::	MEXICO	847,867
GUATEMALA	295,436 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	1,733
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	153,111 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	981
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	120,521 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	49,514
MIAMI, FLA.	21,804 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	61,245
HONDURAS	9,710 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	4,347
MIAMI, FLA.	9,710 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	699,045
NICARAGUA	6,252 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	31,002
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	6,252 ::	GUATEMALA	86,722
COSTA RICA	196,158 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	74,360
JFK AIRPORT	34 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	7,351
MIAMI, FLA.	196,124 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,011
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,353,888 ::	EL SALVADOR	57,138
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,829,188 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	57,138
JFK AIRPORT	335,757 ::	COSTA RICA	1,494,936
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,161,481 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	51,112
MIAMI, FLA.	27,462 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	52,286
VENEZUELA	84,790 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	482,160
MIAMI, FLA.	84,790 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	56,424
ECUADOR	9,750 ::	TAMPA, FLA.	47,120
NEW YORK, N.Y.	9,750 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	41,098
	::	GALVESTON, TEX.	341,280
CASSAVA(YUCA)-FROZEN	5,086,038 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	423,456
GUATEMALA	116,353 ::	JAMAICA	200
MIAMI, FLA.	116,353 ::	JFK AIRPORT	200
HONDURAS	47,440 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,430
MIAMI, FLA.	47,440 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,594
COSTA RICA	3,144,722 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	836
NEW YORK, N.Y.	67,746 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	107,040 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	36,600 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	2,933,336 ::		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPDRTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PRDTECTON AND QUARANTINE PRDGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

CDMMDDITY CDNTRY AND PDRT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	CDMMDDITY CDNTRY AND PDRT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	PDUNDS ::		PDUNDS
CHERIMOLLA-FRDZEN DDMINICAN REPUBLIC MIAMI, FLA.	8,036 ::	CITRUS-ETHRDG ITALY	567,095 5,347
PHILIPPINES LDS ANGELES, CALIF.	7,875 :: 161 :: 161 ::	JFK AIRPDRT GREECE JFK AIRPDRT	5,347 484 484
CHERRIES CHILE NEW YDRK, N.Y.	154,193 :: 130,930 :: 130,930 ::	NEW YDRK, N.Y. JFK AIRPDRT MDROCCD	539,142 20,340 1,782
NEW ZEALAND LDS ANGELES, CALIF. HDNOLULU, HAWAII	23,263 :: 16,007 :: 7,256 ::	JFK AIRPDRT CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT :: MEXICO	1,782 8,650,157 8,471,273
CHESTNUTS ITALY NEW YORK, N.Y.	7,818,503 :: 7,595,007 :: 7,595,007 ::	BRDWNSVILLE, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIDALGO, TEX.	725,300 14,400 4,565,168
PEOPLES REPUBLIC DF CHINA SEATTLE, WASH. BLAINE, WASH.	141,160 :: 125,210 :: 15,950 ::	PROGRESO, TEX. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,166,405 178,884 178,884
REP. OF CHINA BLAINE, WASH.	10,000 ::		
JAPAN LOS ANGELES, CALIF. HONOLULU, HAWAII	10,000 :: 72,336 :: 72,256 :: 80 ::	CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT-FROZEN COSTA RICA MIAMI, FLA. :: CITRUS-LEMONS	1,050 1,050 1,050 49,083
CHESTNUTS-FRDZEN JAPAN HONOLULU, HAWAII	16,577 :: 16,577 :: 16,577 ::	MEXICO HIDALGO, TEX. SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	12,970 12,920 50
CHINESE CUCUMBER MEXICO SAN DIEGD, CALIF.	10,007 :: 6,958 :: 6,958 ::	GUATEMALA LOS ANGELES, CALIF. HONDURAS NEW DRLEANS, LA.	66 66 16,610 15,990
GUATEMALA LDS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,049 :: 3,049 ::	MIAMI, FLA. COSTA RICA	620 372
CHINESE GOOSEBERRIES AUSTRALIA NEW YDRK, N.Y.	1,368,915 :: 25,434 :: 25,434 ::	WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER DOMINICAN REPUBLIC NEW YDRK, N.Y.	372 19,065 10,305
NEW ZEALAND NEW YDRK, N.Y. LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,343,481 :: 171,516 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,344
SAN FRANCISCD, CALIF. SEATTLE, WASH. BLAINE, WASH. HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,105,409 :: 19,560 :: 40,004 :: 3,672 :: 3,320 ::	CITRUS-LIMES MEXICO JFK AIRPDRT BRDWNSVILLE, TEX. DEL RIO, TEX.	7,838,929 7,565,957 36 347,863 2,622
CHIVE HAITI JFK AIRPORT	10,962 :: 50 :: 50 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIDALGO, TEX.	10,661 2,646,810 3,726,946
DDMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPDRT	7,375 :: 7,375 ::	PROGRESO, TEX. SAN ANTONIO, TEX.	246,065 37
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO JFK AIRPORT	3,537 :: 3,537 ::	EL PASO, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	542,158 24,567
CHIVE-FROZEN MEXICO LAREDO, TEX.	73,046 :: 73,046 :: 73,046 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. GUATEMALA	9,336 8,544 370
CIPDLLINO MEXICO ROMA, TEX.	313,930 :: 675 :: 675 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. HONDURAS NEW ORLEANS, LA.	370 221,860 202,610
MDROCCO NEW YDRK, N.Y.	313,255 :: 313,255 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	19,250

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
NICARAGUA	9,680 ::	CORN-FROZEN	91,709
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,180 ::	MEXICO	48,480
JFK AIRPORT	2,600 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	48,480
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	720 ::	COSTA RICA	18,629
MIAMI, FLA.	3,180 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	18,629
COSTA RICA	12,551 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	24,600
NEW YORK, N.Y.	900 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	24,005
WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	3,096 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	595
TAMPA, FLA.	1,240 ::		
MOBILE, ALA.	595 ::	CORN-ON-COB	164,002
GALVESTON, TEX.	6,720 ::	MEXICO	139,877
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	13,511 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	7,248
JFK AIRPORT	350 ::	ROMA, TEX.	100
SAN JUAN, P.R.	13,051 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	70,077
MIAMI, FLA.	110 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	62,052
ECUADOR	15,000 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	400
MIAMI, FLA.	15,000 ::	BAHAMAS	24,000
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	24,000
CITRUS-ORANGE, UNSHU	1,444,656 ::	COLOMBIA	125
JAPAN	1,444,656 ::	ROMA, TEX.	125
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,443,722 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	909 ::	CORN-ON-COB-FROZEN	63,874
ANCHORAGE, ALASKA	25 ::	MEXICO	39,550
	::	LAREDO, TEX.	39,550
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	28,323,227 ::	COSTA RICA	2,364
MEXICO	18,056,946 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	2,364
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	216,000 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,960
LAREDO, TEX.	43,200 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	21,960
HIOALGO, TEX.	16,063,660 ::		
PROGRESO, TEX.	1,702,427 ::	CUCUMBERS	115,749,002
HOUSTON, TEX.	31,659 ::	MEXICO	106,050,138
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	132,305 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	944,090
NEW YORK, N.Y.	29,365 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	83
SAN JUAN, P.R.	102,940 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	3,067,298
ISRAEL	10,131,556 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	28,251,240
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	10,131,556 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	444,958
MOROCCO	2,420 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	37,289
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,420 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	175,447
	::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	73,090,597
	::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	39,136
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER-FROZEN	40,256 ::	GUATEMALA	17,430
MEXICO	40,256 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	5,500
LAREDO, TEX.	40,256 ::	::	11,930
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,700
CITRUS-TANGERINE	48,950,374 ::	HONDURAS	9,620,285
MEXICO	45,658,572 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	73,200
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	286,200 ::	BAHAMAS	306,335
HIDALGO, TEX.	37,757,307 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	9,240,750
PROGRESO, TEX.	7,615,065 ::	PORT EVERGLAOES, FLA.	55,705
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	775 ::	WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	505
SAN JUAN, P.R.	775 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	6,615
MOROCCO	3,291,027 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	48,585
NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,291,027 ::	JFK AIRPORT	3,744
	::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,744
CITRUS-UGLI FRUIT	1,425,314 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	
JAMAICA	1,425,314 ::	JFK AIRPORT	
NEW YORK, N.Y.	741,690 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	655,574 ::	CULANTRO OR CORIANDER	2,905,758
PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	28,050 ::	MEXICO	2,429,873
	::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	15,115
	::	DEL RIO, TEX.	987
	::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	165,847
	::	LAREDO, TEX.	348,124
	::	HIOALGO, TEX.	5,634
	::	EL PASO, TEX.	23,214

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	1,866,926 ::	DASHEEN-FROZEN	420,519
NOGALES, ARIZ.	381 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	416,449
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	3,645 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	382,952
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	475,521 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	8,484
JFK AIRPORT	463,283 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	25,013
SAN JUAN, P.R.	11,280 ::	AZORES	4,070
MIAMI, FLA.	958 ::	PROVIDENCE, R.I.	3,437
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	364 ::	WARWICK, R.I.	633
JFK AIRPORT	364 ::		
	::EGGPLANT		28,125,599
CULANTRO, CORIANDER-FROZEN	374 ::	MEXICO	27,324,978
MEXICO	374 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	252,829
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	374 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	9,537
	::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	27,062,612
DASHEEN	22,950,002 ::	GUATEMALA	87,679
MEXICO	51,444 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	87,679
NOGALES, ARIZ.	51,444 ::	HONDURAS	68,315
NICARAGUA	80,894 ::	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	416
NEW YORK, N.Y.	28,750 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	67,899
JFK AIRPORT	1,370 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	644,627
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	27,024 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,320
MIAMI, FLA.	23,750 ::	JFK AIRPORT	214,398
COSTA RICA	1,870 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	428,909
MIAMI, FLA.	1,870 ::		
HAITI	129,571 ::	ENDIVES	137,811
MIAMI, FLA.	129,571 ::	GUATEMALA	2,394
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,284,008 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2,394
NEW YORK, N.Y.	7,989,309 ::	BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	132,994
JFK AIRPORT	1,374,385 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	71,533
SAN JUAN, P.R.	7,731,124 ::	JFK AIRPORT	60,218
MIAMI, FLA.	4,189,190 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,243
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	42,433 ::	FRANCE	2,423
JFK AIRPORT	42,433 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,213
COLOMBIA	1,046,249 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,210
TAMPA, FLA.	1,044,749 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	1,500 ::	GARLIC	23,523,187
ECUADOR	21,850 ::	MEXICO	17,384,960
MIAMI, FLA.	21,850 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	6,905
AZORES	174,403 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	3,833
BOSTON, MASS.	151,536 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	10,465
PROVIDENCE, R.I.	22,867 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	11,105,795
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	1,500 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	628,320
BLAINE, WASH.	1,500 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	66,206
HONG KONG	89,840 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	83,223
NEW YORK, N.Y.	300 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	2,969,649
JFK AIRPORT	252 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,037,788
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	37,828 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	4,626
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	47,245 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	468,150
SEATTLE, WASH.	3,665 ::	GUATEMALA	77,269
BLAINE, WASH.	550 ::	JFK AIRPORT	566
REP. OF CHINA	200 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	837
BLAINE, WASH.	200 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	75,866
JAPAN	9,720 ::	HAITI	105
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,400 ::	JFK AIRPORT	105
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	3,560 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	688,303
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,760 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	688,303
WESTERN SAMOA	13,820 ::	PERU	751,291
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,820 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	136,257
FIJI	2,200 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	615,034
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	2,200 ::	CHILE	275,584
	::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	275,584
	::	ARGENTINA	1,088,551
	::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	539,492
	::	BALTIMORE, MD.	102,645

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	79,367 ::	THAILAND	5,040
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	69,656 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,040
SAN JUAN, P.R.	297,391 ::	PHILIPPINES	139,150
SPAIN	2,149,003 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	11,700
NEW YORK, N.Y.	214,476 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	104,090
JFK AIRPORT	66 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	23,360
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,934,461 ::	PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	21,400
ITALY	1,093,246 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	2,550
NEW YORK, N.Y.	960,970 ::	BLAINE, WASH.	18,850
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	132,276 ::	HONG KONG	5,165
REP. OF CHINA	14,875 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	5,000
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	12,875 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	165
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,000 ::	REP. OF CHINA	136,224
	::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,235
GENIPS	1,053,691 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	35,063
HAITI	127,489 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	52,916
NEW YORK, N.Y.	67,320 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	500
MIAMI, FLA.	60,169 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	22,510
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	926,202 ::	FIJI	2,073,377
NEW YORK, N.Y.	14,150 ::	JFK AIRPORT	39,541
JFK AIRPORT	813,278 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	852,528
SAN JUAN, P.R.	40,410 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	538,240
MIAMI, FLA.	58,364 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	198,390
	::	BLAINE, WASH.	101,860
GINGER 8UL8	20,904 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	342,818
MEXICO	20,904 ::		
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	20,904 ::	GINKGO NUT	1,500
	::	JAPAN	1,500
GINGER ROOT	3,013,314 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,500
GUATEMALA	3,451 ::		
JFK AIRPORT	3,451 ::	GRAPES	37,144,742
NICARAGUA	284,483 ::	MEXICO	5,262,934
NEW YORK, N.Y.	30,655 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	7,783
JFK AIRPORT	71,113 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	4,412
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	9,998 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	4,271
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	8,614 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	5,800
MIAMI, FLA.	112,117 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	1,217,980
HOUSTON, TEX.	51,986 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	4,016,074
COSTA RICA	25,270 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	6,614
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,200 ::	CHILE	30,951,046
WILMINGTON, DEL.—DOVER	1,440 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	13,593,837
TAMPA, FLA.	672 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	8,215,775
MOBILE, ALA.	850 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	8,902,233
GALVESTON, TEX.	16,800 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	239,201
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,308 ::	REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA	930,762
JAMAICA	22,500 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	930,762
NEW YORK, N.Y.	22,500 ::		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	119,548 ::	GUAVAS—FROZEN	246,531
NEW YORK, N.Y.	65,930 ::	MEXICO	207,536
JFK AIRPORT	1,300 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	207,536
SAN JUAN, P.R.	52,043 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,050
MIAMI, FLA.	275 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,050
ST VINCENT	10,000 ::	PHILIPPINES	45
NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,000 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	45
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	3,854 ::	FIJI	36,900
JFK AIRPORT	3,854 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	36,900
GUYANA	2,237 ::		
JFK AIRPORT	2,237 ::	HORSERADISH	79,366
ECUADOR	4,315 ::	POLAND	79,366
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,315 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	79,366
BRAZIL	157,300 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	156,200 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,100 ::		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
HUSK TOMATOES	2,671,764 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,250
MEXICO	2,671,315 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	225,114
DEL RIO, TEX.	935 ::		
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	156,137 ::	MANGOES	14,793,240
LAREDO, TEX.	460,009 ::	MEXICO	11,901,111
HIDALGO, TEX.	14,520 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	7,100,774
EL PASO, TEX.	76,927 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	1,856,275
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	1,845,871 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	320,131
CALEXICO, CALIF.	111,809 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	111,714
NOGALES, ARIZ.	5,107 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	2,512,217
GUATEMALA	449 ::	BELIZE (BRITISH HONDURAS)	21,472
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	449 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	21,472
	::	HAITI	2,709,759
JICAMA	4,964,541 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	128,665
MEXICO	4,964,541 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	2,581,094
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	38,434 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	160,898
DEL RIO, TEX.	877 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	160,898
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	61,197 ::		
LAREDO, TEX.	219,123 ::	MANGOES-FROZEN	20,002
HIDALGO, TEX.	52,527 ::	MEXICO	1,710
EL PASO, TEX.	90,500 ::	JFK AIRPORT	328
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	4,492,888 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	1,382
CALEXICO, CALIF.	360 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	16,992
NOGALES, ARIZ.	1,575 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	3,120
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	7,060 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	13,872
	::	PHILIPPINES	1,300
KUDZU	21,857 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,300
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	6,250 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,250 ::	MARJORAM	37,617
HONG KONG	13,853 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	37,617
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,725 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	37,617
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	5,568 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,200 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	143,312,364
SEATTLE, WASH.	200 ::	MEXICO	143,021,089
HONOLULU, HAWAII	2,160 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	32,830
REP. OF CHINA	1,754 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	43,896
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,754 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	28,099,234
	::	HIDALGO, TEX.	35,886,350
LEREN	133 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	12,662,438
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	133 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	2,716,626
SAN JUAN, P.R.	133 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	194
	::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	81,952
LETTUCE	134,425 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	63,497,569
MEXICO	20,272 ::	GUATEMALA	187,637
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	17,634 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	20,370
LAREDO, TEX.	40 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	26,069
HIDALGO, TEX.	2,288 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	141,198
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	310 ::	HONDURAS	99,990
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	114,153 ::	MOBILE, ALA.	8,816
SAN JUAN, P.R.	103,233 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	91,174
MIAMI, FLA.	10,920 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,648
	::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,648
LITCHI	450 ::		
MEXICO	450 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	149,626,271
JFK AIRPORT	450 ::	MEXICO	148,269,790
	::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	654,015
MAMEY APPLE-FROZEN	402,276 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	19,870
GUATEMALA	17,400 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	7,943
MIAMI, FLA.	17,400 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	544,518
COSTA RICA	410 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	69,525,810
MIAMI, FLA.	410 ::	ROMA, TEX.	5,371,226
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	384,466 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	2,767,677
NEW YORK, N.Y.	152,016 ::	PRESIDIO, TEX.	1,200
JFK AIRPORT	3,086 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	3,145,780

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
CALEXICO, CALIF.	3,197,596 ::	MIXED FRUITS	185,726
NOGALES, ARIZ.	60,157,881 ::	MEXICO	185,726
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	2,876,274 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	58,080
GUATEMALA	17,925 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	127,646
MIAMI, FLA.	17,925 ::		
HONDURAS	810,989 ::	MIXED FRUITS-FROZEN	184,480
MOBILE, ALA.	65,109 ::	MEXICO	124,800
MIAMI, FLA.	745,880 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	124,800
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	527,567 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	59,680
NEW YORK, N.Y.	17,169 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	59,680
SAN JUAN, P.R.	510,398 ::		
		:: MIXED VEGETABLES-FROZEN	257,179
MELONS-OTHER	26,232,885 ::	COSTA RICA	39,225
MEXICO	16,245,277 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	39,225
HIDALGO, TEX.	6,924,740 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	111,363
PROGRESO, TEX.	617,712 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	81,036
EL PASO, TEX.	7,012,955 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	12,768
NOGALES, ARIZ.	1,688,538 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	17,559
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,332 ::	HONG KONG	12,160
GUATEMALA	3,094,358 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	12,160
NEW YORK, N.Y.	123,360 ::	REP. OF CHINA	94,431
TAMPA, FLA.	1,994,542 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	79,963
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	10,645 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	14,468
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	234,018 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	731,793 ::	MIXED FRUITS, VEGETABLES-FRZ	26,060
EL SALVADOR	1,991,520 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,060
MIAMI, FLA.	1,991,520 ::	JFK AIRPORT	26,060
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,187 ::		
JFK AIRPORT	394 ::	MUSTARD GREENS	2,620
SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,793 ::	MEXICO	2,620
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	160 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	2,620
JFK AIRPORT	160 ::		
VENEZUELA	385,516 ::	NARANJILLA	2,604
JFK AIRPORT	385,516 ::	ECUADOR	2,604
ECUADOR	1,569,897 ::	JFK AIRPORT	2,604
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,321,522 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	248,375 ::	NECTARINES	1,743,330
PERU	556,120 ::	CHILE	1,726,572
NEW YORK, N.Y.	556,120 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,012,017
CHILE	108,291 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	20,134
NEW YORK, N.Y.	93,300 ::	BALTIMORE, MD.	694,421
8 BALTIMORE, MD.	14,991 ::	NEW ZEALAND	16,758
FRANCE	268 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,447
JFK AIRPORT	163 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,311
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	105 ::		
SPAIN	2,268,581 ::	OKRA	41,077,600
NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,268,581 ::	MEXICO	38,636,832
NEW ZEALAND	7,710 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	33,315,626
HONOLULU, HAWAII	7,710 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	2,925
MELONS-OTHER-FROZEN	67,412 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	33,394
EL SALVADOR	67,412 ::	PROGRESO, TEX.	5,057,602
MIAMI, FLA.	67,412 ::	ROMA, TEX.	227,285
MIRACLE FRUIT-FROZEN	67,412 ::	GUATEMALA	387,363
JAMAICA	583 ::	JFK AIRPORT	2,450
BOSTON, MASS.	583 ::	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	76,933
JFK AIRPORT	100 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	251,739
	483 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	56,241
	::	NICARAGUA	393,639
	::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	281,508
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	112,131
	::	COSTA RICA	157,343
	::	MIAMI, FLA.	157,343

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USOA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
HAITI	33,668 ::	FRANCE	86,073
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	33,668 ::	CHAMPLAIN, ROUSES PT. N.Y.	24,310
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	1,459,056 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,220
NEW YORK, N.Y.	244,000 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,102
JFK AIRPORT	136 ::	CHARLESTON, S.C.	22,051
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	1,174,270 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,390
SAN JUAN, P.R.	650 ::	ITALY	2,474,633
MIAMI, FLA.	40,000 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,474,633
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	9,699 ::	REP. OF CHINA	2,000
JFK AIRPORT	9,699 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,000
::	::	NEW ZEALAND	171,400
OKRA-FROZEN	4,200,345 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	171,400
MEXICO	1,246,892 ::		
LAREDO, TEX.	1,246,892 ::	ONION-FROZEN	145,238
EL SALVADOR	164,010 ::	NICARAGUA	33,069
MIAMI, FLA.	164,010 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	33,069
NICARAGUA	1,669,800 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	21,400
MIAMI, FLA.	1,669,800 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	21,400
COSTA RICA	232,539 ::	NETHERLANDS	90,769
MIAMI, FLA.	232,539 ::	JFK AIRPORT	75
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	887,104 ::	PHILADELPHIA, PA.	7,255
NEW YORK, N.Y.	164,000 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	18,452
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	287,013 ::	PORTLAND, OREG.	44,357
MIAMI, FLA.	436,091 ::	SEATTLE, WASH.	20,630
::	::		
ONION	85,180,395 ::	OREGANO	61,694
MEXICO	80,176,999 ::	MEXICO	16,550
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	102,274 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	16,500
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	1,239 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	50
LAREDO, TEX.	17,896,373 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	45,144
HIDALGO, TEX.	42,078,341 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	45,144
PROGRESO, TEX.	5,057,930 ::		
EL PASO, TEX.	328,911 ::	PACAYA	77,049
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	809,527 ::	MEXICO	73,560
CALEXICO, CALIF.	13,460,341 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	73,474
NOGALES, ARIZ.	418,217 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	86
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	23,846 ::	GUATEMALA	3,489
GUATEMALA	897 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,998
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	535 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,491
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	362 ::		
JAMAICA	810 ::	PAPAYAS	749,233
JFK AIRPORT	85 ::	MEXICO	727,635
MIAMI, FLA.	725 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	36,200
HAITI	12,295 ::	DEL RIO, TEX.	4,083
JFK AIRPORT	12,295 ::	EAGLE PASS, TEX.	85,962
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	585,769 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	212,355
JFK AIRPORT	2,667 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	33,785
SAN JUAN, P.R.	552,808 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	995
MIAMI, FLA.	30,294 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	328,922
CHILE	670,153 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	11,663
NEW YORK, N.Y.	447,874 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	13,187
BALTIMORE, MD.	222,279 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	483
ICELAND	11,000 ::	GUATEMALA	6,513
JFK AIRPORT	11,000 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,164
NETHERLANDS	955,587 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	2,349
NEW YORK, N.Y.	815,718 ::	EL SALVADOR	196
JFK AIRPORT	15,207 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	196
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	70,049 ::	HONDURAS	4,595
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	54,613 ::	NEW ORLEANS, LA.	4,595
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	32,779 ::	JAMAICA	1,490
NEW YORK, N.Y.	22,044 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,490
JFK AIRPORT	7,435 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	8,804
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,300 ::	JFK AIRPORT	7,414
	::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	240

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
MIAMI, FLA.	1,150 :: PEARs		15,137,448
	:: CHILE		2,899,839
PAPAYAS-FROZEN	552,197 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		1,642,839
GUATEMALA	48,837 :: PHILADELPHIA, PA.		873,962
MIAMI, FLA.	48,837 :: BALTIMORE, MD.		383,038
HONDURAS	1,200 :: ARGENTINA		47,000
MIAMI, FLA.	1,200 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		47,000
COSTA RICA	44,161 :: FRANCE		193,646
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	300 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		193,646
MIAMI, FLA.	43,861 :: JAPAN		82,604
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	347,343 :: HONOLULU, HAWAII		82,604
NEW YORK, N.Y.	81,851 :: AUSTRALIA		10,543,303
JFK AIRPORT	1,890 :: BOSTON, MASS.		157,248
SAN JUAN, P.R.	49,930 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		10,385,965
MIAMI, FLA.	213,672 :: SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.		90
COLOMBIA	110,656 :: TASMANIA		1,359,896
MIAMI, FLA.	110,656 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		1,056,758
	:: JFK AIRPORT		88
PAPRIKA	38,000 :: PHILADELPHIA, PA.		53,086
MEXICO	38,000 :: LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		223,080
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	38,000 :: SEATTLE, WASH.		26,884
	:: NEW ZEALAND		11,160
PARSLEY	1,131 :: HONOLULU, HAWAII		11,160
MEXICO	386 ::		
EL PASO, TEX.	386 :: PEARs-FROZEN		19,546
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	745 :: TASMANIA		19,546
JFK AIRPORT	745 :: PHILADELPHIA, PA.		19,546
	::		
PARSLEY ROOTS WITH TOPS	38,536 :: PEAS-CHICKPEA		445,166
MEXICO	38,536 :: MEXICO		440,050
PROGRESO, TEX.	38,536 :: LAREDO, TEX.		50
	:: SAN JUAN, P.R.		440,000
PASSION FRUIT	305 :: PORTUGAL		5,116
NEW ZEALAND	305 :: SAN JUAN, P.R.		5,116
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	305 ::		
	:: PEAS-COWPEAS		2,000,118
PEACHES	1,413,805 :: MEXICO		2,000,118
CHILE	1,311,412 :: BROWNSVILLE, TEX.		1,499,242
NEW YORK, N.Y.	454,900 :: LAREDO, TEX.		10,400
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	48,992 :: PROGRESO, TEX.		488,628
BALTIMORE, MD.	807,520 :: ROMA, TEX.		1,848
NEW ZEALAND	102,393 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	70,961 :: PEAS-GARDEN		5,680,471
HONOLULU, HAWAII	31,432 :: MEXICO		5,666,643
	:: BROWNSVILLE, TEX.		1,515
PEACHES-FROZEN	49,506 :: LAREDO, TEX.		9,184
MEXICO	49,506 :: SAN DIEGO, CALIF.		129,728
LAREDO, TEX.	49,506 :: CALEXICO, CALIF.		30,907
	:: NOGALES, ARIZ.		5,440,386
PEAPODS-FROZEN	923,013 :: LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		48,993
HONG KONG	16,191 :: BLAINE, WASH.		5,930
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	16,191 :: GUATEMALA		13,373
REP. OF CHINA	875,139 :: LOS ANGELES, CALIF.		11,453
NEW YORK, N.Y.	211,960 :: MIAMI, FLA.		1,920
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	109,954 :: REP. OF CHINA		455
BALTIMORE, MD.	363,255 :: SEATTLE, WASH.		455
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	28,420 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	61,011 :: PEAS-GARDEN-FROZEN		559,718
PORTLAND, OREG.	6,750 :: COSTA RICA		1,140
SEATTLE, WASH.	93,789 :: MIAMI, FLA.		1,140
JAPAN	31,683 :: DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		60,548
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	31,683 :: NEW YORK, N.Y.		60,548
	::		

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TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS		POUNDS
SWEDEN	33,378	PINEAPPLES	78,702,258
BALTIMORE, MD.	33,378	MEXICO	47,070,921
GREAT BRITAIN	464,652	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	9,537,189
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	464,652	DEL RIO, TEX.	219
		EAGLE PASS, TEX.	22,934
PEAS-PIGEON	2,360,387	LAREDO, TEX.	1,787,858
GUATEMALA	1,276	HIDALGO, TEX.	34,671,601
JFK AIRPORT	1,276	PROGRESO, TEX.	111,653
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	2,244,931	ROMA, TEX.	75
NEW YORK, N.Y.	322,575	EL PASO, TEX.	464,102
JFK AIRPORT	900,195	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	408,801
SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,022,161	CALEXICO, CALIF.	60,732
PERU	19,800	NOGALES, ARIZ.	3,164
NEW YORK, N.Y.	19,800	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	2,580
NETHERLANDS	38,500	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13
NEW YORK, N.Y.	38,500	GUATEMALA	165
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	55,880	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	165
SAN JUAN, P.R.	55,880	HONDURAS	31,450,559
		NEW YORK, N.Y.	20,284,564
PEAS-PIGEON-FROZEN	257,288	BALTIMORE, MD.	234,204
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	255,413	MOBILE, ALA.	10,059,190
NEW YORK, N.Y.	240,853	GALVESTON, TEX.	216,250
SAN JUAN, P.R.	14,560	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	583,891
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1,875	MIAMI, FLA.	72,460
JFK AIRPORT	1,875	NICARAGUA	27,208
		LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	27,208
PEPPERS	78,030,544	COSTA RICA	107,655
MEXICO	72,991,875	MIAMI, FLA.	107,655
BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	2,003,056	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	26,315
DEL RIO, TEX.	19,193	NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,100
EAGLE PASS, TEX.	392,759	JFK AIRPORT	1,023
LAREDO, TEX.	2,084,865	MIAMI, FLA.	192
HIDALGO, TEX.	1,163,809	ANTIGUA	275
PROGRESO, TEX.	2,080,533	JFK AIRPORT	275
ROMA, TEX.	119	COLOMIA	820
EL PASO, TEX.	4,947,725	JFK AIRPORT	400
PRESIDIO, TEX.	1,212	MIAMI, FLA.	420
SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	4,909,129	ECUADOR	18,340
CALEXICO, CALIF.	1,965,542	MIAMI, FLA.	18,340
NOGALES, ARIZ.	53,417,859		
SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	4,891	PINEAPPLES-FROZEN	2,527,555
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	1,183	MEXICO	2,222,020
GUATEMALA	468	LAREDO, TEX.	2,087,620
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	468	HIDALGO, TEX.	134,400
BAHAMAS	72,600	COSTA RICA	170,503
WEST PALM BEACH, FLA.	72,600	MIAMI, FLA.	170,503
JAMAICA	1,250	VENEZUELA	135,032
MIAMI, FLA.	1,250	SAN JUAN, P.R.	135,032
HAITI	6,179		
JFK AIRPORT	6,179	PINEAPPLE GUAVA	4,035
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,934,316	NEW ZEALAND	4,035
NEW YORK, N.Y.	160,546	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	4,035
JFK AIRPORT	962,487		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	3,645,294	PLANTAIN	125,930,067
MIAMI, FLA.	165,989	MEXICO	26,461
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	23,856	EL PASO, TEX.	66
JFK AIRPORT	23,856	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	26,395
		GUATEMALA	9,203,314
PEPPERS-FROZEN	5,400	TAMPA, FLA.	6,960
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	5,400	GALVESTON, TEX.	4,860
SAN JUAN, P.R.	5,400	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	236,294
		SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	231,035
		MIAMI, FLA.	8,724,165

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
HONDURAS	7,261,319 ::	POTATOES	126,000
NEW YORK, N.Y.	5,356,713 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	126,000
BALTIMORE, MD.	24,780 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	126,000
MOBILE, ALA.	704,185 ::		
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	24,000 ::	PUMPKIN	4,152,187
GALVESTON, TEX.	188,940 ::	MEXICO	457,790
MIAMI, FLA.	962,701 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	447,297
COSTA RICA	9,149,185 ::	LAREDO, TEX.	8,121
NEW YORK, N.Y.	1,440,749 ::	HIDALGO, TEX.	2,372
PHILADELPHIA, PA.	37,620 ::	BAHAMAS	47,500
WILMINGTON, DEL.-DOVER	207,770 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	47,500
BALTIMORE, MD.	2,112,280 ::	JAMAICA	95,620
CHARLESTON, S.C.	671,469 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	60,000
MOBILE, ALA.	20,026 ::	JFK AIRPORT	620
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	1,035,093 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	20,000
GALVESTON, TEX.	651,500 ::	PORT EVERGLADES, FLA.	15,000
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	114,520 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	3,549,227
MIAMI, FLA.	2,858,158 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	2,067,675
JAMAICA	280 ::	JFK AIRPORT	16,835
MIAMI, FLA.	280 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	1,334,803
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	4,530,666 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	129,914
NEW YORK, N.Y.	58,329 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	2,050
JFK AIRPORT	80,619 ::	JFK AIRPORT	2,050
SAN JUAN, P.R.	4,383,911 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	7,807 ::	PURSLANE OR PORTULACA	69,698
COLOMBIA	47,720,158 ::	MEXICO	69,698
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,491,333 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	69,698
PORT ALBANY NY	1,932,021 ::		
JFK AIRPORT	283,458 ::	RADISHES	4,818,463
BALTIMORE, MD.	1,457,830 ::	MEXICO	4,671,178
CHARLESTON, S.C.	284,427 ::	BROWNSVILLE, TEX.	448
TAMPA, FLA.	26,839,115 ::	EL PASO, TEX.	7,770
NEW ORLEANS, LA.	38,409 ::	SAN DIEGO, CALIF.	107,577
GALVESTON, TEX.	73,680 ::	CALEXICO, CALIF.	4,516,438
MIAMI, FLA.	12,319,885 ::	NOGALES, ARIZ.	32,637
VENEZUELA	11,208,255 ::	SAN LUIS, ARIZ.	6,308
JFK AIRPORT	3,228,789 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	147,285
MIAMI, FLA.	7,979,466 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	131,102
ECUADOR	36,830,429 ::	JFK AIRPORT	16,183
NEW YORK, N.Y.	25,542,980 ::		
BALTIMORE, MD.	412,302 ::	SANDPEAR	179,700
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	815,357 ::	JAPAN	179,700
SEATTLE, WASH.	80,590 ::	HONOLULU, HAWAII	179,700
MIAMI, FLA.	9,979,200 ::		
PLANTAIN-FROZEN		:: SAPOTE-FROZEN	1,654
COSTA RICA	2,500 ::	GUATEMALA	1,105
MIAMI, FLA.	2,500 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,105
PLANTAIN LEAVES	2,500 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	549
GUATEMALA	2,500 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	549
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	16,998 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	16,998 ::	SORREL	1,658
PLUMS	14,535 ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	1,658
MEXICO	2,463 ::	JFK AIRPORT	1,658
HIDALGO, TEX.			
PROGRESO, TEX.	2,104,216 ::	SOURSOP-FROZEN	146,054
CHILE	677,608 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	146,054
NEW YORK, N.Y.	4,284 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	56,438
BALTIMORE, MD.	673,324 ::	SAN JUAN, P.R.	45,790
NEW ZEALAND	1,420,308 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	43,826
HONOLULU, HAWAII	735,898 ::		
	684,410 ::		
	6,300 ::		
	6,300 ::		
	::		

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TABLE 35.—U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
SPINACH MEXICO	71,629 :: 53,511 :: 5,916 :: 2,800 :: 3,345 :: 41,450 :: 96 :: 96 :: 18,022 :: 9,902 :: 8,120 :: ::	NICARAGUA JFK AIRPORT DOMINICAN REPUBLIC NEW YORK, N.Y. JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R. TAMARIND BEAN POD-FROZEN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC NEW YORK, N.Y. SAN JUAN, P.R. MIAMI, FLA.	1,987 1,987 167,959 48,306 4,950 114,703 33,979 33,855 16,760 8,800 8,295
SQUASH MEXICO	43,898,122 :: 43,609,571 :: 2,174,485 :: 8,733 :: 38,727 :: 351,722 :: 204,187 :: 1,762,281 :: 462,645 :: 265,439 :: 155,542 :: 54,238 :: 38,129,678 :: 1,543 :: 351 :: 99,305 :: 99,048 :: 257 :: 183,000 :: 183,000 :: 5,049 :: 5,049 :: 1,197 :: 1,197 :: 6,215 :: 6,215 :: 6,215 :: ::	TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO JFK AIRPORT THYME HAITI JFK AIRPORT TOMATOES MEXICO BROWNSVILLE, TEX. DEL RIO, TEX. EAGLE PASS, TEX. LAREDO, TEX. HIDALGO, TEX. PROGRESO, TEX. ROMA, TEX. EL PASO, TEX. SAN DIEGO, CALIF. CALEXICO, CALIF. NOGALES, ARIZ. SAN LUIS, ARIZ. LOS ANGELES, CALIF. GUATEMALA LOS ANGELES, CALIF. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF. BAHAMAS PORT EVERGLADES, FLA. DOMINICAN REPUBLIC JFK AIRPORT TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO JFK AIRPORT SQUASH-FROZEN COSTA RICA MIAMI, FLA. SWEETPOTATO DOMINICAN REPUBLIC SAN JUAN, P.R. SWEETPOTATO-FROZEN DOMINICAN REPUBLIC NEW YORK, N.Y. MIAMI, FLA. SWISS CHARD MEXICO SAN LUIS, ARIZ. TAMARIND BEAN POD MEXICO	124 124 416 416 416 615,513,797 608,164,620 324,351 742 12,635 11,083,878 17,574,163 74,539 390 36,636 25,688,964 778,914 552,481,913 5,096 89 13,600 88,710 90,236 1,215 446 88,575 3,811,572 51,340 351,607 3,408,625 800 800 3,433,871 295,885 4,500 3,117,112 16,374 12,698 12,698 238,696 238,696 740 237,956
	57,611 :: 6,541 :: 737 :: 30 :: 50,253 :: 50 :: 17,226 :: 17,226 ::	MEXICO EL PASO, TEX. CALEXICO, CALIF. NEW YORK, N.Y. JFK AIRPORT SAN JUAN, P.R. MIAMI, FLA. MOROCCO NEW YORK, N.Y.	

CONTINUED--

TABLE 35.--U.S. IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING :: JUNE 30 ::	COMMODITY COUNTRY AND PORT	YEAR ENDING JUNE 30
	POUNDS ::		POUNDS
WATERCHESTNUTS	201,416 ::	YAMS-FROZEN	213,432
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG	3,370 ::	DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	211,562
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	3,370 ::	NEW YORK, N.Y.	197,121
PEOPLES REPUBLIC OF CHINA	23,360 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	14,441
NEW YORK, N.Y.	13,610 ::	COLOMBIA	1,870
BLAINE, WASH.	9,750 ::	MIAMI, FLA.	1,870
HONG KONG	155,847 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	24,275 ::	YAM BEAN ROOTS	4,763
JFK AIRPORT	7,758 ::	HONG KONG	4,763
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	52,819 ::	LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	300
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	50,644 ::	SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	4,463
SEATTLE, WASH.	6,701 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	3,410 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	10,240 ::		
REP. OF CHINA	18,839 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	17,000 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,479 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	360 ::		
	::		
WATERLILY ROOTS	77,282 ::		
HONG KONG	75,392 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	120 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	13,530 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	45,610 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	2,282 ::		
BLAINE, WASH.	13,400 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	450 ::		
JAPAN	1,890 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	1,890 ::		
	::		
YAMS	10,678,171 ::		
MEXICO	142,314 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	142,314 ::		
JAMAICA	879,602 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	846,002 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	33,600 ::		
HAITI	13,050 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	13,050 ::		
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	499,020 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	21,230 ::		
SAN JUAN, P.R.	477,790 ::		
COLOMBIA	9,050,192 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	6,960,340 ::		
PORT ALBANY NY	163,176 ::		
BALTIMORE, MD.	101,404 ::		
NORFOLK, VA-NEWPORT NEWS	221,200 ::		
TAMPA, FLA.	1,123,260 ::		
MIAMI, FLA.	480,812 ::		
HONG KONG	6,780 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	3,580 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	3,200 ::		
JAPAN	81,115 ::		
NEW YORK, N.Y.	10,340 ::		
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.	34,377 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	8,455 ::		
SEATTLE, WASH.	1,100 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	26,843 ::		
FIJI	5,818 ::		
SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF.	4,250 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	1,568 ::		
TONGA	280 ::		
HONOLULU, HAWAII	280 ::		
	::		

Table 36.--ENTRIES OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES
FOR EXPORTATION OR TRANSPORTATION AND EXPORTATION, SUPERVISED UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
APPLES	6,319,508 ::	DASHEEN	47,392
ARROWROOT	6,205 ::	EGGPLANT	678,116
ASPARAGUS	995,261 ::	ENDIVES	3,516
ASPARAGUS-FROZEN	80,161 ::	GARLIC	1,860,022
AVOCADOS	20,917 ::	GINGER ROOT	72,581
BEANS-FABA	50,786 ::	GRAPES	7,624,077
BEANS-GREEN	2,166,381 ::	MANGOES	784,159
BERRIES-RASPBERRY-FROZEN	38,409 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	5,185,585
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY	105,994 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	1,589,364
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY-FROZEN	5,299,958 ::	MELONS-OTHER	721,17D
BRASSICAE-FROZEN	35,592 ::	MIXED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES	311,870
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	290,767 ::	MIXED FRUITS,VEGETABLES-FRZ	14,519
BRUSSELS SPROUTS-FROZEN	317,652 ::	NECTARINES	27,060
CA8BAGE	434,174 ::	ONION	4,131,164
CACTACEAE FRUITS	39,350 ::	PEACHES	32,300
CAULIFLOWER	13,800 ::	PEAPODS-FROZEN	20,000
CAULIFLOWER-FROZEN	358,518 ::	PEARS	3,167,737
CHERRIES	2,205 ::	PEAS-GARDEN	64,715
CHESTNUTS	1,314,920 ::	PEPPERS	2,376,624
CIPOLLINO	7,496 ::	PINEAPPLES	38,720
CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	2,209,544 ::	PLUMS	8,875
CITRUS-LIMES	55,870 ::	RADISHES	28,070
CITRUS-ORANGE, MANDARIN	3,599,784 ::	SQUASH	508,757
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	39,385,351 ::	TOMATOES	12,825,539
CITRUS-TANGERINE	5,356,133 ::	TURNIPS	16,263
CUCUMBERS	30,489,700 ::	WATERCHESTNUTS	14,000
CURRENTS	53,130 ::	WATERLILY ROOTS	23,770
CURRENTS-FROZEN	43,914 ::	YAMS	2,000

Table 37.--GUAM AND U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS:
IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
GUAM:	:: GUAM:		
APPLES	80,510 ::	GRAPES	3,384
ASPARAGUS	220 ::	LETTUCE	98,325
AVOCADOS	2,901 ::	LOQUAT OR NISPERO	70
BAMBOO SHOOTS	44 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	88,211
BANANAS	21,496 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	518,775
BEAN SPROUTS	724 ::	MELONS-OTHER	38,375
BEANS-FABA	1,654 ::	NECTARINES	490
BEANS-GREEN	8,529 ::	OKRA	96
BERRIES-STRAWBERRY	2,488 ::	ONION	114,844
BROCCOL I	1,067 ::	PAPAYAS	3,629
BRUSSELS SPROUTS	154 ::	PARSLEY	4,498
BURDOCK	7,636 ::	PEACHES	5,281
CABBAGE	128,492 ::	PEARS	90,013
CARROTS	33,072 ::	PEAS-GARDEN	4,960
CASSAVA(YUCA)	50 ::	PEPPERS	124,050
CAULIFLOWER	8,830 ::	PERSIMMON	13,637
CELERY	36,415 ::	PINEAPPLES	24,234
CHERRIES	140 ::	PLUMS	391
CHESTNUTS	1,866 ::	POTATOES	55,967
CHINESE CABBAGE	4,667 ::	PUMPKIN	1,296
CHIVE	162 ::	RADISHES	115,399
CITRUS-LEMONS	209 ::	SQUASH	2,557
CITRUS-ORANGE, UNSHU	7,926 ::	SWEETPOTATO	61,194
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	34,314 ::	TOMATOES	250,835
CITRUS-TANGERINE	115,862 ::	TURNIPS	1,870
CUCUMBERS	295,815 ::	UDO	26
DASHEEN	52,383 ::	WATERLILY ROOTS	649
EGGPLANT	31,097 ::	YAMS	8,928
GARLIC	18,288 ::	YAM BEAN ROOTS	50
GINGER ROOT	32,053 ::		

Continued--

Table 37.--GUAM AND U.S. VIRGIN ISLANDS:
IMPORTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNDER REGULATIONS
ADMINISTERED BY THE PLANT PROTECTION AND QUARANTINE PROGRAMS, USDA, FISCAL YEAR 1975

COMMODITY	POUNDS	COMMODITY	POUNDS
ST. THOMAS, VIRGIN ISLANDS:		ST. CROIX, VIRGIN ISLANDS:	
AVOCADOS	161,009 ::	AVOCADOS	239,796
BANANAS	1,067,135 ::	BANANAS	1,605,903
BEANS-GREEN	5,773 ::	BEANS-GREEN	13,579
BERRIES-CLOUDBERRY	468 ::	BEETS	1,338
BREADFRUIT	13,781 ::	BREADFRUIT	81,410
CABBAGE	926 ::	CABBAGE	5,489
CARROTS	560 ::	CARROTS	650
CASSAVA(YUCA)	33,515 ::	CASSAVA(YUCA)	57,868
CHAYOTES	9,938 ::	CHAYOTES	21,676
CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	19,096 ::	CHIVE	391
CITRUS-L EMONS	1,285 ::	CITRUS-GRAPEFRUIT	36,310
CITRUS-L IMES	24,038 ::	CITRUS-L IMES	18,739
CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	47,582 ::	CITRUS-ORANGES, OTHER	103,854
CITRUS-TANGERINE	1,723 ::	CITRUS-TANGERINE	6,029
CORN-ON-COB	100 ::	CU CUMBERS	178,147
CU CUMBERS	144,092 ::	CULANTRO OR CORIANDER	854
DASHEEN	371,986 ::	DASHEEN	1,009,798
EGGPLANT	74,626 ::	DASHEEN LEAVES	710
GARLIC	480 ::	EGGPLANT	93,436
GINGER ROOT	15,025 ::	GARLIC	466
GUAVAS	545 ::	GENIPS	220
LETTUCE	1,790 ::	GINGER ROOT	21,277
MANGOES	231,025 ::	LETTUCE	1,451
MELONS-MUSKMELON	4,966 ::	MANGOES	223,706
MELONS-WATERMELONS	25,261 ::	MELONS-MUSKMELON	12,745
MELONS-OTHER	8,490 ::	MELONS-WATERMELONS	40,052
MIXED FRUITS	29,865 ::	MELONS-OTHER	10,725
OKRA	6,542 ::	OKRA	12,120
ONION	45 ::	ONION	4,751
PACAYA	20 ::	PAPAYAS	2,432
PAPAYAS	626 ::	PEAS-PIGEON	26,871
PARSLEY	153 ::	PEPPERS	91,396
PEAS-GARDEN	1,460 ::	PINEAPPLES	13,502
PEAS-PIGEON	6,715 ::	PLANTAIN	523,108
PEPPERS	66,846 ::	PUMPKIN	150,986
PINEAPPLES	16,807 ::	SQUASH	360
PLANTAIN	265,200 ::	SWEETPOTATO	724,996
PUMPKIN	126,548 ::	TOMATOES	285,515
SQUASH	200 ::	WATERCRESS	1,718
SWEETPOTATO	513,487 ::	YAMS	257,533
SWEETSOP-FROZEN	8,405 ::		
THYME	464 ::		
TOMATOES	110,468 ::		
WATERCRESS	176 ::		
YAMS	61,417 ::		

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July 1974 and 1975

Country	Exports		Imports		Exports		Imports	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --								
World ¹	1,631,535	1,532,339	898,282	762,055	Europe--Continued		5,505	4,962
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden		1,767	2,076
CACM	10,738	7,003	46,887	60,619	Norway		5,623	1,806
LAFTA	118,168	123,210	172,805	178,986	Finland		1,820	2,100
EC-9	380,534	366,007	93,757	86,779	Denmark		5,798	1,415
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	41,180	31,817	9,238	22,442	United Kingdom		32,542	4,466
Greenland	0	0	0	0	Ireland		44,814	10,288
Canada 2/	98,224	115,812	49,734	31,431	Netherlands		1,807	427
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	0	0	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg		132,372	111,111
Mexico	59,752	35,620	67,065	37,384	France		19,658	18,518
Central America	20,574	11,171	54,961	62,863	West Germany		6,710	17,615
Guatemala	3,839	2,448	19,693	11,164	Austria		35,932	3,074
Belize	451	289	1,278	1,179	Czechoslovakia		39,526	2,614
El Salvador	1,708	2,025	4,651	13,976	Hungary		86,040	19,539
Honduras	1,409	1,432	8,011	10,384	Switzerland		87,465	12,882
Nicaragua	1,622	446	4,559	7,283	Estonia		2,901	9,395
Costa Rica	2,160	652	9,973	17,812	Latvia		0	0
Panama	9,385	3,879	6,776	1,060	Lithuania		0	0
Cana 1. Zone	0	0	20	5	Poland		15,780	19,276
Caribbean	34,429	32,665	83,041	91,231	USSR		15,363	3,395
Bermuda	1,543	1,810	0	0	Azores		58,386	2,76
Bahamas	3,407	4,024	2	77	Spain		0	0
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Portugal		45,842	12,884
Jamaica	5,562	6,411	4,498	370	Gibraltar		8,256	10,461
Haiti	1,722	2,631	2,956	1,532	Italy		0	0
Dominican Republic	12,875	8,228	70,727	88,720	Yugoslav.		66,386	77,789
Leeward Windward Islands	751	554	110	1	Albania		7,731	487
Barbados	486	623	22	73	Greece		35	0
Trinidad-Tobago	5,836	5,958	2,615	4,31	Romania		6,293	10,828
Netherlands Antilles	2,040	2,100	2,108	4,103	Bulgaria		14,355	7,078
French West Indies	207	326	3	17	4. Asia		24.5	384
South America	59,898	90,175	110,210	143,770	Turkey		696,167	596,599
Colombia	8,783	10,109	25,249	42,272	Cyprus		2,044	96
Venezuela	8,599	23,333	1,830	1,251	Syrian Arab Republic		2,294	11,059
Surinam	477	1,231	85	29	Lebanon		4,670	745
French Guiana	10	12	0	0	Iraq		13,137	8,731
Ecuador	3,180	6,248	10,876	9,723	Iran		37,899	20,938
Peru	14,143	12,299	11,801	11,309	Jordan		13,878	44,602
Bolivia	2,723	777	114	389	Caza Strip		258	364
Chile	11,264	5,103	1,457	793	Kuwait		507	312
Brazil	8,933	29,481	42,246	69,362	Saudi Arabia		9,832	4,368
Paraguay	21	75	1,048	687	Qatar		74	82
Uruguay	78	84	207	54	United Arab Emirates		849	429
Argentina	692	81	10,912	5,760	Yemen Arab Republic		31	0
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Yemen (Aden)		0	0
Europe	519,697	515,951	131,741	136,918	Oman		3	145
Iceland	497	316	72	67	Bahrain		535	128
					Afghanistan		2	164
					India		81,002	73,746
					Pakistan		11,839	15,324
							12,310	147
							11,839	8,996
							182	5

Continued--

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country, July 1974 and 1975--Continued

July 1974 and 1975--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports		
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975	
-- 1,000 dollars --										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Asia--Continued										
Nepal	4	0	13	0						
Bangladesh	52,511	27,690	243	180	Senegal	320	246	0	0	
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	427	3,791	3,696	1,796	Guinea	214	141	0	24	
Burma	0	4	32	22	Sierra Leone	2,175	1,753	0	14	
Thailand	6,969	5,148	3,816	2,666	Ivory Coast	173	333	27	5,214	
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	516	95	7,814	2,675	
South Vietnam	3,620	0	241	10	The Gambia	682	3,078	2,905	0	
Laos	40	0	1	0	Niger	1,162	2	1	0	
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	6,115	0	51	0	Togo	237	0	0	0	
Malaysia	3,868	3,196	25,711	31,592	Nigeria	4,179	112	0	0	
Singapore	3,198	2,885	3,898	4,382	Central African Republic	36	6,778	3,034	3,463	
Indonesia	10,185	8,357	45,779	23,042	Gabon	0	0	0	0	
Philippines	22,274	28,640	133,632	13,737	Chad	100	43	0	0	
Macao	0	0	0	1	British West Africa	0	2	0	0	
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	7	14	0	0	Madeira Islands	0	0	1	0	
Peoples Republic of China	84,131	0	2,654	1,622	Upper Volta	1,164	108	8	9	
Mongolia	0	0	192	108	Dahomey	322	399	0	0	
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Angola	81	50	1	2	
Korea, Republic of	64,970	59,915	1,118	2,562	Congo (Brazzaville)	3	0	504	504	
Hong Kong	20,330	11,176	780	822	Western Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	
Republic of China	25,864	29,220	14,398	5,767	Liberia	0	14	16	16	
Japan	212,724	237,833	6,631	5,592	Zaire (Congo Kinshasa)	317	564	5,779	4,283	
Australia and Oceania	9,516	5,918	46,313	74,664	Burundi	768	800	3,215	829	
Australia	4,189	3,860	20,649	51,183	Rwanda	7	33	253	42	
Papua New Guinea	18	8	4,274	1,757	Somali Republic	77	86	1,834	4,38	
New Zealand	3,518	1,140	21,108	21,680	Ethiopia	0	0	0	0	
Western Samoa	101	34	38	0	Afars-Tsas	505	5	2,468	1,365	
British Pacific Islands	1	2	0	0	Uganda	4	0	0	0	
French Pacific Islands	564	555	0	12	Kenya	0	0	9,906	4,162	
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	1,044	269	0	0	Seychelles-Dependencies	136	3,257	3,711	1,754	
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	81	50	44	2	Tanzania	44	57	57	0	
Africa	83,745	100,001	80,597	62,509	Mauritius-Dependencies	192	8,489	1,901	1,553	
Morocco	15,638	481	151	14	Moambique	2	26	2,311	8,981	
Algeria	12,036	12,853	0	0	Malagasy Republic	524	27	2,763	2,187	
Tunisia	2,223	108	773	6	French Indian Ocean Areas	0	297	7,440	3,326	
Libya	194	115	0	0	Republic of South Africa	11,948	0	349	1,060	
Egypt	22,821	54,858	428	162	Southwest Africa (Namibia)	0	0	6,225	13,752	
Sudan	847	2,007	100	0	Zambia	12	0	0	0	
Canary Islands	2,356	139	0	0	Swaziland	81	71	0	0	
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	Rhodesia	0	0	0	0	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	Malawi	47	3	378	89	
Mauritania	1,012	47	0	0	Lesotho	349	109	0	0	
Federal Republic of Cameroon	78	-	185	2,320	Unidentified	49,531	28,429	0	0	

Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Excludes transhipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

3/ Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.C.

Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, R.E.C. Saramatulu classificada beginning 1927 1 1075

4/ Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1975.

Table 39 .--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	(Calendar year 1967 = 100)								All agricultural commodities 1/
	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables			
	110	69	100	85	106	93			
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93			92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109			106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103			115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107			115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118			152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131			165
1974/75	141	103	111	151	177	145			149
	<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>								
Monthly 1974/75 :									
July	142	181	115	199	202	142			181
August	127	169	113	144	170	135			140
September	116	96	86	129	210	127			135
October	131	76	111	148	132	135			141
November	122	98	111	162	183	131			150
December	134	85	123	156	165	130			146
January	157	96	138	177	262	150			181
February	155	94	95	162	168	158			152
March	150	74	130	149	173	159			141
April	159	90	117	146	186	162			148
May	158	110	105	113	161	165			134
June	137	136	79	122	118	147			129
1975/76:									
July	144	145	64	143	231	149			157
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
Jaquary									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									
	<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>								
1974/75:									
July	123	131	92	193	147	145			160
August	116	83	96	142	104	126			124
September	112	41	83	130	104	123			114
October	140	40	137	140	139	158			137
November	129	90	160	173	260	146			176
December	136	115	151	163	195	126			160
January	157	135	139	187	284	134			190
February	148	126	79	154	198	134			155
March	165	113	122	147	213	153			151
April	160	117	105	138	216	155			145
May	165	115	96	113	155	169			132
June	139	127	71	128	106	171			128
1975/76:									
July	128	114	53	138	180	152			141
August									
September									
October									
November									
December									
January									
February									
March									
April									
May									
June									

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 40.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	(Calendar year 1967 = 100)								All agricultural commodities ^{2/}	
	Supplementary 1/				Complementary 1/					
	Animals and products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and syrups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total		
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105	
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107	
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111	
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111	
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116	
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121	
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121	
1974/75	102	175	124	100	125	77	143	91	111	
	<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/</u>									
Monthly 1974/75:										
July	117	233	109	80	124	87	168	102	116	
August	106	226	117	72	124	84	128	93	110	
September	107	239	130	62	125	70	126	88	109	
October	104	205	130	75	131	68	167	88	113	
November	93	200	144	63	124	63	86	79	107	
December	124	107	98	107	120	95	173	100	110	
January	144	181	111	43	138	114	222	128	134	
February	95	214	136	41	119	99	113	103	110	
March	107	229	162	68	138	94	125	113	131	
April	96	171	71	102	146	84	136	100	129	
May	82	209	196	74	135	84	94	98	120	
June	101	128	110	111	145	83	142	113	130	
1975/76:										
July	98	253	165	152	134	65	132	85	115	
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
	<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>									
1974/75:										
July	121	76	114	113	122	90	107	90	109	
August	142	52	117	143	135	93	172	101	121	
September	109	65	97	99	107	78	167	89	99	
October	145	121	92	62	118	89	158	98	110	
November	146	134	148	139	146	95	148	101	127	
December	135	115	132	117	131	106	102	100	118	
January	140	92	102	65	120	129	140	125	122	
February	126	68	79	125	139	114	154	115	129	
March	147	67	110	139	145	142	167	140	143	
April	110	60	88	132	127	128	131	124	126	
May	105	174	106	130	129	117	170	117	124	
June	98	204	60	131	121	98	139	103	114	
1974/75:										
July	114	225	169	109	142	82	146	103	126	
August										
September										
October										
November										
December										
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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9/75 Foreign Agricultural Trade